

CS150A Quiz09

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FD Properties

I'd like some properties for my functional dependencies please.

2. 1) Select all the FD's that follow from Armstrong's Axioms *

Hint: there's at least one

Check all that apply.

- ☐ if $X \rightarrow Y$ and $Z \rightarrow W$, then $XZ \rightarrow YW$
- ☐ if $X \rightarrow Y$ and $WY \rightarrow Z$, then $WX \rightarrow Z$
- ☐ if $X \rightarrow YZ$, then $X \rightarrow Y$ and $X \rightarrow Z$
- ☐ if $XZ \rightarrow YZ$, then $X \rightarrow Y$
- ☐ if $X \rightarrow Y$ and $W \rightarrow Y$, then $X \rightarrow W$

FD Example

We have a relation $R(A, B, C, D, E)$. We are told that the set of functional dependencies is $F = \{E \rightarrow BC, A \rightarrow B, C \rightarrow D, AD \rightarrow C\}$.

Find the attribute closures for each of the attributes. If the attribute closure for X was WXZ , you would fill in "WXZ" without quotes in the answer box.

We will be grading with a script so *please submit your answers in alphabetical order* and without any whitespace.

3. 2) A+: *

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4. 3) B+: *

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5. 4) C+: *

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6. 5) D+: *

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7. 6) E+: *

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8. 7) Select the attribute set(s) that are keys for relation R *

Hint: there's at least one

Check all that apply.

- ☐ E
- ☐ ABC
- ☐ BCD
- ☐ ACE
- ☐ ABCDE

9. 8) The attribute closure of (AD)+ is equivalent to the attribute closure of (AC)+. *

By equivalent we mean the intersection is equivalent to the union of both closure sets.

Mark only one oval.

- ☐ True
- ☐ False

10. 9) Is relation R already in Boyce-Codd Normal Form (BCNF)? *

Mark only one oval.

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Normalization

BCNF stands for Boyce-Codd Normal Form. For this question, assume the decomposition is performed using the algorithm described in lecture.

11. 10) Decomposing a relation into BCNF will always guarantee a dependency preserving decomposition. *

Mark only one oval.

- ☐ True
- ☐ False

12. 11) Decomposing a relation into BCNF will always guarantee a lossless decomposition. *

Mark only one oval.

☐ True

☐ False

13. 12) Relation $R(A, B, C, D, E)$ is decomposed into $R(A, C, D)$ and $R(A, B, C, E)$ with the set of functional dependencies $F = \{BC \rightarrow A, C \rightarrow D\}$. Is this decomposition lossless?

Note: the decomposition might not follow the BCNF algorithm discussed in class.

Mark only one oval.

☐ Yes

☐ No
