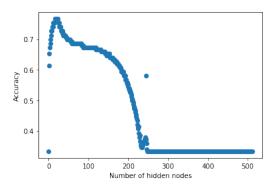
# Assignment 2 - report - Intro To ML

Mtech - 2nd Sem

K.Ranjith - MIT2020017 27-03-2021

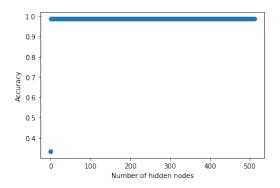
**IIIT Allahabad** 

Hyper parameters[data iris, hidden layer nodes = range(512), epoch =1, L-rate= 1, sigmoid activation function , least square loss function]



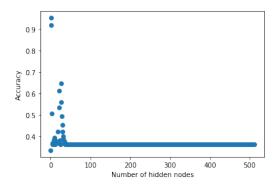
- 1. for hidden units = [64, 128, 256, 512] accuracy = [0.68, 0.66, 0.33, 0.33]
- 2. for hidden unit =16 we get max accuracy i.e 0.76

Hyper parameters[data iris, hidden layer nodes = range(512), epoch =1, L-rate= 1, ReLu activation function , least square loss function]



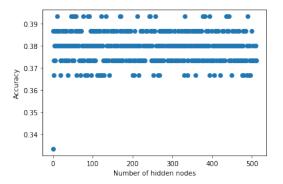
- 1. for hidden units = [64, 128, 256, 512] accuracy = [0.98, 0.98, 0.98, 0.98]
- 2. We get max accuracy i.e 0.98, for lrate =1 and number of hidden units =1

Hyper parameters[data iris, hidden layer nodes = range(512), epoch =1, L-rate= 1, tanh activation function , least square loss function]



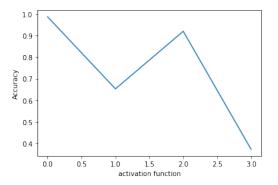
- 1. for hidden units = [64, 128, 256, 512] accuracy = [0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36]
- 2. We get max accuracy i.e 0.95, for lrate =1 and number of hidden units =1

Hyper parameters[data iris, hidden layer nodes = range(512), epoch =1, L-rate= 1, leaky Relu activation function , least square loss function]



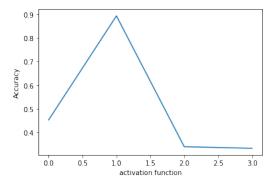
- 1. for hidden units = [64, 128, 256, 512] accuracy = [0.42, 0.36]
- 2. accuracy when we use Leaky Relu functions fluctuates between o.42 and 0.36 for hidden units range(512)

Hyper parameters[data iris, hidden layer nodes = 2, epoch =1, L-rate= 1, activation function = [0=Relu, 1=sigmoid, 2=tanh, 3=LeakyRelu], least square loss function]



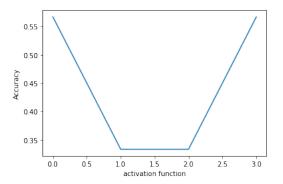
 Accuracy is great when we use relu activation function with least square loss function

Hyper parameters[data iris, hidden layer nodes = 2, epoch =1, L-rate= 1, activation function = [0=Relu, 1=sigmoid, 2=tanh, 3=LeakyRelu], Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss]



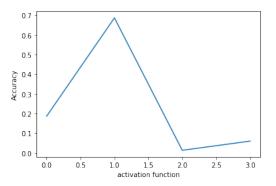
 Accuracy is great when we use sigmoid activation function with Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss function

Hyper parameters[data iris, hidden layer nodes = 2, epoch =1, L-rate= 1, activation function = [0=Relu, 1=sigmoid, 2=tanh, 3=LeakyRelu], Sparse Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss]



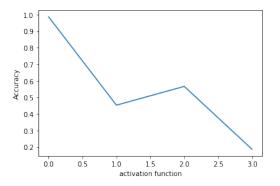
 Accuracy is great when we use Relu and Leaky Relu activation function with Sparse Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss function

Hyper parameters[data iris, hidden layer nodes = 2, epoch =1, L-rate= 1, activation function = [0=Relu, 1=sigmoid, 2=tanh, 3=LeakyRelu], Kullback Leibler Divergence Loss]



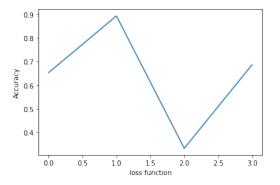
 Accuracy is great when we use sigmoid activation function with Kullback Leibler Divergence Loss function

Hyper parameters[data iris, hidden layer nodes = 2, epoch = 1, L-rate= 1, activation function =Relu , loss function [0=MSE, 1=Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss, 2=Sparse Multiclass Cross-Entropy Loss, 3=Kullback Leibler Divergence Loss]



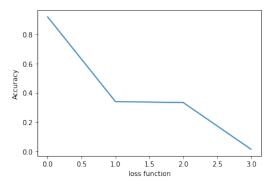
1. Accuracy is great when we use Relu activation function with MSE loss function

Hyper parameters[data iris, hidden layer nodes = 2, epoch = 1, L-rate= 1, activation function =sigmoid , loss function [0=MSE, 1=Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss, 2=Sparse Multiclass Cross-Entropy Loss, 3=Kullback Leibler Divergence Loss]



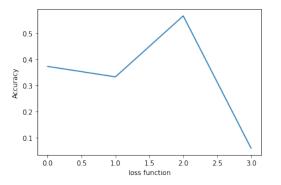
 Accuracy is great when we use sigmoid activation function with Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss

Hyper parameters[data iris, hidden layer nodes = 2, epoch = 1, L-rate= 1, activation function = 1 tanh, loss function [0=MSE, 1=Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss, 2=Sparse Multiclass Cross-Entropy Loss, 3=Kullback Leibler Divergence Loss]



1. Accuracy is great when we use tanh activation function with MSE loss function

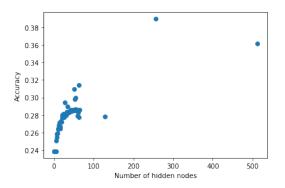
Hyper parameters[data iris, hidden layer nodes = 2, epoch =1, L-rate= 1, activation function =Leaky Relu , loss function [0=MSE, 1=Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss, 2=Sparse Multiclass Cross-Entropy Loss, 3=Kullback Leibler Divergence Loss]



 Accuracy is great when we use Leaky Relu activation function with Sparse Multiclass Cross-Entropy Loss

# problem 1(i) - landsat

Hyper parameters[data landsat, hidden layer nodes = range(512), epoch =1, L-rate= 1, sigmoid activation function , least square loss function]

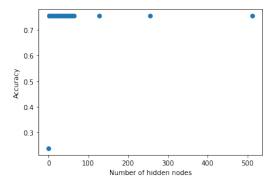


- 1. for hidden units = [64, 128, 256, 512] accuracy = [0.28, 0.27, 0.38, 0.36]
- 2. for hidden unit = 256 we get max accuracy i.e 0.38

### problem 1(i) - Landsat

 $Hyper\ parameters [data\ landsat,\ hidden\ layer\ nodes = range (512),\ epoch\ = 1,\ L\text{-rate} =$ 

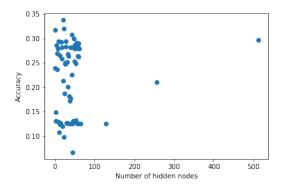
 $1, \ \mathsf{ReLu} \ \mathsf{activation} \ \mathsf{function} \ \mathsf{,} \ \mathsf{least} \ \mathsf{square} \ \mathsf{loss} \ \mathsf{function}]$ 



- 1. for hidden units = [64, 128, 256, 512] accuracy = [0.74, 0.74, 0.74, 0.74]
- 2. We get max accuracy i.e 0.74, for lrate =1 and number of hidden units =1

### problem 1(i) - Land Sat

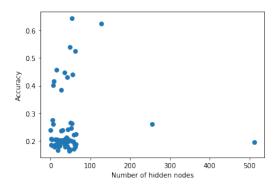
Hyper parameters[data Landsat, hidden layer nodes = range(512), epoch =1, L-rate= 1, tanh activation function , least square loss function]



- 1. for hidden units = [64, 128, 256, 512] accuracy = [0.13, 0.13, 0.22, 0.30]
- We get max accuracy i.e 0.35, there are lot of fluctuations in accuracy is observed

### problem 1(i) - landsat

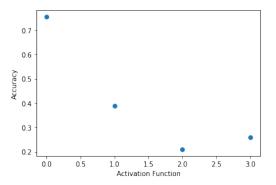
Hyper parameters[data landsat, hidden layer nodes = range(512), epoch =1, L-rate=1, leaky Relu activation function, least square loss function]



- 1. for hidden units = [64, 128, 256, 512] accuracy = [0.18, 0.62, 0.25, 0.19]
- 2. accuracy when we use Leaky Relu functions fluctuates between 0.19 and 0.65 for hidden units range(512)

# problem 1(ii) - landsat

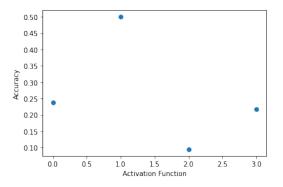
Hyper parameters[data landsat, hidden layer nodes = 256, epoch =1, L-rate=1, activation function = [0=Relu, 1=sigmoid, 2=tanh, 3=LeakyRelu], least square loss function]



 Accuracy is great when we use relu activation function with least square loss function

# problem 1(ii) - landsat

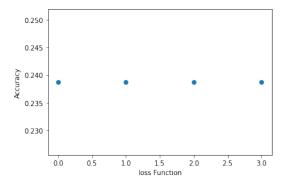
Hyper parameters[data landsat, hidden layer nodes = 256, epoch = 1, L-rate = 1, activation function = [0=Relu, 1=sigmoid, 2=tanh, 3=LeakyRelu], Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss]



 Accuracy is great when we use sigmoid activation function with Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss function

### problem 1(ii) - land sat

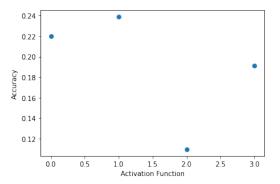
Hyper parameters[data landsat, hidden layer nodes = 256, epoch = 1, L-rate = 1, activation function = [0=Relu, 1=sigmoid, 2=tanh, 3=LeakyRelu], Sparse Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss]



 The choice of activation function has no effect on accuracy when we use Sparse cross entropy loss function

# problem 1(ii) - landsat

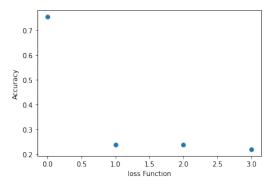
Hyper parameters[data landsat, hidden layer nodes = 256, epoch =1, L-rate=1, activation function = [0=Relu, 1=sigmoid, 2=tanh, 3=LeakyRelu], Kullback Leibler Divergence Loss]



 Accuracy is great when we use sigmoid activation function with Kullback Leibler Divergence Loss function

### problem 1(iii) - land sat

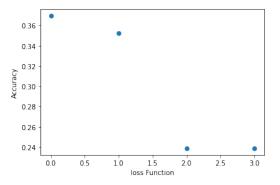
 $\label{eq:hyper_parameters} \begin{tabular}{ll} Hyper parameters [data landsat, hidden layer nodes = 256, epoch = 1, L-rate= 1, activation function = Relu , loss function [0=MSE, 1=Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss, 2=Sparse Multiclass Cross-Entropy Loss, 3=Kullback Leibler Divergence Loss] \\ \end{tabular}$ 



1. Accuracy is great when we use Relu activation function with MSE loss function

### problem 1(iii) - landsat

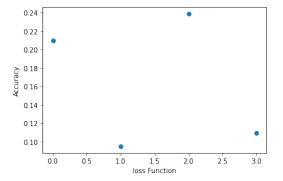
Hyper parameters[data landsat, hidden layer nodes = 256, epoch =1, L-rate= 1, activation function =sigmoid , loss function [0=MSE, 1=Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss, 2=Sparse Multiclass Cross-Entropy Loss, 3=Kullback Leibler Divergence Loss]



 Accuracy is better when we use sigmoid activation function with Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss and MSE

### problem 1(iii) - landsat

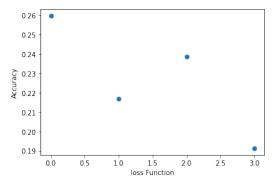
 $\label{eq:hyper_parameters} \begin{tabular}{ll} Hyper parameters [data landsat, hidden layer nodes = 256, epoch = 1, L-rate= 1, activation function = tanh , loss function [0=MSE, 1=Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss, 2=Sparse Multiclass Cross-Entropy Loss, 3=Kullback Leibler Divergence Loss] \\ \end{tabular}$ 



 Accuracy is better when we use tanh activation function with MSE loss function and Spare Multi class loss functions

### problem 1(iii) - landsat

Hyper parameters[data landsat, hidden layer nodes = 2, epoch = 1, L-rate= 1, activation function =Leaky Relu , loss function [0=MSE, 1=Multi-Class Cross-Entropy Loss, 2=Sparse Multiclass Cross-Entropy Loss, 3=Kullback Leibler Divergence Loss]



 Accuracy is great when we use Leaky Relu activation function with Sparse Multiclass Cross-Entropy Loss and MSE

#### **PROBLEM 1 - OBSERVATIONS**

- 1. For Iris data we get maximum accuracy ratio i.e 0.98 when we use relu activation function with MSE loss.
- 2. For landsat data we get maximum accuracy ratio i.e 0.74 when we use relu activation function with MSE loss.
- These (activation function, loss function) pairs are producing better results (relu, MSE), (sigmoid, Cross entropy), (tanh, MSE), (Leaky Relu, Sparse Cross Entropy).
- 4. Accuracy is insensitive with number of hidden units when we use Relu and Leaku Relu activation functions.
- 5. Accuracy is low with large number of hidden units when we use sigmoid and Tanh activation functions.