

Q1)

1)  $\Pi$  Country-Name ( $\sigma_{\text{security-level} = \text{"Critical"}} \wedge$   
 $\text{YEAR}(\text{DATE-REPORTED}) = 2020$  (COUNTRY  $\bowtie$   
 COUNTRY.COUNTRY-ID = INCIDENT.COUNTRY-ID (  
 INCIDENT  $\bowtie$  INCIDENT.Threat-ID = THREAT.Threat-ID  
 THREAT)))

2)  $\Pi$  TEAM-Name ( $\sigma_{\text{resolution-status} = \text{"Success"}} \wedge$   
 Threat-Name = "Ransomware" (RESPONSE-TEAM  
~~RESPONSE-TEAM~~ ~~Team-ID~~ = ~~ACTION-TAKEN~~ ~~Incident-ID~~  
 $\bowtie$  RESPONSE-TEAM.Team-ID = ACTION-TAKEN.Team-ID (  
 ACTION-TAKEN  $\bowtie$  ACTION-TAKEN.Incident-ID = INCIDENT.  
 Incident-ID (INCIDENT  $\bowtie$  INCIDENT.Threat-ID =  
 THREAT.Threat-ID THREAT)))

3)  $\Pi$  Country-Name ( $\sigma_{\text{Team-ID} = \text{null}}$  (COUNTRY  $\bowtie$   
~~COUNTRY~~ ~~COUNTRY~~ COUNTRY.COUNTRY-ID = RESPONSE-  
 TEAM.COUNTRY-ID RESPONSE-TEAM))

4)  $\Pi$  Threat-Name (  
 $\sigma_{\text{count} \geq 1}$  (  
 $\gamma$  Threat-Name; COUNT(DISTINCT Country-ID)  
 $\rightarrow$  Count (  
 THREAT  $\bowtie$  THREAT.Threat-ID = INCIDENT  
 .Threat-ID INCIDENT)  
 )  
 )



5)  $\Pi$  Threat-Name, Country-Name, Impact-Score (  
 $\sigma$  category = "AI Attack"  $\wedge$  Impact-Score > 80  
 ( THREAT  $\bowtie$  THREAT.Threat-ID = INCIDENT.Threat-ID  
 ( INCIDENT  $\bowtie$  INCIDENT.Country-ID =  
 COUNTRY.Country-ID COUNTRY  
 )  
 )  
 )

(Q2)

1) (a) List the names of menu items that are not available & have a Price greater than 500.

(b) SELECT itemName  
 FROM MenuItem  
 WHERE isAvailable = 0 AND Price > 500;

2) (a) List the names of menu items that are either beverages with Price greater than 300 OR desserts of any Price.

(b) SELECT itemName  
 FROM MenuItem  
 WHERE (category = 'Beverage' AND Price > 300)  
 OR Category = 'Dessert';



3) (a) List the names & prices of all available snacks (category = 'Snack' that are currently available).

(b) `SELECT itemName, Price  
FROM MenuItem  
WHERE category = 'Snack' AND isAvailable = 1;`

4) (a) List the names & prices (divided by 100) of all available snacks.

(b) `SELECT itemName, Price / 100  
FROM MenuItem  
WHERE category = 'Snack' AND isAvailable = 1;`

5) (a) Find the supplier IDs of all suppliers who supply the item named 'Cappuccino'

(b) `SELECT s.supplierID  
FROM Supplier s  
JOIN MenuItem m ON s.itemID = m.itemID  
WHERE m.itemName = 'Cappuccino';`

6) (a) List of employee names along with their cafe names for employees who live in the same city where their cafe is located.

(b) `SELECT e.name, c.cafename  
FROM Employee e  
JOIN Cafe c ON e.cafeID = c.cafeID  
WHERE e.address = c.city;`



7) (a) Find the employee IDs of all employees who do not have a salary of 80000.

(b) SELECT empID  
FROM Employee  
WHERE salary != 80000;

8) (a) Find supplier IDs that are located in both Karachi AND Lahore

(b) SELECT SupplierID FROM Supplier ~~WHERE~~  
WHERE city = 'Karachi'  
INTERSECT  
SELECT SupplierID FROM Supplier  
WHERE city = 'Lahore';

9) (a) Find menu items that are not supplied by any supplier (items that exist in MenuItem but have no entry in Supplies table).

(b) SELECT itemName FROM MenuItem  
EXCEPT  
SELECT m.itemName  
FROM MenuItem m  
JOIN Supplies s ON m.itemID = s.itemID