## **Data Cleaning Techniques**

## **Data Quality Issues**

- 1. Missing values
- 2. Duplicates
- 3. Inconsistent formats
- 4. Outliers
- 5. Invalid data

## **Cleaning Methods**

- 1. Imputation techniques
- 2. Standardization
- 3. Normalization
- 4. Outlier detection
- 5. Data validation

## **Tools and Libraries**

- 1. Pandas
- 2. OpenRefine
- 3. Trifacta
- 4. Python scripts
- 5. SQL cleaning