

NumPy Array Attributes – Interview & Coding Questions

This document contains important NumPy Array Attributes commonly asked in Data Analyst interviews, along with examples and coding practice questions.

NumPy Array Attributes

- `shape` → Returns the number of rows and columns of the array as a tuple.
- `ndim` → Shows the number of dimensions (axes) of the array.
- `size` → Tells the total number of elements in the array.
- `dtype` → Shows the data type of each element in the array.
- `itemsize` → Shows the size in bytes of each element in the array.

Interview Questions

Q: What does `.shape` return?

Q: What does `.ndim` tell you?

Q: What does `.size` return?

Q: What is `.dtype` used for?

Q: What is `.itemsize`?

Q: If array has shape (3,4), what is its size?

Q: What will `.shape` return for 1D array?

Q: Can we change array shape using `.shape`?

Q: Why is `.dtype` important for data analysts?

Q: What is relation between `.size`, `.shape`, and `.ndim`?

Practice Coding Questions

- **1** Create a NumPy array of shape (3,4). Print `.shape`, `.ndim`, `.size`, `.dtype`, `.itemsize`.
- **2** Create a 1D array of 10 numbers using `np.arange()` and check its `.shape` and `.ndim`.
- **3** Create a 3D array of 2×3×4 and print its `.shape`, `.ndim`, `.size`.
- **4** Create an array of float numbers and display `.dtype` and `.itemsize`.
- **5** Convert an array's data type from int to float and print new `.dtype`.