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1 //Name: Md Rashad Tanjim | ID: 1620952042 | Subject: CSE373.1 | Faculty: SFM1 |
Assignment - 01
2
3 /*You are required to implement the fractional knapsack problem using a programming
language
4 of your own choice. You are going to take the number of items, their weights , volume
and costs
5 from the user as well as the knapsack capacity and determine the maximum value that can
be
6 taken. Also print out the items and its quantities that can be taken*/
7
8 #include<iostream>
9 using namespace std;
10
11 int main()
12 {
13     int array[2][100], items, weights, i, left, weight_used[100], maximum_value = -1,
totalprofit = 0;
14
15     //give input number of items
16     cout << "Enter number of items: ";
17     cin >> items;
18
19     //give input max weight of knapsacka
20     cout << "\nEnter the weight of the knapsack: ";
21     cin >> weights;
22
23     /* Array's first row is to store weights second row is to store profits */
24     cout << "\nweight--profit\n";
25     for (i = 0; i < items; i++)
26     {
27         cin >> array[0][i] >> array[1][i];
28     }
29
30     for (i = 0; i < items; i++)
31     {
32         weight_used[i] = 0;
33     }
34     left = weights;
35
36     //loop until knapsack is full
37     while (left >= 0)
38     {
39         maximum_value = -1;
40         //loop to find max profit items
41         for (i = 0; i < items; i++)
42         {
43             if ((weight_used[i]== 0) && ((maximum_value == -1) || (((float) array[1][i]
44 / (float) array[0][i]) > ((float)
array[1][maximum_value]
45 / (float)
array[0][maximum_value]))))
46             {
47                 maximum_value = i;
48             }
49         }
50         weight_used[maximum_value] = 1;
51
52         //decrease current wight
53         left -= array[0][maximum_value];
54
55         //increase total profit
56         totalprofit += array[1][maximum_value];
57
58         if (left >= 0)
59         {
60             cout << "\nItems " << maximum_value + 1 << " Weight: "
61 << array[0][maximum_value] << " and Profit: " << array[1][maximum_value]
62 << " and, weight left: " << left;

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63     }
64     else
65     {
66         cout << "\nItems " << maximum_value + 1 << " Weight: "
67             << (array[0][maximum_value] + left) << " and Profit: "
68             << (array[1][maximum_value] / array[0][maximum_value]) *
69                 (array[0][maximum_value]
70                 + left) << " and weight is filled!"
71             << " so fractional Weight added is: " << left + array[0][maximum_value];
72         totalprofit -= array[1][maximum_value];
73         totalprofit += ((array[1][maximum_value] / array[0][maximum_value]) *
74             (array[0][maximum_value]
75             + left));
76     }
77     //print total worth of items filled in knapsack
78     cout << "\n\nMaximum value can be taken: " << totalprofit;
79     cout << "\n";
80     return 0;
81 }
82

```