

(Q1)

1)  $\Pi$  Country-Name ( $\sigma$  security-level = "Critical"  $\wedge$   
 $\text{YEAR}(\text{DATE-REPORTED}) = 2023$  ( $\text{COUNTRY}$   $\Delta$   
 $\text{COUNTRY.Country-ID} = \text{INCIDENT.Country-ID}$  ( $\text{INCIDENT}$   $\Delta$   $\text{INCIDENT.Threat-ID} = \text{THREAT.Threat-ID}$   
 $\text{THREAT}))$ )

2)  $\Pi$  TEAM-Name ( $\sigma$  resolution-status = "Success"  $\wedge$   
 $\text{Threat-Name} = \text{"Ransomware"}$  ( $\text{RESPONSE-TEAM}$   
 ~~$\Delta$   $\text{RESPONSE-TEAM.Team-ID} = \text{ACTION-TAKEN.Action-ID}$~~   
 $\Delta$   $\text{RESPONSE-TEAM.Team-ID} = \text{ACTION-TAKEN.Team-ID}$  ( $\text{ACTION-TAKEN}$   $\Delta$   $\text{ACTIONTAKEN.Incident-ID} = \text{INCIDENT}$ .  
 $\text{Incident-ID}$  ( $\text{INCIDENT}$   $\Delta$   $\text{INCIDENT.Threat-ID} =$   
 $\text{THREAT.Threat-ID}$   $\text{THREAT}))$ )

3)  $\Pi$  country-Name ( $\sigma$  Team-ID = null ( $\text{COUNTRY}$   $\Delta$   
 ~~$\text{COUNTRY}$ ,  $\text{COUNTRY}$   $\text{COUNTRY.Country-ID} = \text{RESPONSE-}$~~   
 $\text{TEAM.Country-ID}$   $\text{RESPONSE-TEAM})$ )

4)  $\Pi$  Threat-Name ( $\sigma$  count  $\geq 1$  ( $\gamma$  Threat-Name; COUNT(DISTINCT Country-ID)  
 $\rightarrow$  Count ( $\text{THREAT}$   $\Delta$   $\text{THREAT.Threat-ID} = \text{INCIDENT}$ .  
 $\text{Threat-ID}$   $\text{INCIDENT})$ )  
 $)$   
 $)$

5)  $\Pi_{\text{Threat-Name}, \text{Country-Name}, \text{Impact-Score}} ($   
 $\sigma_{\text{category} = "AI: Attack" \wedge \text{Impact-Score} > 80}$   
 $(\text{THREAT} \bowtie \text{THREAT.Threat-ID} = \text{INCIDENT.Threat-ID})$   
 $(\text{INCIDENT} \bowtie \text{INCIDENT.Country-ID} =$   
 $\text{COUNTRY.Country-ID} \text{ COUNTRY})$   
 $)$   
 $)$   
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(Q2)

1) (a) List the names of menu items that are not available & have a price greater than 500.

(b) `SELECT itemname  
FROM menuItem  
WHERE isAvailable = 0 AND price > 500;`

2) (a) List the names of menu items that are either beverages with price greater than 300 OR deserts of any price.

(b) `SELECT itemname  
FROM menuItem  
WHERE (category = 'Beverage' AND Price > 300)  
OR Category = 'Desert';`

3) (a) List the names & prices of all available snacks (category = 'Snack' that are currently available).

(b) SELECT itemname, Price  
FROM MenuItem  
WHERE category = 'Snack' AND isAvailable = 1;

4) (a) List the names & prices (divided by 100) of all available snacks.

(b) SELECT itemname, Price / 100  
FROM MenuItem  
WHERE category = 'Snack' AND isAvailable = 1;

5) (a) Find the supplier IDs of all suppliers who supply the item named 'Cappuccino'

(b) SELECT s.supplierID  
FROM Supplier s  
JOIN MenuItem m ON s.itemID = m.itemID  
WHERE m.itemName = 'Cappuccino';

6) (a) List of employee names along with their cafe names for employees who live in the same city where their cafe is located.

(b) SELECT e.name, c.cafename  
FROM Employee e  
JOIN Cafe c ON e.cafeID = c.cafeID  
WHERE e.address = c.city;

7) (a) find the employee IDs of all employees who do not have a salary of \$6000.

(b) `SELECT empID  
FROM Employee  
WHERE salary != $6000;`

8) (a) find supplier IDs that are located in both Karachi AND Lahore

(b) `SELECT supplierID FROM Supplier WHERE city = 'Karachi'  
INTERSECT  
SELECT supplierID FROM Supplier WHERE city = 'Lahore';`

9) (a) find menu items that are not supplied by any supplier (items that exist in MenuItem but have no entry in Supplies table).

(b) `SELECT itemName FROM MenuItem  
EXCEPT  
SELECT m.itemName  
FROM MenuItem m  
JOIN Supplies s ON m.itemID = s.itemID`