## Using Spiders to Crawl Sites



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#### Overview

Spiders are classes that allow you to define what to crawl, how to crawl and how to extract data

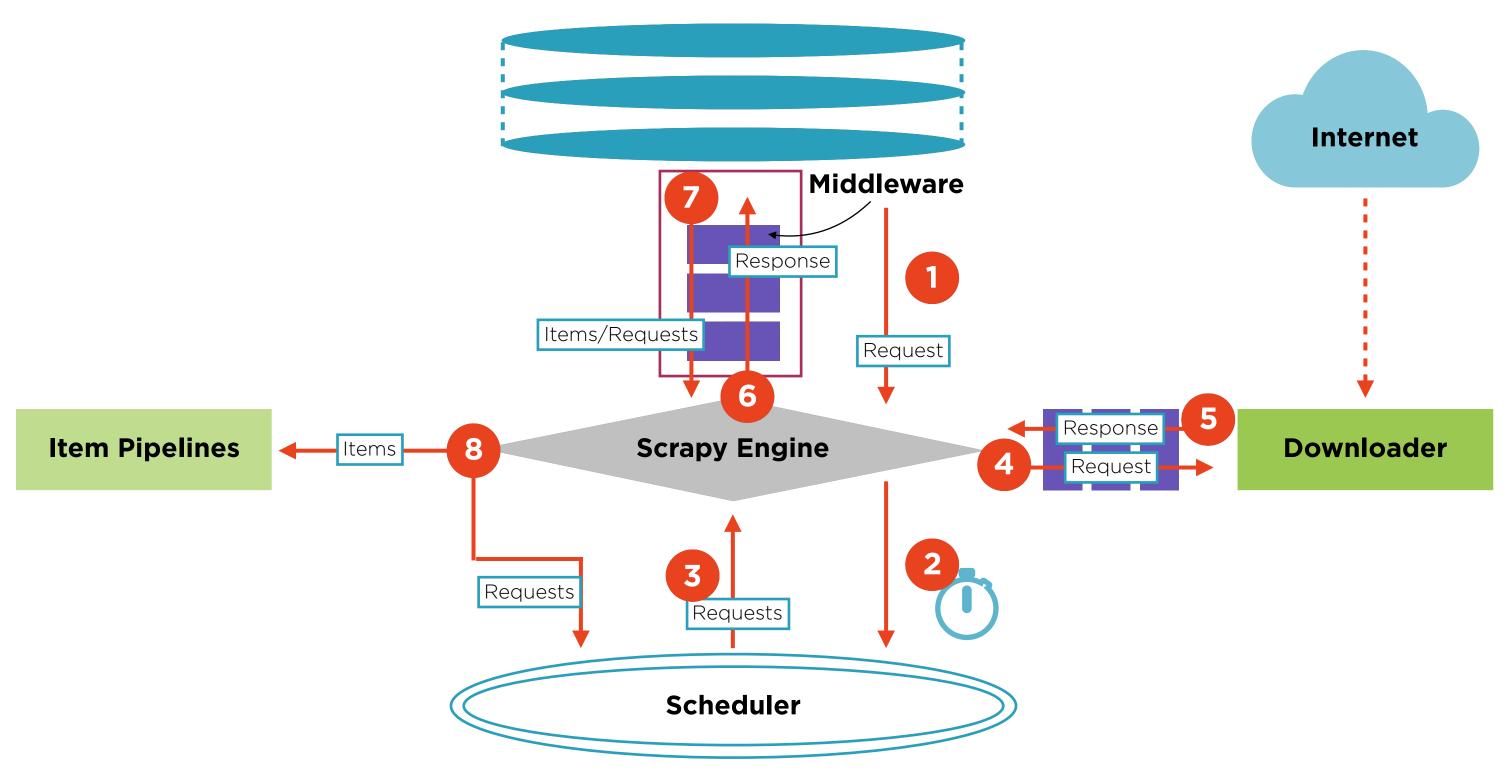
Items and processors allow us to extract a logical subset of information from scraped sites

Item pipelines allow chaining of data transformations

# Spiders

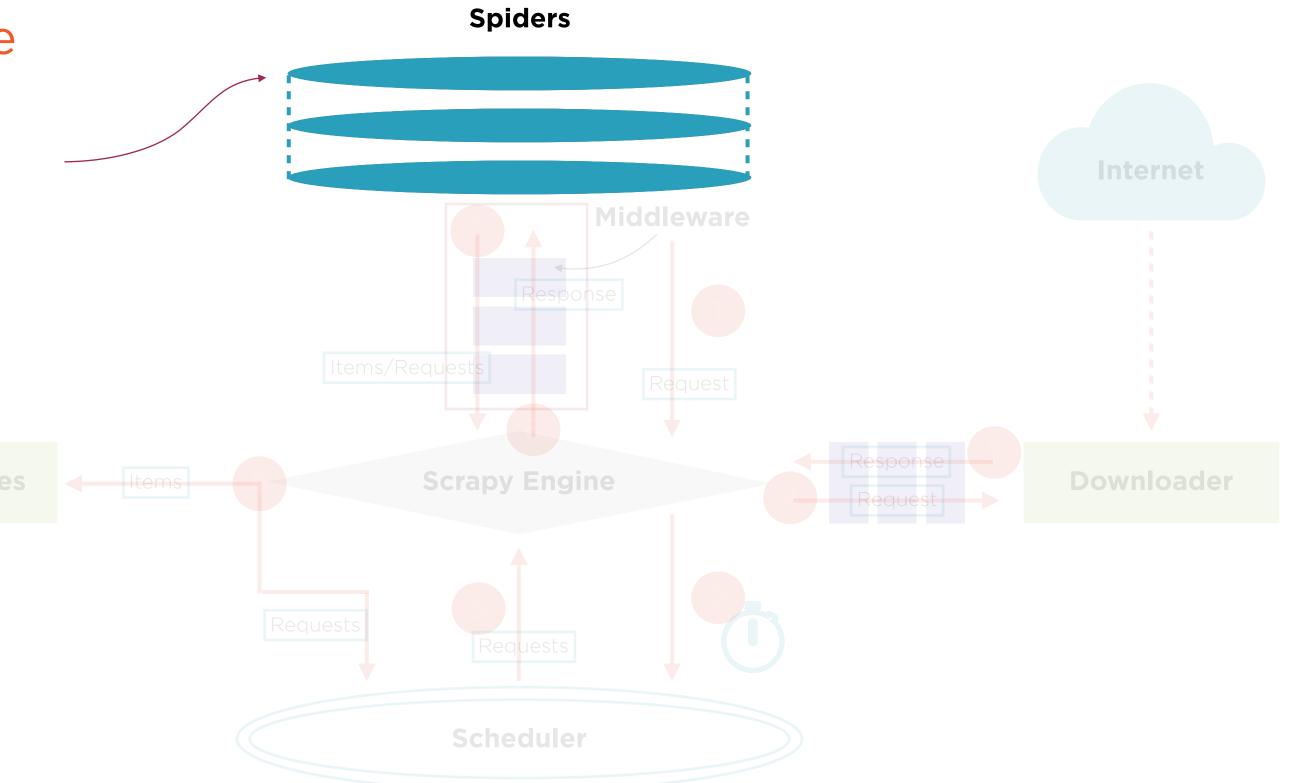
## How Scrapy Works





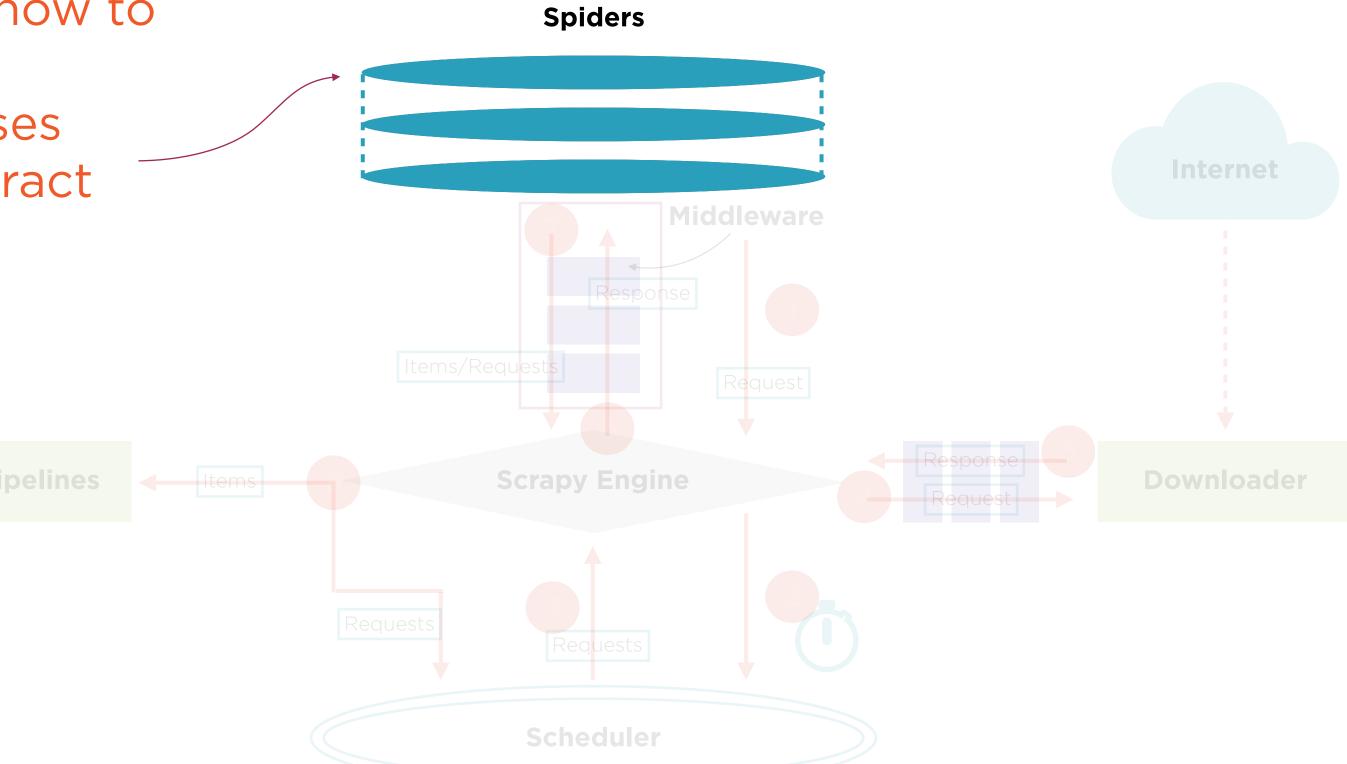
## How Scrapy Works

Spiders are classes written by the user



## How Scrapy Works

Define how to parse responses and extract items



# Spiders

Custom classes where you define custom behavior for crawling and parsing pages from a site or group of sites

#### Implementing Spiders

#### What to crawl

URLs to start with are in the start\_requests() method

#### How to crawl

Callback function inputs web page and outputs Items, Requests etc.

#### How to parse

Selectors which determine which parts of web page are processed

**Introducing Scrapy spiders** 

Working with crawl spiders and link extraction rules

#### Scraping CSV files

Scraping using nested selectors

Extracting structured data using items

Using a spider to scrape product information

Working with input and output processors

# Using item pipelines to chain transformations

Saving data using feed exporters

Dropping scraped items

#### Summary

Spiders are classes that allow you to define what to crawl, how to crawl and how to extract data

Items and processors allow us to extract a logical subset of information from scraped sites

Item pipelines allow chaining of data transformations