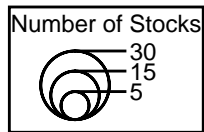


(a)

50°N

0°

50°S



US Alaska
(n = 24)

Canada West Coast
(n = 9)

Canada East Coast
(n = 2)

European Union
(n = 20)

Europe non EU
(n = 8)

Japan
(n = 7)

US West Coast
(n = 39)

US Southeast and Gulf
(n = 16)

US East Coast
(n = 12)

Mediterranean-Black Sea
(n = 1)

Pacific Ocean
(n = 8)

Atlantic Ocean
(n = 2)

Indian Ocean
(n = 1)

South America
(n = 6)

Southern Africa
(n = 4)

Australia
(n = 7)

New Zealand
(n = 25)

120°W

60°W

0°

60°E

120°E

Duration in years



40 to 59



60 to 79



80 to 99



100 to 119



>= 120