

RANVITA MAHADEVAN

## ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE PROJECT

### Attendance Recording System with Facial Recognition

An Attendance Recording System (ARS) using Harr Cascade classifier for face detection and a combined Histogram of Oriented Gradient (HOG) + Linear Binary Pattern Histogram (LBPH) model for feature extraction using an Support Vector Machine (SVM) classifier for face recognition.

#### CODE:

```
##### IMPORTING
#####

import tkinter as tk

from tkinter import ttk

from tkinter import messagebox as mess

import tkinter.simpledialog as tsd

import cv2,os

import csv

import numpy as np

from PIL import Image

import pandas as pd

import datetime

import time


##### FUNCTIONS
#####
```

```
def assure_path_exists(path):
```

```
    dir = os.path.dirname(path)
```

```
    if not os.path.exists(dir):
```

```
        os.makedirs(dir)
```

```
#####  
#####
```

```
def tick():
```

```
    time_string = time.strftime('%H:%M:%S')
```

```
    clock.config(text=time_string)
```

```
    clock.after(200,tick)
```

```
#####  
#####
```

```
def check_haarcascade():
```

```
    exists = os.path.isfile("haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml")
```

```
    if exists:
```

```
        pass
```

```
    else:
```

```
        mess._show(title='Some file missing', message='Please contact us for help')
```

```
        window.destroy()
```

```
#####  
#####
```

```

def save_pass():

    assure_path_exists("TrainingImageLabel/")

    exists1 = os.path.isfile("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt")

    if exists1:

        tf = open("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt", "r")

        key = tf.read()

    else:

        master.destroy()

        new_pas = tsd.askstring('Old Password not found', 'Please enter a new password below',
show= '*')

        if new_pas == None:

            mess._show(title='No Password Entered', message='Password not set!! Please try
again')

        else:

            tf = open("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt", "w")

            tf.write(new_pas)

            mess._show(title='Password Registered', message='New password was registered
successfully!!')

            return

    op = (old.get())

    newp= (new.get())

    nnewp = (nnew.get())

    if (op == key):

        if(newp == nnewp):

            txf = open("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt", "w")

            txf.write(newp)

        else:

            mess._show(title='Error', message='Confirm new password again!!!')

```

```

        return

    else:

        mess._show(title='Wrong Password', message='Please enter correct old password.')

        return

    mess._show(title='Password Changed', message='Password changed successfully!!')

    master.destroy()

#####
#####

def change_pass():

    global master

    master = tk.Tk()

    master.geometry("400x160")

    master.resizable(False,False)

    master.title("Change Password")

    master.configure(background="white")

    lbl4 = tk.Label(master,text='  Enter Old Password',bg='white',font=('times', 12, ' bold '))

    lbl4.place(x=10,y=10)

    global old

    old=tk.Entry(master,width=25 ,fg="black",relief='solid',font=('times', 12, ' bold
'),show=*)

    old.place(x=180,y=10)

    lbl5 = tk.Label(master, text='  Enter New Password', bg='white', font=('times', 12, ' bold '))

    lbl5.place(x=10, y=45)

    global new

    new = tk.Entry(master, width=25, fg="black",relief='solid', font=('times', 12, ' bold
'),show=*)

```

```

new.place(x=180, y=45)

lbl6 = tk.Label(master, text='Confirm New Password', bg='white', font=('times', 12, ' bold
'))

lbl6.place(x=10, y=80)

global nnew

nnew = tk.Entry(master, width=25, fg="black", relief='solid',font=('times', 12, ' bold
'),show='*')

nnew.place(x=180, y=80)

cancel=tk.Button(master,text="Cancel", command=master.destroy ,fg="black" ,bg="red"
,height=1,width=25 , activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 10, ' bold '))

cancel.place(x=200, y=120)

save1 = tk.Button(master, text="Save", command=save_pass, fg="black", bg="#3ece48",
height = 1,width=25, activebackground="white", font=('times', 10, ' bold '))

save1.place(x=10, y=120)

master.mainloop()

#####
#####

def psw():

    assure_path_exists("TrainingImageLabel/")

    exists1 = os.path.isfile("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt")

    if exists1:

        tf = open("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt", "r")

        key = tf.read()

    else:

        new_pas = tsd.askstring('Old Password not found', 'Please enter a new password below',
show= '*')

        if new_pas == None:

```

```
mess._show(title='No Password Entered', message='Password not set!! Please try again')
```

```
else:
```

```
tf = open("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt", "w")
```

```
tf.write(new_pas)
```

```
mess._show(title='Password Registered', message='New password was registered successfully!!')
```

```
return
```

```
password = tsd.askstring('Password', 'Enter Password', show='*')
```

```
if (password == key):
```

```
    TrainImages()
```

```
elif (password == None):
```

```
    pass
```

```
else:
```

```
    mess._show(title='Wrong Password', message='You have entered wrong password')
```

```
#####  
#####
```

```
def clear():
```

```
    txt.delete(0, 'end')
```

```
    res = "1)Take Images >>> 2)Save Profile"
```

```
    message1.configure(text=res)
```

```
def clear2():
```

```
    txt2.delete(0, 'end')
```

```
    res = "1)Take Images >>> 2)Save Profile"
```

```
message1.configure(text=res)
```

```
#####  
#####
```

```
def TakeImages():
```

```
    check_haarcascade()
```

```
    columns = ['SERIAL NO.', ' ', 'ID', ' ', 'NAME']
```

```
    assure_path_exists("StudentDetails/")
```

```
    assure_path_exists("TrainingImage/")
```

```
    serial = 0
```

```
    exists = os.path.isfile("StudentDetails\StudentDetails.csv")
```

```
    if exists:
```

```
        with open("StudentDetails\StudentDetails.csv", 'r') as csvFile1:
```

```
            reader1 = csv.reader(csvFile1)
```

```
            for l in reader1:
```

```
                serial = serial + 1
```

```
            serial = (serial // 2)
```

```
            csvFile1.close()
```

```
    else:
```

```
        with open("StudentDetails\StudentDetails.csv", 'a+') as csvFile1:
```

```
            writer = csv.writer(csvFile1)
```

```
            writer.writerow(columns)
```

```
            serial = 1
```

```
            csvFile1.close()
```

```
    Id = (txt.get())
```

```
    name = (txt2.get())
```

```

if ((name.isalpha()) or (' ' in name)):

    cam = cv2.VideoCapture(0)

    harcascadePath = "haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml"

    detector = cv2.CascadeClassifier(harcascadePath)

    sampleNum = 0

    while (True):

        ret, img = cam.read()

        gray = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)

        faces = detector.detectMultiScale(gray, 1.3, 5)

        for (x, y, w, h) in faces:

            cv2.rectangle(img, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (255, 0, 0), 2)

            # incrementing sample number

            sampleNum = sampleNum + 1

            # saving the captured face in the dataset folder TrainingImage

            cv2.imwrite("TrainingImage\ " + name + "." + str(serial) + "." + Id + '.' +
str(sampleNum) + ".jpg",

                        gray[y:y + h, x:x + w])

            # display the frame

            cv2.imshow('Taking Images', img)

            # wait for 100 miliseconds

            if cv2.waitKey(100) & 0xFF == ord('q'):

                break

            # break if the sample number is morethan 100

            elif sampleNum > 100:

                break

    cam.release()

    cv2.destroyAllWindows()

```



```

res = "Images Taken for ID : " + Id
row = [serial, ", Id, ", name]

with open('StudentDetails\\StudentDetails.csv', 'a+') as csvFile:

    writer = csv.writer(csvFile)

    writer.writerow(row)

csvFile.close()

message1.configure(text=res)

else:

    if (name.isalpha() == False):

        res = "Enter Correct name"

        message.configure(text=res)

#####
#####

def TrainImages():

    check_haarcascadefile()

    assure_path_exists("TrainingImageLabel/")

    recognizer = cv2.face_LBPHFaceRecognizer.create()

    harcascadePath = "haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml"

    detector = cv2.CascadeClassifier(harcascadePath)

    faces, ID = getImagesAndLabels("TrainingImage")

    try:

        recognizer.train(faces, np.array(ID))

    except:

        mess._show(title='No Registrations', message='Please Register someone first!!!')

    return

```

```
recognizer.save("TrainingImageLabel\Trainer.yml")

res = "Profile Saved Successfully"

message1.configure(text=res)

message.configure(text="Total Registrations till now : ' + str(ID[0]))
```

```
#####
#####3
```

```
def getImagesAndLabels(path):

    # get the path of all the files in the folder

    imagePath = [os.path.join(path, f) for f in os.listdir(path)]

    # create empty face list

    faces = []

    # create empty ID list

    Ids = []

    # now looping through all the image paths and loading the Ids and the images

    for imagePath in imagePath:

        # loading the image and converting it to gray scale

        pilImage = Image.open(imagePath).convert('L')

        # Now we are converting the PIL image into numpy array

        imageNp = np.array(pilImage, 'uint8')

        # getting the Id from the image

        ID = int(os.path.split(imagePath)[-1].split(".")[1])

        # extract the face from the training image sample

        faces.append(imageNp)

        Ids.append(ID)

    return faces, Ids
```

```
#####  
#####
```

```
def TrackImages():  
    check_haarcascadefile()  
    assure_path_exists("Attendance/")  
    assure_path_exists("StudentDetails/")  
    for k in tv.get_children():  
        tv.delete(k)  
    msg = "  
    i = 0  
    j = 0  
    recognizer = cv2.face.LBPHFaceRecognizer_create() # cv2.createLBPHFaceRecognizer()  
    exists3 = os.path.isfile("TrainingImageLabel\Trainer.yml")  
    if exists3:  
        recognizer.read("TrainingImageLabel\Trainer.yml")  
    else:  
        mess._show(title='Data Missing', message='Please click on Save Profile to reset data!!')  
    return  
    harcascadePath = "haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml"  
    faceCascade = cv2.CascadeClassifier(harcascadePath);  
  
    cam = cv2.VideoCapture(0)  
    font = cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX  
    col_names = ['Id', ' ', 'Name', ' ', 'Date', ' ', 'Time']  
    exists1 = os.path.isfile("StudentDetails\StudentDetails.csv")
```

```

if exists1:

    df = pd.read_csv("StudentDetails\StudentDetails.csv")

else:

    mess._show(title='Details Missing', message='Students details are missing, please
check!')

    cam.release()

    cv2.destroyAllWindows()

    window.destroy()

while True:

    ret, im = cam.read()

    gray = cv2.cvtColor(im, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)

    faces = faceCascade.detectMultiScale(gray, 1.2, 5)

    for (x, y, w, h) in faces:

        cv2.rectangle(im, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (225, 0, 0), 2)

        serial, conf = recognizer.predict(gray[y:y + h, x:x + w])

        if (conf < 50):

            ts = time.time()

            date = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%d-%m-%Y')

            timeStamp = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%H:%M:%S')

            aa = df.loc[df['SERIAL NO.'] == serial]['NAME'].values

            ID = df.loc[df['SERIAL NO.'] == serial]['ID'].values

            ID = str(ID)

            ID = ID[1:-1]

            bb = str(aa)

            bb = bb[2:-2]

            attendance = [str(ID), ", ", bb, ", ", str(date), ", ", str(timeStamp)]

```

```

else:

    Id = 'Unknown'

    bb = str(Id)

    cv2.putText(im, str(bb), (x, y + h), font, 1, (255, 255, 255), 2)

cv2.imshow('Taking Attendance', im)

if (cv2.waitKey(1) == ord('q')):

    break

ts = time.time()

date = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%d-%m-%Y')

exists = os.path.isfile("Attendance\Attendance_" + date + ".csv")

if exists:

    with open("Attendance\Attendance_" + date + ".csv", 'a+') as csvFile1:

        writer = csv.writer(csvFile1)

        writer.writerow(attendance)

    csvFile1.close()

else:

    with open("Attendance\Attendance_" + date + ".csv", 'a+') as csvFile1:

        writer = csv.writer(csvFile1)

        writer.writerow(col_names)

        writer.writerow(attendance)

    csvFile1.close()

with open("Attendance\Attendance_" + date + ".csv", 'r') as csvFile1:

    reader1 = csv.reader(csvFile1)

    for lines in reader1:

        i = i + 1

        if (i > 1):

            if (i % 2 != 0):

```

```

iidd = str(lines[0]) + ' '

tv.insert("", 0, text=iidd, values=(str(lines[2]), str(lines[4]), str(lines[6])))

csvFile1.close()

cam.release()

cv2.destroyAllWindows()

##### USED STUFFS
#####

global key

key = "

ts = time.time()

date = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%d-%m-%Y')

day,month,year=date.split("-")

mont={'01':'January',
      '02':'February',
      '03':'March',
      '04':'April',
      '05':'May',
      '06':'June',
      '07':'July',
      '08':'August',
      '09':'September',
      '10':'October',
      '11':'November',

```

```
'12':'December'
```

```
}
```

```
##### GUI FRONT-END  
#####
```

```
window = tk.Tk()
```

```
window.geometry("1280x720")
```

```
window.resizable(True,False)
```

```
window.title("Attendance System")
```

```
window.configure(background='#262523')
```

```
frame1 = tk.Frame(window, bg="#00aeff")
```

```
frame1.place(relx=0.11, rely=0.17, relwidth=0.39, relheight=0.80)
```

```
frame2 = tk.Frame(window, bg="#00aeff")
```

```
frame2.place(relx=0.51, rely=0.17, relwidth=0.38, relheight=0.80)
```

```
message3 = tk.Label(window, text="Face Recognition Based Attendance System"  
,fg="white",bg="#262523" ,width=55 ,height=1,font=('times', 29, ' bold '))
```

```
message3.place(x=10, y=10)
```

```
frame3 = tk.Frame(window, bg="#c4c6ce")
```

```
frame3.place(relx=0.52, rely=0.09, relwidth=0.09, relheight=0.07)
```

```
frame4 = tk.Frame(window, bg="#c4c6ce")
```

```
frame4.place(relx=0.36, rely=0.09, relwidth=0.16, relheight=0.07)
```

```
datef = tk.Label(frame4, text = day+"-"+mont[month]+"-"+year+" | ",
fg="orange",bg="#262523" ,width=55 ,height=1,font=('times', 22, ' bold '))

datef.pack(fill='both',expand=1)
```

```
clock = tk.Label(frame3,fg="orange",bg="#262523" ,width=55 ,height=1,font=('times', 22, '
bold '))

clock.pack(fill='both',expand=1)

tick()
```

```
head2 = tk.Label(frame2, text="                For New Registrations                ",
fg="black",bg="#3ece48" ,font=('times', 17, ' bold '))

head2.grid(row=0,column=0)
```

```
head1 = tk.Label(frame1, text="                For Already Registered                ",
fg="black",bg="#3ece48" ,font=('times', 17, ' bold '))

head1.place(x=0,y=0)
```

```
lbl = tk.Label(frame2, text="Enter ID",width=20 ,height=1 ,fg="black" ,bg="#00aeff"
,font=('times', 17, ' bold '))

lbl.place(x=80, y=55)
```

```
txt = tk.Entry(frame2,width=32 ,fg="black",font=('times', 15, ' bold '))

txt.place(x=30, y=88)
```

```
lbl2 = tk.Label(frame2, text="Enter Name",width=20 ,fg="black" ,bg="#00aeff"
,font=('times', 17, ' bold '))

lbl2.place(x=80, y=140)
```

```
txt2 = tk.Entry(frame2,width=32 ,fg="black",font=('times', 15, ' bold '))
```



```
txt2.place(x=30, y=173)
```

```
message1 = tk.Label(frame2, text="1)Take Images >>> 2)Save Profile" ,bg="#00aeff"  
,fg="black" ,width=39 ,height=1, activebackground = "yellow" ,font=('times', 15, ' bold '))
```

```
message1.place(x=7, y=230)
```

```
message = tk.Label(frame2, text="" ,bg="#00aeff" ,fg="black" ,width=39,height=1,  
activebackground = "yellow" ,font=('times', 16, ' bold '))
```

```
message.place(x=7, y=450)
```

```
lbl3 = tk.Label(frame1, text="Attendance",width=20 ,fg="black" ,bg="#00aeff" ,height=1  
,font=('times', 17, ' bold '))
```

```
lbl3.place(x=100, y=115)
```

```
res=0
```

```
exists = os.path.isfile("StudentDetails\StudentDetails.csv")
```

```
if exists:
```

```
    with open("StudentDetails\StudentDetails.csv", 'r') as csvFile1:
```

```
        reader1 = csv.reader(csvFile1)
```

```
        for l in reader1:
```

```
            res = res + 1
```

```
res = (res // 2) - 1
```

```
csvFile1.close()
```

```
else:
```

```
    res = 0
```

```
message.configure(text="Total Registrations till now : '+str(res))
```

```
##### MENUBAR #####
```

```

menubar = tk.Menu(window,relief='ridge')

filemenu = tk.Menu(menubar,tearoff=0)

filemenu.add_command(label='Change Password', command = change_pass)

filemenu.add_command(label='Contact Us', command = contact)

filemenu.add_command(label='Exit',command = window.destroy)

menubar.add_cascade(label='Help',font=('times', 29, ' bold '),menu=filemenu)

```

##### TREEVIEW ATTENDANCE TABLE #####

```

tv= ttk.Treeview(frame1,height =13,columns = ('name','date','time'))

tv.column('#0',width=82)

tv.column('name',width=130)

tv.column('date',width=133)

tv.column('time',width=133)

tv.grid(row=2,column=0,padx=(0,0),pady=(150,0),columnspan=4)

tv.heading('#0',text ='ID')

tv.heading('name',text ='NAME')

tv.heading('date',text ='DATE')

tv.heading('time',text ='TIME')

```

##### SCROLLBAR #####

```

scroll=ttk.Scrollbar(frame1,orient='vertical',command=tv.yview)

scroll.grid(row=2,column=4,padx=(0,100),pady=(150,0),sticky='ns')

tv.configure(yscrollcommand=scroll.set)

```

##### BUTTONS #####

```
clearButton = tk.Button(frame2, text="Clear", command=clear ,fg="black" ,bg="#ea2a2a"  
,width=11 ,activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 11, ' bold '))
```

```
clearButton.place(x=335, y=86)
```

```
clearButton2 = tk.Button(frame2, text="Clear", command=clear2 ,fg="black"  
,bg="#ea2a2a" ,width=11 , activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 11, ' bold '))
```

```
clearButton2.place(x=335, y=172)
```

```
takeImg = tk.Button(frame2, text="Take Images", command=TakeImages ,fg="white"  
,bg="blue" ,width=34 ,height=1, activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 15, ' bold '))
```

```
takeImg.place(x=30, y=300)
```

```
trainImg = tk.Button(frame2, text="Save Profile", command=psw ,fg="white" ,bg="blue"  
,width=34 ,height=1, activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 15, ' bold '))
```

```
trainImg.place(x=30, y=380)
```

```
trackImg = tk.Button(frame1, text="Take Attendance", command=TrackImages ,fg="black"  
,bg="yellow" ,width=35 ,height=1, activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 15, ' bold '))
```

```
trackImg.place(x=30,y=50)
```

```
quitWindow = tk.Button(frame1, text="Quit", command=window.destroy ,fg="black"  
,bg="red" ,width=35 ,height=1, activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 15, ' bold '))
```

```
quitWindow.place(x=30, y=450)
```

##### END #####

```
window.configure(menu=menubar)
```

```
window.mainloop()
```

```
#####  
#####
```

## WORKING:

### ENTERING DETAILS FOR NEW REGISTRATION

## Face Recognition Based Attendance System

17-December-2021 | 19:02:04

### For Already Registered

Take Attendance

ID	NAME	DATE	TIME
----	------	------	------

Quit

### For New Registrations

Enter ID  
20BCT0261 Clear

Enter Name  
RANVITA MAHADEVAN Clear

1)Take Images >>> 2)Save Profile

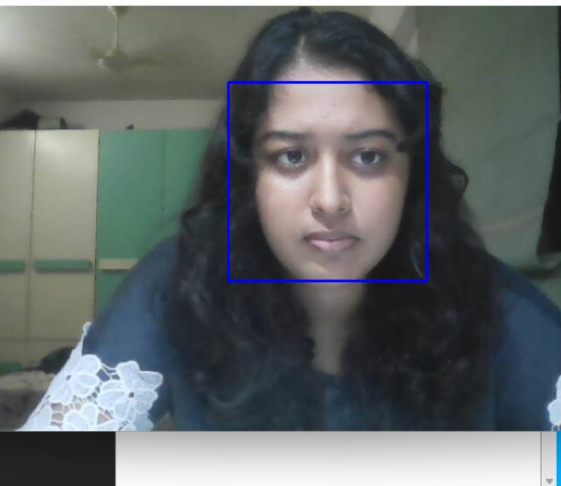
Take Images

Save Profile

Total Registrations till now : 0

### TAKING IMAGES FOR NEW REGISTRATION

Taking Images



## Face Recognition Based Attendance System

17-December-2021 | 19:02:05

### For New Registrations

Enter ID  
20BCT0261 Clear

Enter Name  
RANVITA MAHADEVAN Clear

1)Take Images >>> 2)Save Profile

Take Images

Save Profile

Total Registrations till now : 0

IMAGES TAKEN

## Face Recognition Based Attendance System

17-December-2021 | 19:02:30

### For Already Registered

Take Attendance

Attendance

ID	NAME	DATE	TIME
----	------	------	------

Quit

### For New Registrations

Enter ID

20BCT0261 Clear

Enter Name

RANVITA MAHADEVAN Clear

Images Taken for ID : 20BCT0261

Take Images

Save Profile

Total Registrations till now : 0

ENTERING PASSWROD TO COMPLETE REGISTARTION

Enter Password  
\*\*\*\*\*  
OK Cancel

## Face Recognition Based Attendance System

17-December-2021 | 19:02:39

### For Already Registered

Take Attendance

Attendance

ID	NAME	DATE	TIME
----	------	------	------

Quit

### For New Registrations

Enter ID

20BCT0261 Clear

Enter Name

RANVITA MAHADEVAN Clear

Images Taken for ID : 20BCT0261

Take Images

Save Profile

Total Registrations till now : 0

REGISTRATION COMPLETE

## Face Recognition Based Attendance System

17-December-2021 | 19:02:45

### For Already Registered

Take Attendance

Attendance

ID	NAME	DATE	TIME
----	------	------	------

Quit

### For New Registrations

Enter ID

20BCT0261 Clear

Enter Name

RANVITA MAHADEVAN Clear

Profile Saved Successfully

Take Images

Save Profile

Total Registrations till now : 1

TAKING ATTENDANCE

## Face Recognition Based Attendance System

17-December-2021 | 21:22:27

### For Already Registered

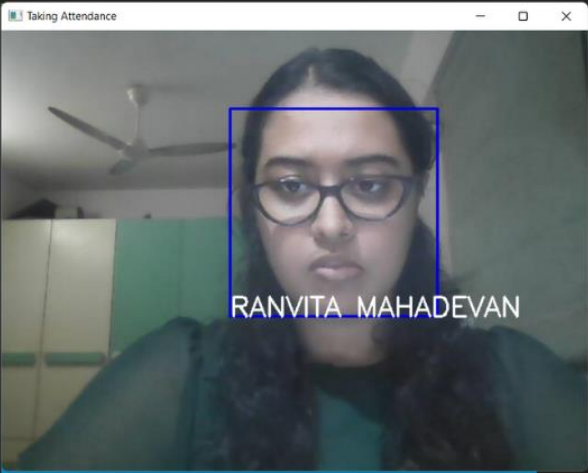
Take Attendance

Attendance

ID	NAME	DATE	TIME
20BCT0261	RANVITA MAHADEVAN	07-12-21	21:22:25

Quit

Taking Attendance



## STUDENT DETAILS

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	SERIAL NO.		ID		NAME		
2							
3	1		20BCT0261		RANVITA MAHADEVAN		
4							
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## ATTENDANCE

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	Id		Name		Date		Time
2							
3	20BCT0261		RANVITA MAHADEVA		07-12-21		21:22:25
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Attendance\_07-12-2021