

```

from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
import pandas as pd

iris = load_iris()

df = pd.DataFrame(data=iris.data, columns=iris.feature_names)

df.head()

{"summary":{"\n  \"name\": \"df\",\n  \"rows\": 150,\n  \"fields\": [\n    {\n      \"column\": \"sepal length (cm)\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0.8280661279778629,\n        \"min\": 4.3,\n        \"max\": 7.9,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 35,\n        \"samples\": [\n          6.2,\n          4.5,\n          5.6\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"sepal width (cm)\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0.435866284936698,\n        \"min\": 2.0,\n        \"max\": 4.4,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 23,\n        \"samples\": [\n          2.3,\n          4.0,\n          3.5\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"petal length (cm)\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 1.7652982332594667,\n        \"min\": 1.0,\n        \"max\": 6.9,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 43,\n        \"samples\": [\n          6.7,\n          3.8,\n          3.7\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"petal width (cm)\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0.7622376689603465,\n        \"min\": 0.1,\n        \"max\": 2.5,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 22,\n        \"samples\": [\n          0.2,\n          1.2,\n          1.3\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n    ]\n  ],\n  \"type\": \"dataframe\", \"variable_name\": \"df\"}

df['target'] = iris.target

df.head()

{"summary":{"\n  \"name\": \"df\",\n  \"rows\": 150,\n  \"fields\": [\n    {\n      \"column\": \"sepal length (cm)\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0.8280661279778629,\n        \"min\": 4.3,\n        \"max\": 7.9,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 35,\n        \"samples\": [\n          6.2,\n          4.5,\n          5.6\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"sepal width (cm)\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0.435866284936698,\n        \"min\": 2.0,\n        \"max\": 4.4,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 23,\n        \"samples\": [\n          2.3,\n          4.0,\n          3.5\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"petal length (cm)\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 1.7652982332594667,\n        \"min\": 1.0,\n        \"max\": 6.9,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 43,\n        \"samples\": [\n          6.7,\n          3.8,\n          3.7\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"petal width (cm)\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0.7622376689603465,\n        \"min\": 0.1,\n        \"max\": 2.5,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 22,\n        \"samples\": [\n          0.2,\n          1.2,\n          1.3\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n    ]\n  ],\n  \"type\": \"dataframe\", \"variable_name\": \"df\"}

```

```

\"samples\": [\n          2.3,\n          4.0,\n          3.5\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      {\n        \"column\": \"petal length (cm)\",\n        \"properties\": {\n          \"dtype\": \"number\",\n          \"std\": 1.7652982332594667,\n          \"min\": 1.0,\n          \"max\": 6.9,\n          \"num_unique_values\": 43,\n          \"samples\": [\n            6.7,\n            3.8,\n            3.7\n          ],\n          \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n          \"description\": \"\"\n        },\n        {\n          \"column\": \"petal width (cm)\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",\n            \"std\": 0.7622376689603465,\n            \"min\": 0.1,\n            \"max\": 2.5,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 22,\n            \"samples\": [\n              0.2,\n              1.2,\n              1.3\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n            \"description\": \"\"\n          },\n          {\n            \"column\": \"target\",\n            \"properties\": {\n              \"dtype\": \"number\",\n              \"std\": 0,\n              \"min\": 0,\n              \"max\": 2,\n              \"num_unique_values\": 3,\n              \"samples\": [\n                0,\n                1,\n                2\n              ],\n              \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n              \"description\": \"\"\n            }\n          }\n        }\n      ],\n    },\n    \"type\": \"dataframe\", \"variable_name\": \"df\"}

```

```
df.tail()
```

```

{\"summary\": {\n  \"name\": \"df\",\n  \"rows\": 5,\n  \"fields\": [\n    {\n      \"column\": \"sepal length (cm)\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0.30331501776206193,\n        \"min\": 5.9,\n        \"max\": 6.7,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 5,\n        \"samples\": [\n          6.3,\n          5.9,\n          6.5\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      {\n        \"column\": \"sepal width (cm)\",\n        \"properties\": {\n          \"dtype\": \"number\",\n          \"std\": 0.31937438845342625,\n          \"min\": 2.5,\n          \"max\": 3.4,\n          \"num_unique_values\": 3,\n          \"samples\": [\n            3.0,\n            2.5,\n            3.4\n          ],\n          \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n          \"description\": \"\"\n        },\n        {\n          \"column\": \"petal length (cm)\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",\n            \"std\": 0.14832396974191348,\n            \"min\": 5.0,\n            \"max\": 5.4,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 4,\n            \"samples\": [\n              5.0,\n              5.1,\n              5.2\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n            \"description\": \"\"\n          },\n          {\n            \"column\": \"petal width (cm)\",\n            \"properties\": {\n              \"dtype\": \"number\",\n              \"std\": 0.23021728866442667,\n              \"min\": 1.8,\n              \"max\": 2.3,\n              \"num_unique_values\": 4,\n              \"samples\": [\n                1.9,\n                1.8,\n                2.3\n              ],\n              \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n              \"description\": \"\"\n            },\n            {\n              \"column\": \"target\",\n              \"properties\": {\n                \"dtype\": \"number\",\n                \"std\": 0,\n                \"min\": 2,\n                \"max\": 2,\n                \"num_unique_values\": 1,\n                \"samples\": [\n                  2\n                ],\n                \"semantic_type\": \"\

```

```

{"description": ""}
n}], "type": "dataframe"}

df['species'] = df['target'].map({0: 'setosa', 1: 'versicolor', 2:
'virginica'})

df.head()

{"summary": "{\n  \"name\": \"df\",\n  \"rows\": 150,\n  \"fields\": [\n    {\n      \"column\": \"sepal length (cm)\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0.8280661279778629,\n        \"min\": 4.3,\n        \"max\": 7.9,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 35,\n        \"samples\": [\n          6.2,\n          4.5,\n          5.6\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"sepal width (cm)\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0.435866284936698,\n        \"min\": 2.0,\n        \"max\": 4.4,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 23,\n        \"samples\": [\n          2.3,\n          4.0,\n          3.5\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"petal length (cm)\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 1.7652982332594667,\n        \"min\": 1.0,\n        \"max\": 6.9,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 43,\n        \"samples\": [\n          6.7,\n          3.8,\n          3.7\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"petal width (cm)\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0.7622376689603465,\n        \"min\": 0.1,\n        \"max\": 2.5,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 22,\n        \"samples\": [\n          0.2,\n          1.2,\n          1.3\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"target\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0,\n        \"min\": 0,\n        \"max\": 2,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 3,\n        \"samples\": [\n          0,\n          1,\n          2\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"species\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"category\",\n        \"num_unique_values\": 3,\n        \"samples\": [\n          \"setosa\",\n          \"versicolor\",\n          \"virginica\"\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n    ]\n  },\n  \"type\": \"dataframe\", \"variable_name\": \"df\"}

df.tail()

{"summary": "{\n  \"name\": \"df\",\n  \"rows\": 5,\n  \"fields\": [\n    {\n      \"column\": \"sepal length (cm)\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0.30331501776206193,\n        \"min\": 5.9,\n        \"max\": 6.7,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 5,\n        \"samples\": [\n          6.3,\n          5.9,\n          6.4,\n          6.5,\n          6.7\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n    ]\n  },\n  \"type\": \"dataframe\", \"variable_name\": \"df\"}

```

```

6.5\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n    },\n    {\n        \"column\": \"sepal width (cm)\",\n        \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",\n            \"std\": 0.31937438845342625,\n            \"min\": 2.5,\n            \"max\": 3.4,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 3,\n            \"samples\": [\n                3.0,\n                2.5,\n                3.4\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n            \"description\": \"\"\n        },\n        {\n            \"column\": \"petal length (cm)\",\n            \"properties\": {\n                \"dtype\": \"number\",\n                \"std\": 0.14832396974191348,\n                \"min\": 5.0,\n                \"max\": 5.4,\n                \"num_unique_values\": 4,\n                \"samples\": [\n                    5.0,\n                    5.1,\n                    5.2\n                ],\n                \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n                \"description\": \"\"\n            },\n            {\n                \"column\": \"petal width (cm)\",\n                \"properties\": {\n                    \"dtype\": \"number\",\n                    \"std\": 0.23021728866442667,\n                    \"min\": 1.8,\n                    \"max\": 2.3,\n                    \"num_unique_values\": 4,\n                    \"samples\": [\n                        1.9,\n                        1.8,\n                        2.3\n                    ],\n                    \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n                    \"description\": \"\"\n                },\n                {\n                    \"column\": \"target\",\n                    \"properties\": {\n                        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n                        \"std\": 0,\n                        \"min\": 2,\n                        \"max\": 2,\n                        \"num_unique_values\": 1,\n                        \"samples\": [\n                            2\n                        ],\n                        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n                        \"description\": \"\"\n                    },\n                    {\n                        \"column\": \"species\",\n                        \"properties\": {\n                            \"dtype\": \"category\",\n                            \"num_unique_values\": 1,\n                            \"samples\": [\n                                \"virginica\"\n                            ],\n                            \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n                            \"description\": \"\"\n                        }\n                    }\n                }\n            }\n        ],\n        \"type\": \"dataframe\"}

```

```

X = df.drop(['target', 'species'], axis=1)
y = df['target']

```

```

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y,
test_size=0.3, random_state=42)

```

```

clf = DecisionTreeClassifier()

```

```

clf.fit(X_train, y_train)

```

```

DecisionTreeClassifier()

```

```

predictions = clf.predict(X_test)

```

```

accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, predictions)
print("Accuracy:", accuracy)

```

```

Accuracy: 1.0

```

```

print("\nEnter flower details to predict species:")
sepal_length = float(input("Sepal length (cm): "))
sepal_width = float(input("Sepal width (cm): "))

```

```
petal_length = float(input("Petal length (cm): "))
petal_width = float(input("Petal width (cm): "))
user_input = [[sepal_length, sepal_width, petal_length, petal_width]]
prediction = clf.predict(user_input)[0]
predicted_species = iris.target_names[prediction]
print("\n The predicted species is:", predicted_species)
```

Enter flower details to predict species:

Sepal length (cm): 6

Sepal width (cm): 7

Petal length (cm): 3

Petal width (cm): 2

The predicted species is: virginica

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/
validation.py:2739: UserWarning: X does not have valid feature names,
but DecisionTreeClassifier was fitted with feature names
  warnings.warn(
```

```
print(iris.target_names)
```

```
['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica']
```