# Docker - Container Installation & Practices

Dr Mukti Padhya Assistant Professor SCSDF, NFSU

# Prerequisite

- First install The Windows Subsystem for Linux (WSL)
- Open Powershell on windows
- Execute command: wsl -install

• The Windows Subsystem for Linux (WSL) lets developers install a Linux distribution (such as Ubuntu, OpenSUSE, Kali, Debian, Arch Linux, etc) and use Linux applications, utilities, and Bash command-line tools directly on Windows, unmodified, without the overhead of a traditional virtual machine or dualboot setup.

#### Docker for Ubuntu

 sudo apt-get install linux-image-extra-\$(uname -r) linux-image-extravirtual

• sudo apt-get install docker-engine

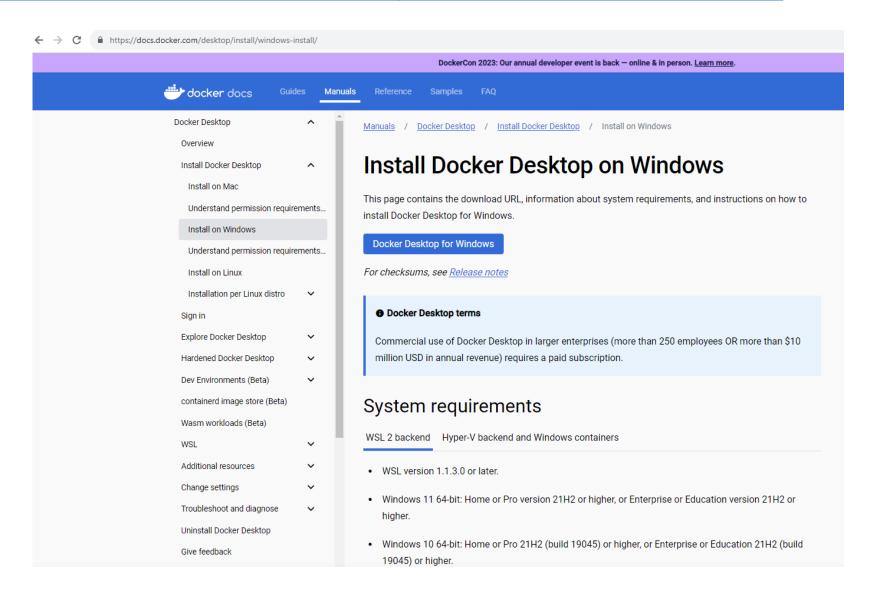
## Docker for Ubuntu

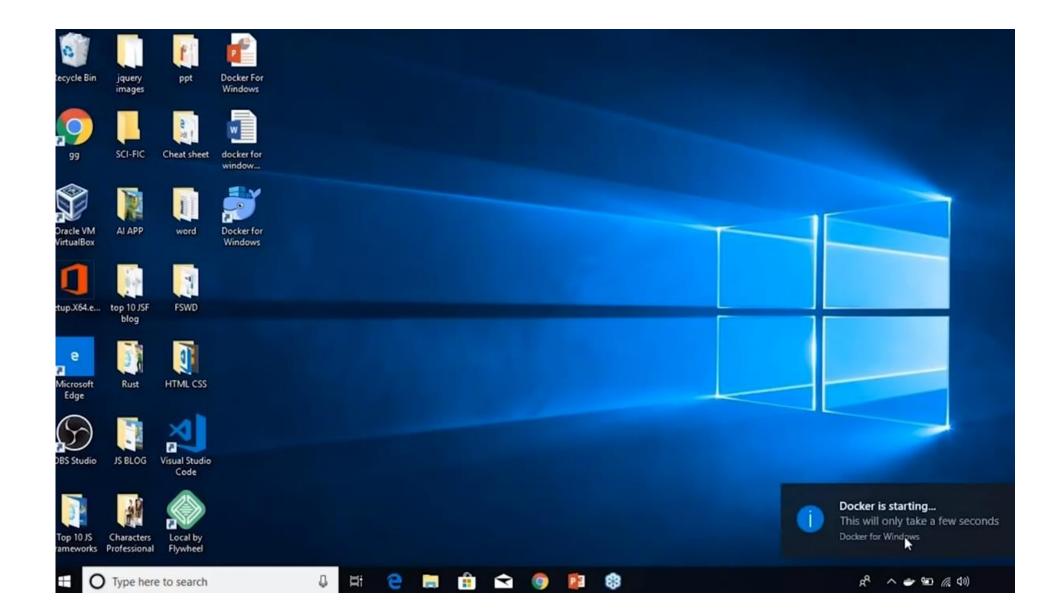
Sudo service docker start

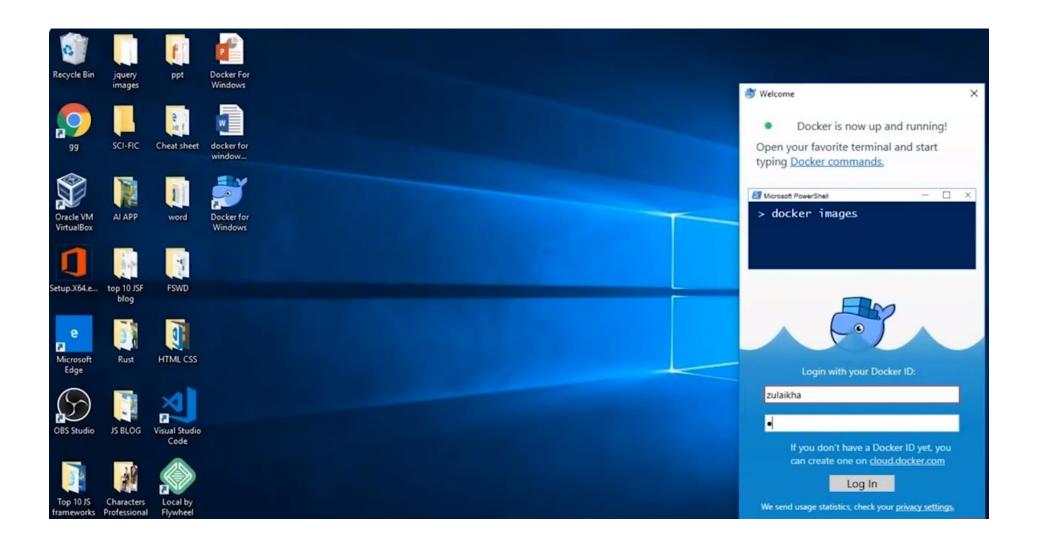
## Docker for Ubuntu

- Sudo docker pull centos
- Sudo docker run –it centos

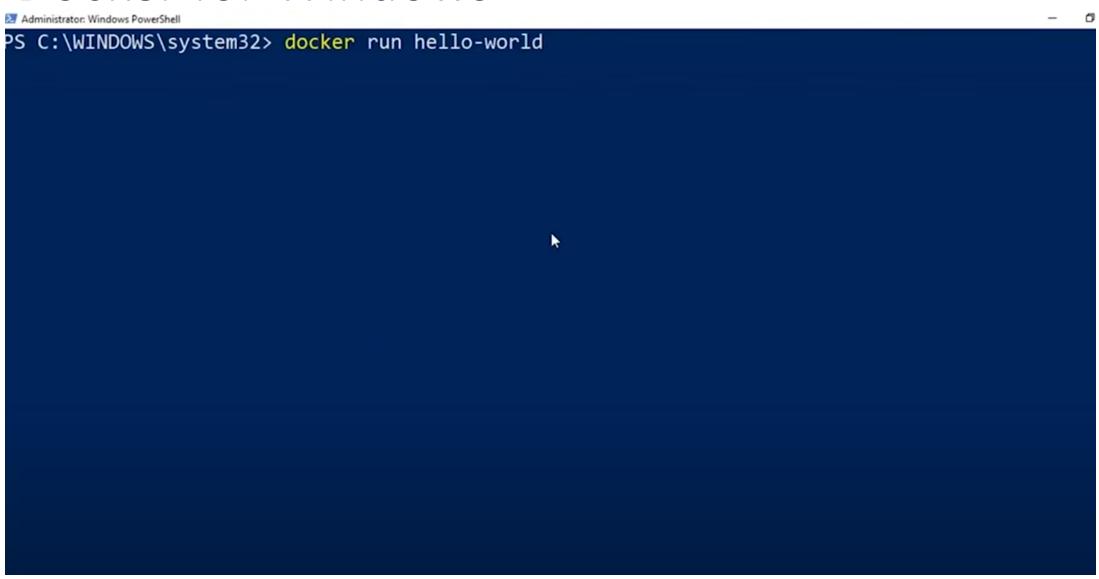
https://docs.docker.com/desktop/install/windows-install/







PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> docker --version
Docker version 18.06.1-ce, build e68fc7a
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32>



```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
hello-world latest 4ab4c602aa5e 2 months ago 1.84kB
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

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REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
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```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> docker pull ubuntu
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/ubuntu
473ede7ed136: Pull complete
c46b5fa4d940: Pull complete
93ae3df89c92: Pull complete
6b1eed27cade: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:29934af957c53004d7fb6340139880d23fb1952505a15d69a03af0d1418878cb
Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:latest
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> docker run -it -d ubuntu
```

	PS C:\WINDOWS\syst	em32> docker ps	-a		
	CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS
	► PORTS	NAI	MES		
	b115372d18bd	ubuntu	"/bin/bash"	23 seconds ago	Up 22 seconds
kind_benz					
	0426ecb12ff0	hello-world	"/hello"	2 minutes ago	Exited (0) 2 min
	utes ago	st	upefied wing		

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID
                    IMAGE
                                        COMMAND
                                                            CREATED
                                                                                 STATUS
            PORTS
                                NAMES
                                                            About a minute ago
                                        "/bin/bash"
                                                                                 Up About a minu
b115372d18bd
                   ubuntu
                                kind_benz
te
                   hello-world
                                        "/hello"
0426ecb12ff0
                                                            3 minutes ago
                                                                                 Exited (0) 3 mi
                                stupefied_wing
nutes ago
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> docker exec -it b115372d18bd bash
root@b115372d18bd:/# echo hello
hello
root@b115372d18bd:/#
```

- docker version #Get version of docker client, API, engine, containerd, runc, docker-init
- docker info #Get more infomarion about docker settings
- docker pull registry:5000/alpine #Download the image
- docker inspect <containerid> #Get info of the container
- docker network is #List network info
- docker exec -it <containerid> /bin/sh #Get shell inside a container

- docker commit <cotainerid> registry:5000/name-container #Update container
- docker export -o alpine.tar <containerid> #Export container as tar file
- docker save -o ubuntu.tar <image> #Export an image
- docker ps -a #List running and stopped containers
- docker stop <containedID> #Stop running container

docker rm <containerID> #Remove container ID

docker image Is #List images

docker rmi <imgelD> #Remove image

 docker system prune –a # This will remove: - all stopped containers - all networks not used by at least one container - all images without at least one container associated to them - all build cache

# Docker Image – Create and Push

- FROM ubuntu:12.04
- RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y apache2 && apt-get clean && rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/\*
- ENV APACHE\_RUN\_USER www-data
- ENV APACHE\_RUN\_GROUP www-data
- ENV APACHE\_LOG\_DIR /var/log/apache2
- EXPOSE 80
- CMD ["/usr/sbin/apache2", "-D", "FOREGROUND"]

• Sudo docker build –t myapacheimage .

• Sudo docker run –p 80:80 –name=App1 myapacheimage

## **Tutorial**

