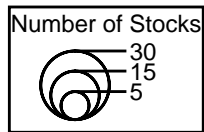


(a)

50°N

0°

50°S



US Alaska  
(n = 10)

Canada West Coast  
(n = 9)

Canada East Coast  
(n = 4)

European Union  
(n = 13)

Europe non EU  
(n = 8)

Japan  
(n = 7)

US West Coast  
(n = 40)

US East Coast  
(n = 4)

US Southeast and Gulf  
(n = 10)

Atlantic Ocean  
(n = 12)

Mediterranean-Black Sea  
(n = 1)

Pacific Ocean  
(n = 7)

Indian Ocean  
(n = 5)

South America  
(n = 5)

Southern Africa  
(n = 5)

Australia  
(n = 6)

New Zealand  
(n = 9)

120°W

60°W

0°

60°E

120°E

Duration in years



40 to 59



60 to 79



80 to 99



100 to 119



>= 120