

Model Evaluation

Model Statistics:

Model	Correct Answers	Partially Correct Answers	Wrong Answers
<i>bert-large-cased-whole-word-masking-finetuned-squad</i>	839 (71.2%)	104 (8.8%)	236 (20.0%)
<i>bert-large-uncased-whole-word-masking-finetuned-squad</i>	828 (70.2%)	117 (9.9%)	234 (19.8%)
<i>deepset/bert-large-uncased-whole-word-masking-squad2</i>	831 (70.5%)	111 (9.4%)	237 (20.1%)
<i>deepset/roberta-base-squad2</i>	825 (70.0%)	98 (8.3%)	256 (21.7%)
<i>dmis-lab/biobert-large-cased-v1.1-squad</i>	815 (69.1%)	114 (9.7%)	250 (21.2%)
<i>deepset/minilm-uncased-squad2</i>	798 (67.7%)	104 (8.8%)	277 (23.5%)
<i>rsvp-ai/bertserini-bert-base-squad</i>	779 (66.1%)	108 (9.2%)	292 (24.8%)
<i>distilbert-base-uncased-distilled-squad</i>	764 (64.8%)	130 (11.0%)	285 (24.2%)
<i>distilbert-base-cased-distilled-squad</i>	760 (64.5%)	129 (10.9%)	290 (24.6%)
<i>deepset/bert-base-cased-squad2</i>	747 (63.4%)	120 (10.2%)	312 (26.5%)

Response Times Statistics:

Model	Average	Median	Min	Max
<i>distilbert-base-uncased-distilled-squad</i>	7.4	7.4	7.0	10.7
<i>deepset/minilm-uncased-squad2</i>	7.8	7.8	7.3	17.7
<i>distilbert-base-cased-distilled-squad</i>	8.0	8.0	7.5	17.4
<i>deepset/bert-base-cased-squad2</i>	8.4	8.3	7.8	10.4
<i>rsvp-ai/bertserini-bert-base-squad</i>	8.4	8.4	7.8	11.5
<i>deepset/roberta-base-squad2</i>	9.1	9.1	8.6	10.1
<i>bert-large-uncased-whole-word-masking-finetuned-squad</i>	9.6	9.5	8.7	11.4
<i>bert-large-cased-whole-word-masking-finetuned-squad</i>	9.6	9.5	8.9	11.8
<i>deepset/bert-large-uncased-whole-word-masking-squad2</i>	10.2	10.1	9.4	15.6

<i>dmis-lab/biobert-large-cased-v1.1-squad</i>	10.5	10.4	9.6	25.3
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**All the response times are in seconds

Model answers confidence scores:

For deepset/roberta-base-squad2 model:

<i>Range</i>	<i>Correct</i>	<i>Partially Correct</i>	<i>Wrong</i>
<i>0.0 - 0.1</i>	116 (14.1%)	34 (34.7%)	113 (44.1%)
<i>0.1 - 0.2</i>	62 (7.5%)	10 (10.2%)	31 (12.1%)
<i>0.2 - 0.3</i>	52 (6.3%)	10 (10.2%)	23 (9.0%)
<i>0.3 - 0.4</i>	69 (8.4%)	7 (7.1%)	17 (6.6%)
<i>0.4 - 0.5</i>	68 (8.2%)	10 (10.2%)	24 (9.4%)
<i>0.5 - 0.6</i>	79 (9.6%)	5 (5.1%)	11 (4.3%)
<i>0.6 - 0.7</i>	71 (8.6%)	10 (10.2%)	15 (5.9%)
<i>0.7 - 0.8</i>	68 (8.2%)	1 (1.0%)	8 (3.1%)
<i>0.8 - 0.9</i>	94 (11.4%)	3 (3.1%)	7 (2.7%)
<i>0.9 - 1.0</i>	146 (17.7%)	8 (8.2%)	7 (2.7%)

For bert-large-uncased-whole-word-masking-finetuned-squad model:

<i>Range</i>	<i>Correct</i>	<i>Partially Correct</i>	<i>Wrong</i>
<i>0.0 - 0.1</i>	12 (1.4%)	7 (6.0%)	19 (8.1%)
<i>0.1 - 0.2</i>	26 (3.1%)	15 (12.8%)	26 (11.1%)
<i>0.2 - 0.3</i>	36 (4.3%)	10 (8.5%)	40 (17.1%)
<i>0.3 - 0.4</i>	63 (7.6%)	15 (12.8%)	27 (11.5%)
<i>0.4 - 0.5</i>	76 (9.2%)	10 (8.5%)	25 (10.7%)
<i>0.5 - 0.6</i>	85 (10.3%)	16 (13.7%)	31 (13.2%)
<i>0.6 - 0.7</i>	74 (8.9%)	7 (6.0%)	16 (6.8%)
<i>0.7 - 0.8</i>	70 (8.5%)	13 (11.1%)	17 (7.3%)

0.8 - 0.9	94 (11.4%)	10 (8.5%)	10 (4.3%)
0.9 - 1.0	292 (35.3%)	14 (12.0%)	23 (9.8%)

For distilbert-base-cased-distilled-squad model:

<i>Range</i>	<i>Correct</i>	<i>Partially Correct</i>	<i>Wrong</i>
0.0 - 0.1	11 (1.4%)	11 (8.5%)	29 (10.0%)
0.1 - 0.2	23 (3.0%)	13 (10.1%)	42 (14.5%)
0.2 - 0.3	36 (4.7%)	15 (11.6%)	43 (14.8%)
0.3 - 0.4	52 (6.8%)	14 (10.9%)	28 (9.7%)
0.4 - 0.5	67 (8.8%)	23 (17.8%)	27 (9.3%)
0.5 - 0.6	68 (8.9%)	8 (6.2%)	24 (8.3%)
0.6 - 0.7	64 (8.4%)	9 (7.0%)	22 (7.6%)
0.7 - 0.8	69 (9.1%)	8 (6.2%)	27 (9.3%)
0.8 - 0.9	92 (12.1%)	8 (6.2%)	18 (6.2%)
0.9 - 1.0	278 (36.6%)	20 (15.5%)	30 (10.3%)

For deepset/bert-large-uncased-whole-word-masking-squad2 model:

<i>Range</i>	<i>Correct</i>	<i>Partially Correct</i>	<i>Wrong</i>
0.0 - 0.1	141 (17.0%)	28 (25.2%)	102 (43.0%)
0.1 - 0.2	54 (6.5%)	9 (8.1%)	26 (11.0%)
0.2 - 0.3	44 (5.3%)	10 (9.0%)	21 (8.9%)
0.3 - 0.4	59 (7.1%)	7 (6.3%)	16 (6.8%)
0.4 - 0.5	57 (6.9%)	9 (8.1%)	13 (5.5%)
0.5 - 0.6	80 (9.6%)	8 (7.2%)	13 (5.5%)
0.6 - 0.7	68 (8.2%)	14 (12.6%)	16 (6.8%)
0.7 - 0.8	67 (8.1%)	10 (9.0%)	7 (3.0%)
0.8 - 0.9	68 (8.2%)	7 (6.3%)	9 (3.8%)
0.9 - 1.0	193 (23.2%)	9 (8.1%)	14 (5.9%)

For distilbert-base-uncased-distilled-squad model:

<i>Range</i>	<i>Correct</i>	<i>Partially Correct</i>	<i>Wrong</i>
<i>0.0 - 0.1</i>	12 (1.6%)	13 (10.0%)	24 (8.4%)
<i>0.1 - 0.2</i>	27 (3.5%)	11 (8.5%)	45 (15.8%)
<i>0.2 - 0.3</i>	43 (5.6%)	13 (10.0%)	36 (12.6%)
<i>0.3 - 0.4</i>	53 (6.9%)	16 (12.3%)	44 (15.4%)
<i>0.4 - 0.5</i>	71 (9.3%)	14 (10.8%)	25 (8.8%)
<i>0.5 - 0.6</i>	89 (11.6%)	13 (10.0%)	31 (10.9%)
<i>0.6 - 0.7</i>	66 (8.6%)	16 (12.3%)	24 (8.4%)
<i>0.7 - 0.8</i>	71 (9.3%)	9 (6.9%)	18 (6.3%)
<i>0.8 - 0.9</i>	67 (8.8%)	8 (6.2%)	18 (6.3%)
<i>0.9 - 1.0</i>	265 (34.7%)	17 (13.1%)	20 (7.0%)

For rsvp-ai/bertserini-bert-base-squad model:

<i>Range</i>	<i>Correct</i>	<i>Partially Correct</i>	<i>Wrong</i>
<i>0.0 - 0.1</i>	15 (1.9%)	10 (9.3%)	39 (13.4%)
<i>0.1 - 0.2</i>	23 (3.0%)	16 (14.8%)	43 (14.7%)
<i>0.2 - 0.3</i>	57 (7.3%)	10 (9.3%)	54 (18.5%)
<i>0.3 - 0.4</i>	51 (6.5%)	11 (10.2%)	33 (11.3%)
<i>0.4 - 0.5</i>	70 (9.0%)	15 (13.9%)	21 (7.2%)
<i>0.5 - 0.6</i>	63 (8.1%)	6 (5.6%)	29 (9.9%)
<i>0.6 - 0.7</i>	62 (8.0%)	9 (8.3%)	18 (6.2%)
<i>0.7 - 0.8</i>	90 (11.6%)	5 (4.6%)	18 (6.2%)
<i>0.8 - 0.9</i>	106 (13.6%)	9 (8.3%)	20 (6.8%)
<i>0.9 - 1.0</i>	242 (31.1%)	17 (15.7%)	17 (5.8%)

For deepset/minilm-uncased-squad2 model:

<i>Range</i>	<i>Correct</i>	<i>Partially Correct</i>	<i>Wrong</i>
<i>0.0 - 0.1</i>	77 (9.6%)	23 (22.1%)	87 (31.4%)

0.1 - 0.2	46 (5.8%)	7 (6.7%)	33 (11.9%)
0.2 - 0.3	47 (5.9%)	14 (13.5%)	31 (11.2%)
0.3 - 0.4	62 (7.8%)	8 (7.7%)	30 (10.8%)
0.4 - 0.5	67 (8.4%)	7 (6.7%)	22 (7.9%)
0.5 - 0.6	70 (8.8%)	12 (11.5%)	22 (7.9%)
0.6 - 0.7	67 (8.4%)	8 (7.7%)	11 (4.0%)
0.7 - 0.8	63 (7.9%)	12 (11.5%)	15 (5.4%)
0.8 - 0.9	87 (10.9%)	5 (4.8%)	13 (4.7%)
0.9 - 1.0	212 (26.6%)	8 (7.7%)	13 (4.7%)

For dmis-lab/biobert-large-cased-v1.1-squad model:

<i>Range</i>	<i>Correct</i>	<i>Partially Correct</i>	<i>Wrong</i>
0.0 - 0.1	11 (1.3%)	7 (6.1%)	26 (10.4%)
0.1 - 0.2	19 (2.3%)	8 (7.0%)	26 (10.4%)
0.2 - 0.3	35 (4.3%)	5 (4.4%)	34 (13.6%)
0.3 - 0.4	45 (5.5%)	10 (8.8%)	28 (11.2%)
0.4 - 0.5	44 (5.4%)	17 (14.9%)	14 (5.6%)
0.5 - 0.6	73 (9.0%)	8 (7.0%)	35 (14.0%)
0.6 - 0.7	75 (9.2%)	21 (18.4%)	22 (8.8%)
0.7 - 0.8	76 (9.3%)	9 (7.9%)	14 (5.6%)
0.8 - 0.9	107 (13.1%)	12 (10.5%)	18 (7.2%)
0.9 - 1.0	330 (40.5%)	17 (14.9%)	33 (13.2%)

For deepset/bert-base-cased-squad2 model:

<i>Range</i>	<i>Correct</i>	<i>Partially Correct</i>	<i>Wrong</i>
0.0 - 0.1	165 (22.1%)	45 (37.5%)	165 (52.9%)
0.1 - 0.2	48 (6.4%)	5 (4.2%)	28 (9.0%)
0.2 - 0.3	41 (5.5%)	12 (10.0%)	22 (7.1%)

0.3 - 0.4	40 (5.4%)	13 (10.8%)	16 (5.1%)
0.4 - 0.5	47 (6.3%)	14 (11.7%)	16 (5.1%)
0.5 - 0.6	52 (7.0%)	7 (5.8%)	15 (4.8%)
0.6 - 0.7	59 (7.9%)	8 (6.7%)	15 (4.8%)
0.7 - 0.8	62 (8.3%)	3 (2.5%)	10 (3.2%)
0.8 - 0.9	61 (8.2%)	6 (5.0%)	10 (3.2%)
0.9 - 1.0	172 (23.0%)	7 (5.8%)	15 (4.8%)

For bert-large-cased-whole-word-masking-finetuned-squad model:

<i>Range</i>	<i>Correct</i>	<i>Partially Correct</i>	<i>Wrong</i>
0.0 - 0.1	11 (1.3%)	9 (8.7%)	25 (10.6%)
0.1 - 0.2	20 (2.4%)	9 (8.7%)	31 (13.1%)
0.2 - 0.3	35 (4.2%)	8 (7.7%)	27 (11.4%)
0.3 - 0.4	56 (6.7%)	12 (11.5%)	25 (10.6%)
0.4 - 0.5	74 (8.8%)	13 (12.5%)	22 (9.3%)
0.5 - 0.6	75 (8.9%)	12 (11.5%)	24 (10.2%)
0.6 - 0.7	81 (9.7%)	15 (14.4%)	22 (9.3%)
0.7 - 0.8	81 (9.7%)	8 (7.7%)	19 (8.1%)
0.8 - 0.9	88 (10.5%)	3 (2.9%)	13 (5.5%)
0.9 - 1.0	318 (37.9%)	15 (14.4%)	28 (11.9%)

Question Statistics:

- 563 questions were answered correctly by all models
- 131 questions were answered incorrectly by all models
- 964 questions were answered correctly by at least one model
- 36 questions were answered correctly by exactly one model
- 688 questions were answered correctly or partially correct by all models