Understanding Credit: Financial Fitness Student Activity

Debt Ratios & Responsible Credit

This activity helps test your understanding just how much credit card debt is okay, and when having too much debt can become a really serious problem. Remember that your consumer debt ratio is a factor when they calculate your credit score, so it's important to remember!

Understanding Credit Load

Read each of the following scenarios and write your answers in the blanks provided. Use the back of this page or a separate piece of paper, to show your work.

Question 1

Nancy and Thomas have a combined monthly net income of \$1,200. What is the most they can afford to have credit card debt while maintaining a safe consumer leverage ratio?

Question 2

Jessie has a monthly net income of \$800. His fixed monthly expenses consist of \$150 for rent. He currently pays \$80 each month for a credit card bill, and now he wants to buy a car. What does Jessie have left in his budget for a car payment to stay within his safe debt load?

Question 3

Carla has a monthly net income of \$450. She wants to buy a new bike and pay for it using a credit card. What is the largest monthly payment she can commit to making?

Question 4

Carla has a monthly net income of \$450. She wants to buy a new bike and pay for it using a credit card. What is the largest monthly payment she can commit to making?

For The Following Questions:

With the next few questions, let's assume that we are talking about Jorge, who has a monthly net income of \$2760. He also pays \$750 per month to rent an apartment. Use this information to answer the following questions.

Question 5

What is Jorge's annual net income?

Question 6

If Jorge pays 5% in state taxes and 20% in federal income taxes, and all of his net income is taxable income, how much will Jorge pay in taxes? How much will he keep for himself?

Question 7

Jorge also wants to purchase a car which will require him to spend \$400 additionally per month. Does Jorge still remain in his debt load? What about if he also wants to purchase new tires, so the car will actually cost \$650 per month?

Question 8

If Jorge does purchase the car, with the new tires, what percentage of Jorge's net income (after paying rent) will be committed to debt repayments?