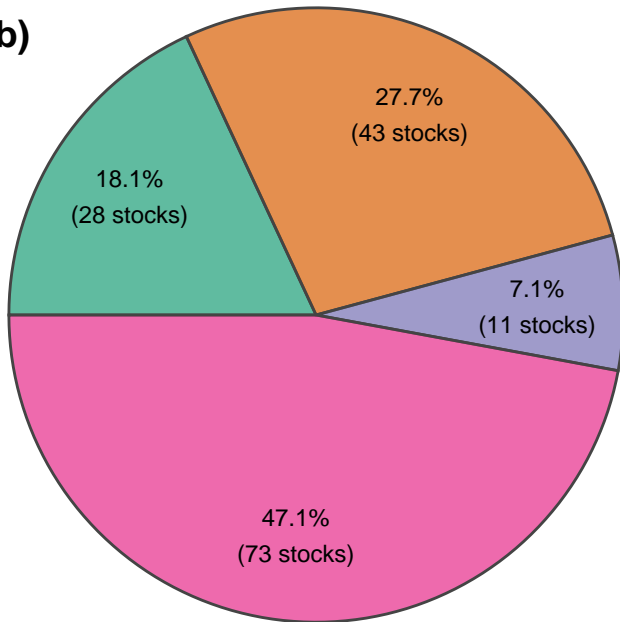


(b)



Causality?



Both



Only HRate



Only SST



None