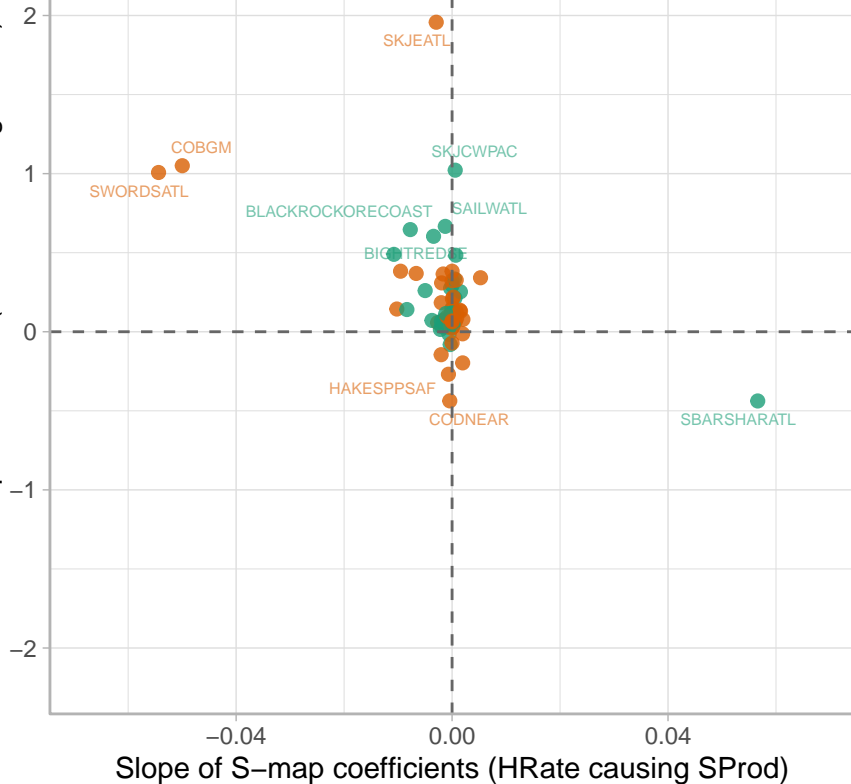


(c)

Mean S-map coefficient (HRate causing SProd)



Causality

● Both

● Only HRate