

# Velliyoor Nott Vimal Rao

[rao.vimal@gmail.com](mailto:rao.vimal@gmail.com)  
[RaoVNV.github.io](https://github.com/RaoVNV)

## EDUCATION

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<b>PhD</b> Educational Psychology, University of Minnesota Quantitative Methods in Education, Statistics Education Advisors: Robert delMas and Andrew Zieffler	Expected 2023 Started 2018
<b>MA</b> Educational Psychology, University of Minnesota Psychological Foundations of Education, Learning and Cognition Advisors: David DeLiema and Jeffrey Bye	Expected 2023 Started 2021
<b>MS</b> Statistics, George Washington University	2013
<b>BS</b> Mathematics and Economics, University of Illinois Pure Mathematics	2008

## POSITIONS

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### Health Resources and Services Administration

Division of Policy and Data, HIV/AIDS Bureau, Rockville, MD	
Chief (GS-1530-14), Data Management and Analysis Branch	2015 – 2016
Health Statistician (GS-1530-13), Data Management Branch	2014 – 2015

### US Census Bureau

Decennial Statistical Studies Division, Suitland, MD	2010 – 2014
Mathematical Statistician (GS-1529-9/11/12), Quality Assurance Branch	
National Processing Center, Jeffersonville, IN	2009 – 2010
Mathematical Statistician (GS-1529-7/9/11), Statistical Methods Section	

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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### University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN

Instructor, Department of Educational Psychology	
EPSY 5261 – Introductory Statistical Methods (5 terms)	2019 – present
EPSY 3264 – Basic and Applied Statistics (Fall 2021)	
Co-Instructor, Division of Biostatistics	
PUBH 6451 – Biostatistics II (Spring 2020)	
Teaching Assistant, Department of Educational Psychology	
EPSY 3264 – Basic and Applied Statistics (Spring 2021)	
EPSY 8264 – Advanced Multiple Regression Analysis (Fall 2020)	
EPSY 5261 – Introductory Statistical Methods (3 terms)	2019 – 2021

**George Washington University, Washington, DC**

Course Director, Department of Clinical Research and Leadership

HSCI 2117 – Introduction to Statistics for the Health Sciences

2017 – 2020

Instructor, Department of Clinical Research and Leadership

HSCI 2117 – Introduction to Statistics for the Health Sciences (24 terms)

2016 – present

HSCI 3117 – Principles of Biostatistics for the Health Sciences (Fall 2017)

Teaching Assistant, Department of Statistics

STAT 6210 – Data Analysis (Spring 2012)

STAT 3187 – Introduction to Sampling (Fall 2011)

STAT 2112 – Business Statistics II (Spring 2011)

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**PUBLICATIONS**

1. **Rao, V.N.V.**, Bye, J.K., & Varma, S (in press). Categorical perception of p-values. *Topics in Cognitive Science*.

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**PUBLICATIONS UNDER REVIEW**

2. DeLiema, D., Hufnagle, A.S., **Rao, V.N.V.**, Baker, J., Valerie, J., & Kim, J. (under review). *Methodological considerations and innovations at the intersection of video-based research traditions*. International Journal of Research and Method in Education.
1. Running, K., Coddling, R.S., Varma, S., **Rao, V.N.V.**, & Wackerle-Hollman, A. (under review). *Comparing the Effects of Concepts-First and Iterative Fraction Instruction Sequences: A Randomized Control Trial*. Journal of Experimental Psychology.

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**PUBLICATIONS IN PREPARATION** (<sup>‡</sup>FORMER STUDENT OR MENTEE)

4. Torrey-White, K.<sup>‡</sup>, Hendrickx, L., **Rao, V.N.V.**, Slusher, T., & Bjorklund, A. (in preparation). *A Quality Improvement Project Using Simulation to Improve Nursing Confidence and Skills and Promote Teamwork During High Acuity, Low Occurrence Clinical Events in the Pediatric Intensive Care Unit*
3. **Rao, V.N.V.**, Legacy, C., Brown, J.M., Zieffler, A., & delMas, R. (in preparation). *Data-to-graphs and back: Secondary teachers' reasoning about aesthetic mappings in data visualization*.
2. **Rao, V.N.V.**, Bye, J.K., & Varma, S (in preparation). *The psychological reality of the learned “ $p < 0.05$ ” barrier*.
1. **Rao, V.N.V.**, Hurtado, I. L., Riegelman, A., & delMas, R. (in preparation). *A review of research uses of the Comprehensive Assessment of Outcomes in Statistics*. Retrieved from [osf.io/yf3zh](https://osf.io/yf3zh).

## CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

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3. **Rao, V.N.V.**, Legacy, C., Brown, J.M., Zieffler, A., & delMas, R. (in press). Data-to-graphs and back: Secondary teachers' reasoning about aesthetic mappings in data visualization. In *Proceedings of the 12th Annual Satellite Conference of the International Association for Statistical Education*, (pp. TBD).
2. Marupudi, V., Harsch, R.M., **Rao, V.N.V.**, Bye, J.K., Park, J., & Varma, S. (2021). The role of clustering in the efficient solution of small Traveling Salesperson Problems. In T. Fitch, C. Lamm, H. Leder, & K. Tessmar (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 43rd Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society* (pp. 1865-1871). Retrieved from <https://escholarship.org/uc/item/5q76r06x>.
1. **Rao, V.N.V.**, Bye, J.K., & Varma, S. (2021). Categorical perception of p-values. In T. Fitch, C. Lamm, H. Leder, & K. Tessmar (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 43rd Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society* (pp. 168-173). Retrieved from <https://escholarship.org/uc/item/7hw3s1rs>.

## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS (‡FORMER STUDENT OR MENTEE)

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8. Torrey-White, K.‡, Gary, L., Bergson, A., Flynn, J., Driehorst, M., Siekman, R., Prekker, F., Slusher, T., Maynard, K., Paetox, G., **Rao, V.N.V.**, Hendrickx, L., & Bjorklund, A. (2021, November). *A Quality Improvement Project Using Simulation to Improve Nursing Confidence and Skills and Promote Teamwork During High Acuity, Low Occurrence Clinical Events in the Pediatric Intensive Care Unit* [Quick Shot Presentation]. Annual Meeting of the Pediatric Trauma Society, Baltimore, MD.
7. Society for the Teaching of Psychology's Presidential Task Force on Statistical Literacy, Reasoning, and Thinking\*. (2021, August). *STP's Statistical Literacy, Reasoning, and Thinking Presidential Task Force's recommendations and resources for integrating psychological statistics across the undergraduate curriculum* [Symposium]. Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Diego, California.  
\*16 scholars (chairs, followed by alphabetical order): Hartnett, J. (chair), Freeman, E. (co-chair), Neufeld, G. (co-chair), Aguilera, S.E., Geodert, K., Karazsia, B., Naufel, K., Peters, J., **Rao, V.N.V.**, Reusser, A.Y., Sathy, V., Shaw, R., Soicher, R., Smith, T., Ullman, J., & Woodward, A.
6. **Rao, V.N.V.**, Bye, J.K., & Varma, S. (2021, July). *More than just a name: The psychological effects of 'Statistical Significance'* [Oral presentation]. The 36<sup>th</sup> Annual Psychology Postgraduate Affairs Group Conference, online.
5. The Link Tank\* (2021, July). *The promise of video-based research methods in psychology* [Oral presentation]. The 36<sup>th</sup> Annual Psychology Postgraduate Affairs Group Conference, online.  
\*6 scholars (alphabetical order): Baker, J., DeLiema, D., Hufnagle, A., Kim, J., **Rao, V.N.V.**, & Valerie, J.
4. **Rao, V.N.V.**, Bye, J.K., & Varma, S. (2021, July). *Categorical perception of p-values* [Paper presentation]. Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society, Vienna, Austria.

3. **Rao, V.N.V.**, Bye, J.K., & Varma, S. (2021, April). *The psychological reality of the learned “ $p < 0.05$ ” barrier* [[Paper presentation](#)]. Annual Meeting of the American Educational Research Association, virtual.
2. **Rao, V.N.V.** (2020, November). *A Null Hypothesis Story* [[Lightning Talk](#)]. Fifth Annual Learning Sciences Graduate Student Conference, Madison, Wisconsin.
1. **Rao, V.N.V.** (2019, September). *Towards a framework for context selection in statistics instruction* [[Oral presentation](#)]. Fourth Annual Learning Sciences Graduate Student Conference, Evanston, Illinois.

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#### CONFERENCE POSTERS (<sup>‡</sup>FORMER STUDENT OR MENTEE)

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17. Ancel, E.E.<sup>‡</sup>, Smith, M.L.<sup>‡</sup>, **Rao, V.N.V.**, & Munson, B. (2021, November). *Does F3-F2 Distance predict transcriptions of preschoolers’ /r/ productions?* [Poster Presentation]. 181<sup>st</sup> Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America, Seattle, Washington.
16. **Rao, V.N.V.**, Legacy, C., Brown, J.M., Zieffler, A., & delMas, R. (2021, August). *Data-to-graphs and back: Secondary teachers’ reasoning about aesthetic mappings in data visualization* [[Poster presentation](#)]. 12<sup>th</sup> Annual Satellite Conference of the International Association for Statistical Education, online.
15. The Link Tank\*. (2021, August). *Teaching statistics students psychology: Using podcasts to integrate context and content* [[Poster presentation](#)]. Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Diego, California.  
\*4 scholars (alphabetical order): Koenen, R., **Rao, V.N.V.**, Rubin, N., & Sullivan, M.
14. McNamara, A., Beckman, M., Legacy, C., Zieffler, A., delMas, R.C., & **Rao, V.N.V.** (2021, August). *Integrating computation in statistics: Instructional decisions for Teaching R* [Speed presentation]. Joint Statistical Meetings, Seattle, Washington.
13. Marupudi, V., Harsch, R.M., **Rao, V.N.V.**, Bye, J.K., Park, J., & Varma, S. (2021, July). *The role of clustering in the efficient solution of small Traveling Salesperson Problems* [[Poster presentation](#)]. Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society, Vienna, Austria.
12. **Rao, V.N.V.**, Legacy, C.A., & Zieffler, A.S. (2021, June). *Students’ perspectives on entering a data science career after experiential learning with local community organizations* [[Poster presentation](#)]. United States Conference on Teaching Statistics, online.
11. McNamara, A., Zieffler, A., Beckman, M., Legacy, C., Basner, E.B., delMas, R., & **Rao, V.N.V.** (2021, June). *Computing in the statistics curriculum: Lessons learned from the educational sciences* [[Poster presentation](#)]. United States Conference on Teaching Statistics, online.
10. Running, K., Coddling, R.S., **Rao, V.N.V.**, Goodridge, A., Kromminga, K.R., Will, K., Sullivan, M., & Varma, S. (2021, February). *Determining effective fraction instruction sequences* [[Poster presentation](#)]. Annual Meeting of the National Association of School Psychologists, Salt Lake City, Utah.

9. **Rao, V.N.V.**, Running, K., & Coddington, R.S. (2021, February). *Choosing a statistical model amidst ceiling and floor effects* [[Poster presentation](#)]. Annual Meeting of the National Association of School Psychologists, Salt Lake City, Utah.
8. **Rao, V.N.V.** (2020, September). *Investigating multidimensionality in the Comprehensive Assessment of Outcomes in Statistics* [[Poster presentation](#)]. Annual Meeting of the National Council of Measurement in Education, San Francisco, California.
7. Marupudi, V., **Rao, V.N.V.**, Park, J., Harsch, R., Bye, J.K., & Varma, S. (2020, July). *Clustering as a precursor to efficient and near-optimal solution of small instances of the Traveling Salesperson Problem (TSP)* [[Poster presentation](#)]. Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society, Toronto, Canada.
6. **Rao, V.N.V.**, Bye, J.K., & Varma, S. (2020, June). *Mental representation of p-values: Does a categorical perception effect exist?* [[Poster presentation](#)]. University of Minnesota Center for Cognitive Sciences Spring Research Day, Minneapolis, Minnesota.
5. Marupudi, V., **Rao, V.N.V.**, Park, J., Harsch, R., Bye, J.K., & Varma, S. (2020, June). *Clustering as a core mathematical ability for solving graph-theoretic problems such as the Traveling Salesperson Problem (TSP)* [Poster presentation]. Annual Conference of the Mathematical Cognition and Learning Society, Dublin, Ireland. (Conference cancelled)
4. **Rao, V.N.V.** & Chavez, C. (2020, February). *On the Utilization of the Comprehensive Assessment of Outcomes in Statistics* [[Poster presentation](#)]. University of Minnesota Department of Educational Psychology Graduate Student Research Day, Minneapolis, Minnesota.
3. Marupudi, V., **Rao, V.N.V.**, Park, J., Harsch, R., Bye, J.K., & Varma, S. (2020, February). *The consistency of human clustering* [[Poster presentation](#)]. University of Minnesota Department of Educational Psychology Graduate Student Research Day, Minneapolis, Minnesota.
2. The Link Tank\*. (2020, February). *A cognitive behavioural therapy lesson design for statistics anxiety* [[Poster presentation](#)]. University of Minnesota Department of Educational Psychology Graduate Student Research Day, Minneapolis, Minnesota.  
\*5 scholars (alphabetical order): Baker, J., DeLiema, D, Loisel, T., **Rao, V.N.V.**, & Yang, W.
1. **Rao, V.N.V.** (2019, May). *Utilizing distributed practice assignments to develop students' statistical literacy in an online class* [[Poster presentation](#)]. United States Conference on Teaching Statistics, State College, Pennsylvania.

## TALKS AND WORKSHOPS

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2. **Rao, V.N.V.**, Bye, J.K., & Varma, S. (2021, October). *Statistical Significance and the Categorization of p-values* [Invited Talk]. Percepts and Concepts Lab, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.

1. **Rao, V.N.V.** (2021, June). *Simulation-based inference with R for ANOVA design experiments* [[Workshop](#)]. Psychology Postgraduate Affairs Group Data Simulation Summer School, online.

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#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS AND MANUSCRIPTS

4. **Rao, V.N.V.** (2021, April). From happy hour to co-author: How I found an academic home. *SPARK*. Available at [sparkezone.com](http://sparkezone.com).
3. **Rao, V.N.V.** (2021). *Students' understanding and reasoning of simulation-based significance testing*. [Unpublished preliminary oral exam paper](#), University of Minnesota, Minneapolis.
2. **Rao, V.N.V.** (2020). *Interpretations and uses of the Comprehensive Assessment of Outcomes in Statistics*. [Unpublished preliminary written exam paper](#), University of Minnesota, Minneapolis.
1. **Rao, V.N.V.** (2019). *Investigating multidimensionality in student responses to the Comprehensive Assessment of Outcomes in Statistics*. [Unpublished pre-dissertation paper](#), University of Minnesota, Minneapolis.

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#### HONORS AND AWARDS

Best Presentation, 36th Annual PsyPAG Conference	2021
Disciplinary Diversity & Integration Award in Cognitive Science	<a href="#">2021</a>
Quantitative Methods in Education Graduate Student Leadership Award	<a href="#">2019</a>
College of Education and Human Development Graduate Student Fellowship	<a href="#">2018</a>
Russell W Burris Memorial Fellowship in Educational Psychology	<a href="#">2018</a>
Outstanding Group Performance in Data Dissemination, HRSA	2015
Outstanding Group Performance in Communications Innovations, HRSA	2015
Data Request Process Improvement, HRSA	2015
Customer Service Process Improvement, HRSA	2014
Excellence in Quantitative Analysis, HRSA	2014
Excellence in Innovative Analyses, US Census Bureau	2011
Data Quality Process Improvement, US Census Bureau	2010
Census2010 Operations Management, US Census Bureau	2010

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#### SERVICE TO STATISTICS EDUCATION

Statistics Education Research Journal, reviewer	2021
Technology Innovations in Statistics Education, reviewer	2021
Society for the Teaching of Psychology, Presidential Task Force on Statistical Literacy, Reasoning, and Thinking, task force member	<a href="#">2021</a>
AP Statistics Exam, reader	2020

## OTHER SERVICE

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Journal of Emerging Investigators, associate editor and reviewer	2021 – present
American Educational Research Association, Annual Conference reviewer	<a href="#">2021</a>
The Link Tank (UMN), founder	<a href="#">2019 – present</a>
QME Brown Bag, student founder and organizer	2018 – 2021
Council of Graduate Students, Educational Psychology student representative	2018 – 2019
American Society for Testing and Materials, subcommittee E11.10 & E11.30	2011 – 2013
Pi Mu Epsilon Illinois Alpha Chapter, chapter president	2007 – 2008
Pi Mu Epsilon Illinois Alpha Chapter, chapter vice president	2006 – 2007