Aspect	Weaknesses Before Migration	Strengths After Migration
Security	No centralized security department	Centralized security
Management		department established
	No security policies, standards, or	
	procedures	Security standards,
		procedures, and guidelines
		developed and documented
Access Controls	Limited to online Applications	Password-controlled
		access with expiration,
	No facility for users to change	limited re-use, lockout, and
	passwords	hashing.
	No lockout for unsuccessful password	Data objects protected by
	attempts	default
	Account IDs and passwords stored	
	unencrypted	
Data Protection	No protection for objects from access	Data objects protected by
	outside of online applications	default
	Production downtime due to	Production downtime
	accidental testing parameters	eliminated
Monitoring and	No facility to discover or record sign-on	Suspicious and/or unusual
Reporting	failure attempts	activity recorded and
		reviewed
	No security manual or documentation	
	of procedures	Comprehensive security
		documentation created

User Training and	No formal training or support structure	Training documentation
Support	for users	created
		Mini boot camps conducted
		for training
		Additional staff recruited for
		user support
Technological	Operating in a 1980s technology	Migration to the most
Infrastructure	environment with no LANs or WANs	current mainframe
		hardware and operating
		system
		Implementation of LAN
		providing an intranet site