

**MCQ Question:** \_\_\_\_\_ Data refers to describing the data description, representing data semantics, and describing the consistency constraints that apply to the data.

**Options:**

1. Adding
2. Modifying
3. Modeling
4. Refining

**Correct Answer:** Modeling

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**MCQ Question:** How many types of data models are there?

**Options:**

1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

**Correct Answer:** 4

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**MCQ Question:** Which of the following is not the type of the data model?

**Options:**

1. Relational Data Model
2. Semi-structured data Model
3. Entity-Relationship Model
4. Process-based Data Model

**Correct Answer:** Process-based Data Model

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**MCQ Question:** What is statement explains the Relational Data Model?

**Options:**

1. Within a table, rows and columns are used to arrange the data.
2. As data, objects, and relationships among them are represented logically in this model.
3. Functions, encapsulation, and object identity are also considered in addition to the ER model.
4. These data models facilitate data specifications where different attributes are defined for the same data items of the same type.

**Correct Answer:** Within a table, rows and columns are used to arrange the data.

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**MCQ Question:** What is TRUE about Relational Data Model?

**Options:**

1. Tables are used in relational models to represent data and the relationships between them.
2. Edgar F. Codd presented this model in 1969.
3. Most commercial data processing applications use the relational data model.
4. All of the above

**Correct Answer:** All of the above

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**MCQ Question:** As data objects and relationships among them are represented logically in an \_\_\_\_\_.

**Options:**

1. Relational Data Model
2. ER Model
3. Object-based Model
4. Semi-structured Data Model

**Correct Answer:** ER Model

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**MCQ Question:** In an ER Model, what are objects also known as?

**Options:**

1. Entity
2. Relationship
3. Bond
4. Joint

**Correct Answer:** Joint

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**MCQ Question:** \_\_\_\_\_ are collections of similar types of entities.

**Options:**

1. Relationship Set
2. Entity Set
3. ER Set
4. None of the above

**Correct Answer:** Entity Set

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**MCQ Question:** Which type of data model is an extension of ER Model?

**Options:**

1. Relational Data Model
2. Object-based Data Model
3. Structured Data Model
4. Semi-structured Data Model

**Correct Answer:** Object-based Data Model

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**MCQ Question:** What does object refer to in an Object-based data model?

**Options:**

1. Data carrying its properties
2. Objects carrying its properties
3. Relations carrying its properties
4. Models carrying its properties

**Correct Answer:** Data carrying its properties

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**MCQ Question:** Data specifications can be specified when the same-type data items have different attributes, as in a \_\_\_\_\_ model.

**Options:**

1. Relational Data Model
2. Object-based Data Model
3. ER Model
4. Semi-structured Data Model

**Correct Answer:** Semi-structured Data Model

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**MCQ Question:** In many cases, semi-structured data is represented using \_\_\_\_\_.

**Options:**

1. Extensible Markup Language
2. Extension Markup Language
3. Extra Markup Language
4. Extract Markup Language

**Correct Answer:** Extensible Markup Language

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**MCQ Question:** Instance and Schemas are part of the –

**Options:**

1. Data Definition
2. Data Manipulation

3. Data Models
4. Data Redundancy

**Correct Answer:** Data Models

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**MCQ Question:** A/An \_\_\_\_\_ of a database is the data in it at a specific moment in time.

**Options:**

1. Schema
2. Instance
3. Instant
4. Scheme

**Correct Answer:** Instance

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**MCQ Question:** The \_\_\_\_\_ of a database describes its overall structure.

**Options:**

1. Schema
2. Instance
3. Design
4. Structure

**Correct Answer:** Schema

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**MCQ Question:** 16. Data schemas represent the skeleton structure of a database. They represent the \_\_\_\_ of the database as a whole.

**Options:**

1. Analytical View
2. Logical View
3. Semantic View
4. Practical View

**Correct Answer:** Logical View

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**MCQ Question:** What type of schema objects are there in schema?

**Options:**

1. Primary Key
2. Foreign Key
3. Views
4. All of the above

**Correct Answer:** All of the above

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**MCQ Question:** What is the process of database creation known as?

**Options:**

1. Data Creation
2. Data Processing
3. Data Modelling
4. Data Defining

**Correct Answer:** Data Modelling

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**MCQ Question:** Which aspect of schema can be displayed in schema diagram?

**Options:**

1. Record Type
2. Data Type
3. Constraints
4. All of the above

**Correct Answer:** All of the above

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**MCQ Question:** \_\_\_\_\_ are designed by database designers to facilitate communications between the database and the software.

**Options:**

1. Database Instances
2. Database Schemas
3. Database Roles
4. Database Structure

**Correct Answer:** Database Schemas

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**MCQ Question:** \_\_\_\_\_ diagrams can be used to represent database schemas.

**Options:**

1. Visual
2. Logical
3. Analytical
4. Structural

**Correct Answer:** Visual

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**MCQ Question:** Objects and relationships between \_\_\_\_\_ are shown through the visual diagrams.

**Options:**

1. Tables
2. Rows
3. Columns
4. **Databases**

**Correct Answer:** Databases

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**MCQ Question:** The \_\_\_\_\_ can be used to explain data independence.

**Options:**

1. One-schema architecture
2. Two-schema architecture
3. **Three-schema architecture**
4. Four-schema architecture

**Correct Answer:** Three-schema architecture

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**MCQ Question:** An independent database is a system that permits \_\_\_\_\_ modifications on one level without affecting the \_\_\_\_\_ on the next level up.

**Options:**

1. Instance
2. **Schema**
3. Both a and b
4. None

**Correct Answer:** Schema

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**MCQ Question:** How many types of data independence are there?

**Options:**

1. 1
2. **2**
3. 3
4. 4

**Correct Answer:** 2

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**MCQ Question:** Which of the following is not the type of data independence?

**Options:**

1. Logical Data Independence
2. Physical Data Independence
3. Both A and B
4. **None**

**Correct Answer:** None

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**MCQ Question:** An independent conceptual schema can be changed without having to change an \_\_\_\_ schema.

**Options:**

1. Internal
2. **External**
3. Both A and B
4. None

**Correct Answer:** External

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**MCQ Question:** Separating external data from \_\_\_\_ data is achieved using logical data independence.

**Options:**

1. Logical
2. **Conceptual**
3. Analytical
4. Physical

**Correct Answer:** Conceptual

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**MCQ Question:** What is TRUE about Logical Data Independence?

**Options:**

1. We wouldn't impact the user view of the data if we changed the conceptual view of the data.
2. User interfaces are logically independent of data.
3. **Both A and B**
4. None of the above

**Correct Answer:** Both A and B

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**MCQ Question:** It is possible to change the internal schema without affecting the conceptual schema to achieve \_\_\_\_ data independence.

**Options:**

1. Logical
2. Physical
3. Analytical
4. Conceptual

**Correct Answer:** Physical

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