

HealthCareCost-Linear_Regression-.R

user

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```
# Health Care Cost w/ Linear Regression

# Understanding the data
# Age: age of primary beneficiary

# Sex: gender, [female, male]

# BMI: Body mass index, providing an understanding of body, weights that are relatively
# high or low relative to height, objective index of body weight (kg / m ^ 2) using the
# ratio of height to weight, ideally 18.5 to 24.9

# Children: number of children

# Smoker: smoking, [yes, no]

# Region: the beneficiary's residential area in the US, [northeast, southeast, southwest, northwest]

# Charges: Individual medical costs billed by health insurance, $ #predicted value
```

```
# Load required libraries
library(ggplot2)
library(dplyr)

##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##   filter, lag

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##   intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

library(gridExtra)

## Warning: package 'gridExtra' was built under R version 4.1.1

##
## Attaching package: 'gridExtra'

## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##   combine

library(psych)

## Warning: package 'psych' was built under R version 4.1.1

##
## Attaching package: 'psych'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:ggplot2':
##
##   %+%, alpha
```

```

library(corrplot)

## Warning: package 'corrplot' was built under R version 4.1.1

## corrplot 0.90 loaded

# Load the dataset
d<-read.csv("D:/Rprograms/insurance.csv")
#print(d)

# Print head
print(head(d))

##   age    sex    bmi children smoker   region  charges
## 1  19 female 27.900         0    yes southwest 16884.924
## 2  18  male 33.770         1    no  southeast  1725.552
## 3  28  male 33.000         3    no  southeast  4449.462
## 4  33  male 22.705         0    no northwest 21984.471
## 5  32  male 28.880         0    no northwest  3866.855
## 6  31 female 25.740         0    no  southeast  3756.622

# Print tail
print(tail(d))

##      age    sex    bmi children smoker   region  charges
## 1333  52 female 44.70         3    no southwest 11411.685
## 1334  50  male 30.97         3    no northwest 10600.548
## 1335  18 female 31.92         0    no northeast  2205.981
## 1336  18 female 36.85         0    no  southeast  1629.833
## 1337  21 female 25.80         0    no southwest  2007.945
## 1338  61 female 29.07         0    yes northwest 29141.360

# To View the contents in the dataset
View(d)

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# To print column names
print(colnames(d))

## [1] "age"      "sex"      "bmi"      "children" "smoker"   "region"   "charges"

# Dimention of data
print(dim(d))

## [1] 1338      7

# Print Statistical summary
describe(d)

##          vars      n      mean      sd  median  trimmed      mad      min      max
## age          1 1338    39.21    14.05   39.00    39.01    17.79    18.00    64.00
## sex*         2 1338     1.51     0.50    2.00     1.51     0.00     1.00     2.00
## bmi          3 1338    30.66     6.10   30.40    30.50     6.20    15.96    53.13
## children     4 1338     1.09     1.21    1.00     0.94     1.48     0.00     5.00
## smoker*      5 1338     1.20     0.40    1.00     1.13     0.00     1.00     2.00
## region*      6 1338     2.52     1.10    3.00     2.52     1.48     1.00     4.00
## charges      7 1338 13270.42 12110.01 9382.03 11076.02 7440.81 1121.87 63770.43
##          range  skew kurtosis      se
## age         46.00  0.06    -1.25    0.38
## sex*         1.00 -0.02    -2.00    0.01
## bmi         37.17  0.28    -0.06    0.17
## children     5.00  0.94     0.19    0.03
## smoker*      1.00  1.46     0.14    0.01
## region*      3.00 -0.04    -1.33    0.03
## charges    62648.55  1.51     1.59  331.07

# Summary of the dataset
print(summary(d))

##          age          sex          bmi          children
## Min.      :18.00  Length:1338  Min.      :15.96  Min.      :0.000
## 1st Qu.:27.00   Class :character 1st Qu.:26.30  1st Qu.:0.000
## Median :39.00   Mode  :character  Median :30.40  Median :1.000

```

```
## Mean      :39.21           Mean      :30.66   Mean      :1.095
## 3rd Qu.:51.00           3rd Qu.:34.69   3rd Qu.:2.000
## Max.      :64.00           Max.      :53.13   Max.      :5.000
## smoker      region      charges
## Length:1338      Length:1338      Min.      : 1122
## Class :character  Class :character  1st Qu.: 4740
## Mode  :character  Mode  :character  Median   : 9382
##                                     Mean      :13270
##                                     3rd Qu.:16640
##                                     Max.      :63770
```

Internal structure of R object

```
print(str(d))
```

```
## 'data.frame': 1338 obs. of 7 variables:
## $ age      : int 19 18 28 33 32 31 46 37 37 60 ...
## $ sex      : chr "female" "male" "male" "male" ...
## $ bmi      : num 27.9 33.8 33 22.7 28.9 ...
## $ children: int 0 1 3 0 0 0 1 3 2 0 ...
## $ smoker   : chr "yes" "no" "no" "no" ...
## $ region   : chr "southwest" "southeast" "southeast" "northwest" ...
## $ charges  : num 16885 1726 4449 21984 3867 ...
## NULL
```

Display columns and display some portions of the data

```
print(glimpse(d))
```

```
## Rows: 1,338
## Columns: 7
## $ age      <int> 19, 18, 28, 33, 32, 31, 46, 37, 37, 60, 25, 62, 23, 56, 27, 1~
## $ sex      <chr> "female", "male", "male", "male", "male", "female", "female", ~
## $ bmi      <dbl> 27.900, 33.770, 33.000, 22.705, 28.880, 25.740, 33.440, 27.74~
## $ children <int> 0, 1, 3, 0, 0, 0, 1, 3, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ smoker   <chr> "yes", "no", "no", "no", "no", "no", "no", "no", "no", "no", "no", ~
## $ region   <chr> "southwest", "southeast", "southeast", "northwest", "northwes~
## $ charges  <dbl> 16884.924, 1725.552, 4449.462, 21984.471, 3866.855, 3756.622, ~
##   age      sex      bmi children smoker   region   charges
```

## 1	19 female	27.900	0	yes southwest	16884.924
## 2	18 male	33.770	1	no southeast	1725.552
## 3	28 male	33.000	3	no southeast	4449.462
## 4	33 male	22.705	0	no northwest	21984.471
## 5	32 male	28.880	0	no northwest	3866.855
## 6	31 female	25.740	0	no southeast	3756.622
## 7	46 female	33.440	1	no southeast	8240.590
## 8	37 female	27.740	3	no northwest	7281.506
## 9	37 male	29.830	2	no northeast	6406.411
## 10	60 female	25.840	0	no northwest	28923.137
## 11	25 male	26.220	0	no northeast	2721.321
## 12	62 female	26.290	0	yes southeast	27808.725
## 13	23 male	34.400	0	no southwest	1826.843
## 14	56 female	39.820	0	no southeast	11090.718
## 15	27 male	42.130	0	yes southeast	39611.758
## 16	19 male	24.600	1	no southwest	1837.237
## 17	52 female	30.780	1	no northeast	10797.336
## 18	23 male	23.845	0	no northeast	2395.172
## 19	56 male	40.300	0	no southwest	10602.385
## 20	30 male	35.300	0	yes southwest	36837.467
## 21	60 female	36.005	0	no northeast	13228.847
## 22	30 female	32.400	1	no southwest	4149.736
## 23	18 male	34.100	0	no southeast	1137.011
## 24	34 female	31.920	1	yes northeast	37701.877
## 25	37 male	28.025	2	no northwest	6203.902
## 26	59 female	27.720	3	no southeast	14001.134
## 27	63 female	23.085	0	no northeast	14451.835
## 28	55 female	32.775	2	no northwest	12268.632
## 29	23 male	17.385	1	no northwest	2775.192
## 30	31 male	36.300	2	yes southwest	38711.000
## 31	22 male	35.600	0	yes southwest	35585.576
## 32	18 female	26.315	0	no northeast	2198.190
## 33	19 female	28.600	5	no southwest	4687.797
## 34	63 male	28.310	0	no northwest	13770.098
## 35	28 male	36.400	1	yes southwest	51194.559
## 36	19 male	20.425	0	no northwest	1625.434

## 37	62 female	32.965	3	no northwest	15612.193
## 38	26 male	20.800	0	no southwest	2302.300
## 39	35 male	36.670	1	yes northeast	39774.276
## 40	60 male	39.900	0	yes southwest	48173.361
## 41	24 female	26.600	0	no northeast	3046.062
## 42	31 female	36.630	2	no southeast	4949.759
## 43	41 male	21.780	1	no southeast	6272.477
## 44	37 female	30.800	2	no southeast	6313.759
## 45	38 male	37.050	1	no northeast	6079.672
## 46	55 male	37.300	0	no southwest	20630.284
## 47	18 female	38.665	2	no northeast	3393.356
## 48	28 female	34.770	0	no northwest	3556.922
## 49	60 female	24.530	0	no southeast	12629.897
## 50	36 male	35.200	1	yes southeast	38709.176
## 51	18 female	35.625	0	no northeast	2211.131
## 52	21 female	33.630	2	no northwest	3579.829
## 53	48 male	28.000	1	yes southwest	23568.272
## 54	36 male	34.430	0	yes southeast	37742.576
## 55	40 female	28.690	3	no northwest	8059.679
## 56	58 male	36.955	2	yes northwest	47496.494
## 57	58 female	31.825	2	no northeast	13607.369
## 58	18 male	31.680	2	yes southeast	34303.167
## 59	53 female	22.880	1	yes southeast	23244.790
## 60	34 female	37.335	2	no northwest	5989.524
## 61	43 male	27.360	3	no northeast	8606.217
## 62	25 male	33.660	4	no southeast	4504.662
## 63	64 male	24.700	1	no northwest	30166.618
## 64	28 female	25.935	1	no northwest	4133.642
## 65	20 female	22.420	0	yes northwest	14711.744
## 66	19 female	28.900	0	no southwest	1743.214
## 67	61 female	39.100	2	no southwest	14235.072
## 68	40 male	26.315	1	no northwest	6389.378
## 69	40 female	36.190	0	no southeast	5920.104
## 70	28 male	23.980	3	yes southeast	17663.144
## 71	27 female	24.750	0	yes southeast	16577.780
## 72	31 male	28.500	5	no northeast	6799.458

## 73	53 female	28.100	3	no southwest	11741.726
## 74	58 male	32.010	1	no southeast	11946.626
## 75	44 male	27.400	2	no southwest	7726.854
## 76	57 male	34.010	0	no northwest	11356.661
## 77	29 female	29.590	1	no southeast	3947.413
## 78	21 male	35.530	0	no southeast	1532.470
## 79	22 female	39.805	0	no northeast	2755.021
## 80	41 female	32.965	0	no northwest	6571.024
## 81	31 male	26.885	1	no northeast	4441.213
## 82	45 female	38.285	0	no northeast	7935.291
## 83	22 male	37.620	1	yes southeast	37165.164
## 84	48 female	41.230	4	no northwest	11033.662
## 85	37 female	34.800	2	yes southwest	39836.519
## 86	45 male	22.895	2	yes northwest	21098.554
## 87	57 female	31.160	0	yes northwest	43578.939
## 88	56 female	27.200	0	no southwest	11073.176
## 89	46 female	27.740	0	no northwest	8026.667
## 90	55 female	26.980	0	no northwest	11082.577
## 91	21 female	39.490	0	no southeast	2026.974
## 92	53 female	24.795	1	no northwest	10942.132
## 93	59 male	29.830	3	yes northeast	30184.937
## 94	35 male	34.770	2	no northwest	5729.005
## 95	64 female	31.300	2	yes southwest	47291.055
## 96	28 female	37.620	1	no southeast	3766.884
## 97	54 female	30.800	3	no southwest	12105.320
## 98	55 male	38.280	0	no southeast	10226.284
## 99	56 male	19.950	0	yes northeast	22412.648
## 100	38 male	19.300	0	yes southwest	15820.699
## 101	41 female	31.600	0	no southwest	6186.127
## 102	30 male	25.460	0	no northeast	3645.089
## 103	18 female	30.115	0	no northeast	21344.847
## 104	61 female	29.920	3	yes southeast	30942.192
## 105	34 female	27.500	1	no southwest	5003.853
## 106	20 male	28.025	1	yes northwest	17560.380
## 107	19 female	28.400	1	no southwest	2331.519
## 108	26 male	30.875	2	no northwest	3877.304

## 109	29	male	27.940	0	no	southeast	2867.120
## 110	63	male	35.090	0	yes	southeast	47055.532
## 111	54	male	33.630	1	no	northwest	10825.254
## 112	55	female	29.700	2	no	southwest	11881.358
## 113	37	male	30.800	0	no	southwest	4646.759
## 114	21	female	35.720	0	no	northwest	2404.734
## 115	52	male	32.205	3	no	northeast	11488.317
## 116	60	male	28.595	0	no	northeast	30259.996
## 117	58	male	49.060	0	no	southeast	11381.325
## 118	29	female	27.940	1	yes	southeast	19107.780
## 119	49	female	27.170	0	no	southeast	8601.329
## 120	37	female	23.370	2	no	northwest	6686.431
## 121	44	male	37.100	2	no	southwest	7740.337
## 122	18	male	23.750	0	no	northeast	1705.624
## 123	20	female	28.975	0	no	northwest	2257.475
## 124	44	male	31.350	1	yes	northeast	39556.495
## 125	47	female	33.915	3	no	northwest	10115.009
## 126	26	female	28.785	0	no	northeast	3385.399
## 127	19	female	28.300	0	yes	southwest	17081.080
## 128	52	female	37.400	0	no	southwest	9634.538
## 129	32	female	17.765	2	yes	northwest	32734.186
## 130	38	male	34.700	2	no	southwest	6082.405
## 131	59	female	26.505	0	no	northeast	12815.445
## 132	61	female	22.040	0	no	northeast	13616.359
## 133	53	female	35.900	2	no	southwest	11163.568
## 134	19	male	25.555	0	no	northwest	1632.564
## 135	20	female	28.785	0	no	northeast	2457.211
## 136	22	female	28.050	0	no	southeast	2155.682
## 137	19	male	34.100	0	no	southwest	1261.442
## 138	22	male	25.175	0	no	northwest	2045.685
## 139	54	female	31.900	3	no	southeast	27322.734
## 140	22	female	36.000	0	no	southwest	2166.732
## 141	34	male	22.420	2	no	northeast	27375.905
## 142	26	male	32.490	1	no	northeast	3490.549
## 143	34	male	25.300	2	yes	southeast	18972.495
## 144	29	male	29.735	2	no	northwest	18157.876

## 145	30	male	28.690	3	yes	northwest	20745.989
## 146	29	female	38.830	3	no	southeast	5138.257
## 147	46	male	30.495	3	yes	northwest	40720.551
## 148	51	female	37.730	1	no	southeast	9877.608
## 149	53	female	37.430	1	no	northwest	10959.695
## 150	19	male	28.400	1	no	southwest	1842.519
## 151	35	male	24.130	1	no	northwest	5125.216
## 152	48	male	29.700	0	no	southeast	7789.635
## 153	32	female	37.145	3	no	northeast	6334.344
## 154	42	female	23.370	0	yes	northeast	19964.746
## 155	40	female	25.460	1	no	northeast	7077.189
## 156	44	male	39.520	0	no	northwest	6948.701
## 157	48	male	24.420	0	yes	southeast	21223.676
## 158	18	male	25.175	0	yes	northeast	15518.180
## 159	30	male	35.530	0	yes	southeast	36950.257
## 160	50	female	27.830	3	no	southeast	19749.383
## 161	42	female	26.600	0	yes	northwest	21348.706
## 162	18	female	36.850	0	yes	southeast	36149.484
## 163	54	male	39.600	1	no	southwest	10450.552
## 164	32	female	29.800	2	no	southwest	5152.134
## 165	37	male	29.640	0	no	northwest	5028.147
## 166	47	male	28.215	4	no	northeast	10407.086
## 167	20	female	37.000	5	no	southwest	4830.630
## 168	32	female	33.155	3	no	northwest	6128.797
## 169	19	female	31.825	1	no	northwest	2719.280
## 170	27	male	18.905	3	no	northeast	4827.905
## 171	63	male	41.470	0	no	southeast	13405.390
## 172	49	male	30.300	0	no	southwest	8116.680
## 173	18	male	15.960	0	no	northeast	1694.796
## 174	35	female	34.800	1	no	southwest	5246.047
## 175	24	female	33.345	0	no	northwest	2855.438
## 176	63	female	37.700	0	yes	southwest	48824.450
## 177	38	male	27.835	2	no	northwest	6455.863
## 178	54	male	29.200	1	no	southwest	10436.096
## 179	46	female	28.900	2	no	southwest	8823.279
## 180	41	female	33.155	3	no	northeast	8538.288

## 181	58	male	28.595	0	no	northwest	11735.879
## 182	18	female	38.280	0	no	southeast	1631.821
## 183	22	male	19.950	3	no	northeast	4005.423
## 184	44	female	26.410	0	no	northwest	7419.478
## 185	44	male	30.690	2	no	southeast	7731.427
## 186	36	male	41.895	3	yes	northeast	43753.337
## 187	26	female	29.920	2	no	southeast	3981.977
## 188	30	female	30.900	3	no	southwest	5325.651
## 189	41	female	32.200	1	no	southwest	6775.961
## 190	29	female	32.110	2	no	northwest	4922.916
## 191	61	male	31.570	0	no	southeast	12557.605
## 192	36	female	26.200	0	no	southwest	4883.866
## 193	25	male	25.740	0	no	southeast	2137.654
## 194	56	female	26.600	1	no	northwest	12044.342
## 195	18	male	34.430	0	no	southeast	1137.470
## 196	19	male	30.590	0	no	northwest	1639.563
## 197	39	female	32.800	0	no	southwest	5649.715
## 198	45	female	28.600	2	no	southeast	8516.829
## 199	51	female	18.050	0	no	northwest	9644.253
## 200	64	female	39.330	0	no	northeast	14901.517
## 201	19	female	32.110	0	no	northwest	2130.676
## 202	48	female	32.230	1	no	southeast	8871.152
## 203	60	female	24.035	0	no	northwest	13012.209
## 204	27	female	36.080	0	yes	southeast	37133.898
## 205	46	male	22.300	0	no	southwest	7147.105
## 206	28	female	28.880	1	no	northeast	4337.735
## 207	59	male	26.400	0	no	southeast	11743.299
## 208	35	male	27.740	2	yes	northeast	20984.094
## 209	63	female	31.800	0	no	southwest	13880.949
## 210	40	male	41.230	1	no	northeast	6610.110
## 211	20	male	33.000	1	no	southwest	1980.070
## 212	40	male	30.875	4	no	northwest	8162.716
## 213	24	male	28.500	2	no	northwest	3537.703
## 214	34	female	26.730	1	no	southeast	5002.783
## 215	45	female	30.900	2	no	southwest	8520.026
## 216	41	female	37.100	2	no	southwest	7371.772

## 217	53 female	26.600	0	no northwest	10355.641
## 218	27 male	23.100	0	no southeast	2483.736
## 219	26 female	29.920	1	no southeast	3392.977
## 220	24 female	23.210	0	no southeast	25081.768
## 221	34 female	33.700	1	no southwest	5012.471
## 222	53 female	33.250	0	no northeast	10564.885
## 223	32 male	30.800	3	no southwest	5253.524
## 224	19 male	34.800	0	yes southwest	34779.615
## 225	42 male	24.640	0	yes southeast	19515.542
## 226	55 male	33.880	3	no southeast	11987.168
## 227	28 male	38.060	0	no southeast	2689.495
## 228	58 female	41.910	0	no southeast	24227.337
## 229	41 female	31.635	1	no northeast	7358.176
## 230	47 male	25.460	2	no northeast	9225.256
## 231	42 female	36.195	1	no northwest	7443.643
## 232	59 female	27.830	3	no southeast	14001.287
## 233	19 female	17.800	0	no southwest	1727.785
## 234	59 male	27.500	1	no southwest	12333.828
## 235	39 male	24.510	2	no northwest	6710.192
## 236	40 female	22.220	2	yes southeast	19444.266
## 237	18 female	26.730	0	no southeast	1615.767
## 238	31 male	38.390	2	no southeast	4463.205
## 239	19 male	29.070	0	yes northwest	17352.680
## 240	44 male	38.060	1	no southeast	7152.671
## 241	23 female	36.670	2	yes northeast	38511.628
## 242	33 female	22.135	1	no northeast	5354.075
## 243	55 female	26.800	1	no southwest	35160.135
## 244	40 male	35.300	3	no southwest	7196.867
## 245	63 female	27.740	0	yes northeast	29523.166
## 246	54 male	30.020	0	no northwest	24476.479
## 247	60 female	38.060	0	no southeast	12648.703
## 248	24 male	35.860	0	no southeast	1986.933
## 249	19 male	20.900	1	no southwest	1832.094
## 250	29 male	28.975	1	no northeast	4040.558
## 251	18 male	17.290	2	yes northeast	12829.455
## 252	63 female	32.200	2	yes southwest	47305.305

## 253	54	male	34.210	2	yes	southeast	44260.750
## 254	27	male	30.300	3	no	southwest	4260.744
## 255	50	male	31.825	0	yes	northeast	41097.162
## 256	55	female	25.365	3	no	northeast	13047.332
## 257	56	male	33.630	0	yes	northwest	43921.184
## 258	38	female	40.150	0	no	southeast	5400.980
## 259	51	male	24.415	4	no	northwest	11520.100
## 260	19	male	31.920	0	yes	northwest	33750.292
## 261	58	female	25.200	0	no	southwest	11837.160
## 262	20	female	26.840	1	yes	southeast	17085.268
## 263	52	male	24.320	3	yes	northeast	24869.837
## 264	19	male	36.955	0	yes	northwest	36219.405
## 265	53	female	38.060	3	no	southeast	20462.998
## 266	46	male	42.350	3	yes	southeast	46151.124
## 267	40	male	19.800	1	yes	southeast	17179.522
## 268	59	female	32.395	3	no	northeast	14590.632
## 269	45	male	30.200	1	no	southwest	7441.053
## 270	49	male	25.840	1	no	northeast	9282.481
## 271	18	male	29.370	1	no	southeast	1719.436
## 272	50	male	34.200	2	yes	southwest	42856.838
## 273	41	male	37.050	2	no	northwest	7265.703
## 274	50	male	27.455	1	no	northeast	9617.662
## 275	25	male	27.550	0	no	northwest	2523.169
## 276	47	female	26.600	2	no	northeast	9715.841
## 277	19	male	20.615	2	no	northwest	2803.698
## 278	22	female	24.300	0	no	southwest	2150.469
## 279	59	male	31.790	2	no	southeast	12928.791
## 280	51	female	21.560	1	no	southeast	9855.131
## 281	40	female	28.120	1	yes	northeast	22331.567
## 282	54	male	40.565	3	yes	northeast	48549.178
## 283	30	male	27.645	1	no	northeast	4237.127
## 284	55	female	32.395	1	no	northeast	11879.104
## 285	52	female	31.200	0	no	southwest	9625.920
## 286	46	male	26.620	1	no	southeast	7742.110
## 287	46	female	48.070	2	no	northeast	9432.925
## 288	63	female	26.220	0	no	northwest	14256.193

## 289	59	female	36.765	1	yes	northeast	47896.791
## 290	52	male	26.400	3	no	southeast	25992.821
## 291	28	female	33.400	0	no	southwest	3172.018
## 292	29	male	29.640	1	no	northeast	20277.808
## 293	25	male	45.540	2	yes	southeast	42112.236
## 294	22	female	28.820	0	no	southeast	2156.752
## 295	25	male	26.800	3	no	southwest	3906.127
## 296	18	male	22.990	0	no	northeast	1704.568
## 297	19	male	27.700	0	yes	southwest	16297.846
## 298	47	male	25.410	1	yes	southeast	21978.677
## 299	31	male	34.390	3	yes	northwest	38746.355
## 300	48	female	28.880	1	no	northwest	9249.495
## 301	36	male	27.550	3	no	northeast	6746.743
## 302	53	female	22.610	3	yes	northeast	24873.385
## 303	56	female	37.510	2	no	southeast	12265.507
## 304	28	female	33.000	2	no	southeast	4349.462
## 305	57	female	38.000	2	no	southwest	12646.207
## 306	29	male	33.345	2	no	northwest	19442.354
## 307	28	female	27.500	2	no	southwest	20177.671
## 308	30	female	33.330	1	no	southeast	4151.029
## 309	58	male	34.865	0	no	northeast	11944.594
## 310	41	female	33.060	2	no	northwest	7749.156
## 311	50	male	26.600	0	no	southwest	8444.474
## 312	19	female	24.700	0	no	southwest	1737.376
## 313	43	male	35.970	3	yes	southeast	42124.515
## 314	49	male	35.860	0	no	southeast	8124.408
## 315	27	female	31.400	0	yes	southwest	34838.873
## 316	52	male	33.250	0	no	northeast	9722.770
## 317	50	male	32.205	0	no	northwest	8835.265
## 318	54	male	32.775	0	no	northeast	10435.065
## 319	44	female	27.645	0	no	northwest	7421.195
## 320	32	male	37.335	1	no	northeast	4667.608
## 321	34	male	25.270	1	no	northwest	4894.753
## 322	26	female	29.640	4	no	northeast	24671.663
## 323	34	male	30.800	0	yes	southwest	35491.640
## 324	57	male	40.945	0	no	northeast	11566.301

## 325	29	male	27.200	0	no southwest	2866.091
## 326	40	male	34.105	1	no northeast	6600.206
## 327	27	female	23.210	1	no southeast	3561.889
## 328	45	male	36.480	2	yes northwest	42760.502
## 329	64	female	33.800	1	yes southwest	47928.030
## 330	52	male	36.700	0	no southwest	9144.565
## 331	61	female	36.385	1	yes northeast	48517.563
## 332	52	male	27.360	0	yes northwest	24393.622
## 333	61	female	31.160	0	no northwest	13429.035
## 334	56	female	28.785	0	no northeast	11658.379
## 335	43	female	35.720	2	no northeast	19144.577
## 336	64	male	34.500	0	no southwest	13822.803
## 337	60	male	25.740	0	no southeast	12142.579
## 338	62	male	27.550	1	no northwest	13937.666
## 339	50	male	32.300	1	yes northeast	41919.097
## 340	46	female	27.720	1	no southeast	8232.639
## 341	24	female	27.600	0	no southwest	18955.220
## 342	62	male	30.020	0	no northwest	13352.100
## 343	60	female	27.550	0	no northeast	13217.094
## 344	63	male	36.765	0	no northeast	13981.850
## 345	49	female	41.470	4	no southeast	10977.206
## 346	34	female	29.260	3	no southeast	6184.299
## 347	33	male	35.750	2	no southeast	4889.999
## 348	46	male	33.345	1	no northeast	8334.458
## 349	36	female	29.920	1	no southeast	5478.037
## 350	19	male	27.835	0	no northwest	1635.734
## 351	57	female	23.180	0	no northwest	11830.607
## 352	50	female	25.600	0	no southwest	8932.084
## 353	30	female	27.700	0	no southwest	3554.203
## 354	33	male	35.245	0	no northeast	12404.879
## 355	18	female	38.280	0	no southeast	14133.038
## 356	46	male	27.600	0	no southwest	24603.048
## 357	46	male	43.890	3	no southeast	8944.115
## 358	47	male	29.830	3	no northwest	9620.331
## 359	23	male	41.910	0	no southeast	1837.282
## 360	18	female	20.790	0	no southeast	1607.510

## 361	48 female	32.300	2	no northeast	10043.249
## 362	35 male	30.500	1	no southwest	4751.070
## 363	19 female	21.700	0	yes southwest	13844.506
## 364	21 female	26.400	1	no southwest	2597.779
## 365	21 female	21.890	2	no southeast	3180.510
## 366	49 female	30.780	1	no northeast	9778.347
## 367	56 female	32.300	3	no northeast	13430.265
## 368	42 female	24.985	2	no northwest	8017.061
## 369	44 male	32.015	2	no northwest	8116.269
## 370	18 male	30.400	3	no northeast	3481.868
## 371	61 female	21.090	0	no northwest	13415.038
## 372	57 female	22.230	0	no northeast	12029.287
## 373	42 female	33.155	1	no northeast	7639.417
## 374	26 male	32.900	2	yes southwest	36085.219
## 375	20 male	33.330	0	no southeast	1391.529
## 376	23 female	28.310	0	yes northwest	18033.968
## 377	39 female	24.890	3	yes northeast	21659.930
## 378	24 male	40.150	0	yes southeast	38126.247
## 379	64 female	30.115	3	no northwest	16455.708
## 380	62 male	31.460	1	no southeast	27000.985
## 381	27 female	17.955	2	yes northeast	15006.579
## 382	55 male	30.685	0	yes northeast	42303.692
## 383	55 male	33.000	0	no southeast	20781.489
## 384	35 female	43.340	2	no southeast	5846.918
## 385	44 male	22.135	2	no northeast	8302.536
## 386	19 male	34.400	0	no southwest	1261.859
## 387	58 female	39.050	0	no southeast	11856.412
## 388	50 male	25.365	2	no northwest	30284.643
## 389	26 female	22.610	0	no northwest	3176.816
## 390	24 female	30.210	3	no northwest	4618.080
## 391	48 male	35.625	4	no northeast	10736.871
## 392	19 female	37.430	0	no northwest	2138.071
## 393	48 male	31.445	1	no northeast	8964.061
## 394	49 male	31.350	1	no northeast	9290.139
## 395	46 female	32.300	2	no northeast	9411.005
## 396	46 male	19.855	0	no northwest	7526.706

## 397	43 female	34.400	3	no southwest	8522.003
## 398	21 male	31.020	0	no southeast	16586.498
## 399	64 male	25.600	2	no southwest	14988.432
## 400	18 female	38.170	0	no southeast	1631.668
## 401	51 female	20.600	0	no southwest	9264.797
## 402	47 male	47.520	1	no southeast	8083.920
## 403	64 female	32.965	0	no northwest	14692.669
## 404	49 male	32.300	3	no northwest	10269.460
## 405	31 male	20.400	0	no southwest	3260.199
## 406	52 female	38.380	2	no northeast	11396.900
## 407	33 female	24.310	0	no southeast	4185.098
## 408	47 female	23.600	1	no southwest	8539.671
## 409	38 male	21.120	3	no southeast	6652.529
## 410	32 male	30.030	1	no southeast	4074.454
## 411	19 male	17.480	0	no northwest	1621.340
## 412	44 female	20.235	1	yes northeast	19594.810
## 413	26 female	17.195	2	yes northeast	14455.644
## 414	25 male	23.900	5	no southwest	5080.096
## 415	19 female	35.150	0	no northwest	2134.901
## 416	43 female	35.640	1	no southeast	7345.727
## 417	52 male	34.100	0	no southeast	9140.951
## 418	36 female	22.600	2	yes southwest	18608.262
## 419	64 male	39.160	1	no southeast	14418.280
## 420	63 female	26.980	0	yes northwest	28950.469
## 421	64 male	33.880	0	yes southeast	46889.261
## 422	61 male	35.860	0	yes southeast	46599.108
## 423	40 male	32.775	1	yes northeast	39125.332
## 424	25 male	30.590	0	no northeast	2727.395
## 425	48 male	30.200	2	no southwest	8968.330
## 426	45 male	24.310	5	no southeast	9788.866
## 427	38 female	27.265	1	no northeast	6555.070
## 428	18 female	29.165	0	no northeast	7323.735
## 429	21 female	16.815	1	no northeast	3167.456
## 430	27 female	30.400	3	no northwest	18804.752
## 431	19 male	33.100	0	no southwest	23082.955
## 432	29 female	20.235	2	no northwest	4906.410

## 433	42	male	26.900	0	no southwest	5969.723
## 434	60	female	30.500	0	no southwest	12638.195
## 435	31	male	28.595	1	no northwest	4243.590
## 436	60	male	33.110	3	no southeast	13919.823
## 437	22	male	31.730	0	no northeast	2254.797
## 438	35	male	28.900	3	no southwest	5926.846
## 439	52	female	46.750	5	no southeast	12592.534
## 440	26	male	29.450	0	no northeast	2897.323
## 441	31	female	32.680	1	no northwest	4738.268
## 442	33	female	33.500	0	yes southwest	37079.372
## 443	18	male	43.010	0	no southeast	1149.396
## 444	59	female	36.520	1	no southeast	28287.898
## 445	56	male	26.695	1	yes northwest	26109.329
## 446	45	female	33.100	0	no southwest	7345.084
## 447	60	male	29.640	0	no northeast	12731.000
## 448	56	female	25.650	0	no northwest	11454.022
## 449	40	female	29.600	0	no southwest	5910.944
## 450	35	male	38.600	1	no southwest	4762.329
## 451	39	male	29.600	4	no southwest	7512.267
## 452	30	male	24.130	1	no northwest	4032.241
## 453	24	male	23.400	0	no southwest	1969.614
## 454	20	male	29.735	0	no northwest	1769.532
## 455	32	male	46.530	2	no southeast	4686.389
## 456	59	male	37.400	0	no southwest	21797.000
## 457	55	female	30.140	2	no southeast	11881.970
## 458	57	female	30.495	0	no northwest	11840.775
## 459	56	male	39.600	0	no southwest	10601.412
## 460	40	female	33.000	3	no southeast	7682.670
## 461	49	female	36.630	3	no southeast	10381.479
## 462	42	male	30.000	0	yes southwest	22144.032
## 463	62	female	38.095	2	no northeast	15230.324
## 464	56	male	25.935	0	no northeast	11165.418
## 465	19	male	25.175	0	no northwest	1632.036
## 466	30	female	28.380	1	yes southeast	19521.968
## 467	60	female	28.700	1	no southwest	13224.693
## 468	56	female	33.820	2	no northwest	12643.378

## 469	28	female	24.320	1	no	northeast	23288.928
## 470	18	female	24.090	1	no	southeast	2201.097
## 471	27	male	32.670	0	no	southeast	2497.038
## 472	18	female	30.115	0	no	northeast	2203.472
## 473	19	female	29.800	0	no	southwest	1744.465
## 474	47	female	33.345	0	no	northeast	20878.784
## 475	54	male	25.100	3	yes	southwest	25382.297
## 476	61	male	28.310	1	yes	northwest	28868.664
## 477	24	male	28.500	0	yes	northeast	35147.528
## 478	25	male	35.625	0	no	northwest	2534.394
## 479	21	male	36.850	0	no	southeast	1534.304
## 480	23	male	32.560	0	no	southeast	1824.285
## 481	63	male	41.325	3	no	northwest	15555.189
## 482	49	male	37.510	2	no	southeast	9304.702
## 483	18	female	31.350	0	no	southeast	1622.188
## 484	51	female	39.500	1	no	southwest	9880.068
## 485	48	male	34.300	3	no	southwest	9563.029
## 486	31	female	31.065	0	no	northeast	4347.023
## 487	54	female	21.470	3	no	northwest	12475.351
## 488	19	male	28.700	0	no	southwest	1253.936
## 489	44	female	38.060	0	yes	southeast	48885.136
## 490	53	male	31.160	1	no	northwest	10461.979
## 491	19	female	32.900	0	no	southwest	1748.774
## 492	61	female	25.080	0	no	southeast	24513.091
## 493	18	female	25.080	0	no	northeast	2196.473
## 494	61	male	43.400	0	no	southwest	12574.049
## 495	21	male	25.700	4	yes	southwest	17942.106
## 496	20	male	27.930	0	no	northeast	1967.023
## 497	31	female	23.600	2	no	southwest	4931.647
## 498	45	male	28.700	2	no	southwest	8027.968
## 499	44	female	23.980	2	no	southeast	8211.100
## 500	62	female	39.200	0	no	southwest	13470.860
## 501	29	male	34.400	0	yes	southwest	36197.699
## 502	43	male	26.030	0	no	northeast	6837.369
## 503	51	male	23.210	1	yes	southeast	22218.115
## 504	19	male	30.250	0	yes	southeast	32548.340

## 505	38	female	28.930	1	no	southeast	5974.385
## 506	37	male	30.875	3	no	northwest	6796.863
## 507	22	male	31.350	1	no	northwest	2643.269
## 508	21	male	23.750	2	no	northwest	3077.095
## 509	24	female	25.270	0	no	northeast	3044.213
## 510	57	female	28.700	0	no	southwest	11455.280
## 511	56	male	32.110	1	no	northeast	11763.001
## 512	27	male	33.660	0	no	southeast	2498.414
## 513	51	male	22.420	0	no	northeast	9361.327
## 514	19	male	30.400	0	no	southwest	1256.299
## 515	39	male	28.300	1	yes	southwest	21082.160
## 516	58	male	35.700	0	no	southwest	11362.755
## 517	20	male	35.310	1	no	southeast	27724.289
## 518	45	male	30.495	2	no	northwest	8413.463
## 519	35	female	31.000	1	no	southwest	5240.765
## 520	31	male	30.875	0	no	northeast	3857.759
## 521	50	female	27.360	0	no	northeast	25656.575
## 522	32	female	44.220	0	no	southeast	3994.178
## 523	51	female	33.915	0	no	northeast	9866.305
## 524	38	female	37.730	0	no	southeast	5397.617
## 525	42	male	26.070	1	yes	southeast	38245.593
## 526	18	female	33.880	0	no	southeast	11482.635
## 527	19	female	30.590	2	no	northwest	24059.680
## 528	51	female	25.800	1	no	southwest	9861.025
## 529	46	male	39.425	1	no	northeast	8342.909
## 530	18	male	25.460	0	no	northeast	1708.001
## 531	57	male	42.130	1	yes	southeast	48675.518
## 532	62	female	31.730	0	no	northeast	14043.477
## 533	59	male	29.700	2	no	southeast	12925.886
## 534	37	male	36.190	0	no	southeast	19214.706
## 535	64	male	40.480	0	no	southeast	13831.115
## 536	38	male	28.025	1	no	northeast	6067.127
## 537	33	female	38.900	3	no	southwest	5972.378
## 538	46	female	30.200	2	no	southwest	8825.086
## 539	46	female	28.050	1	no	southeast	8233.097
## 540	53	male	31.350	0	no	southeast	27346.042

## 541	34 female	38.000	3	no southwest	6196.448
## 542	20 female	31.790	2	no southeast	3056.388
## 543	63 female	36.300	0	no southeast	13887.204
## 544	54 female	47.410	0	yes southeast	63770.428
## 545	54 male	30.210	0	no northwest	10231.500
## 546	49 male	25.840	2	yes northwest	23807.241
## 547	28 male	35.435	0	no northeast	3268.847
## 548	54 female	46.700	2	no southwest	11538.421
## 549	25 female	28.595	0	no northeast	3213.622
## 550	43 female	46.200	0	yes southeast	45863.205
## 551	63 male	30.800	0	no southwest	13390.559
## 552	32 female	28.930	0	no southeast	3972.925
## 553	62 male	21.400	0	no southwest	12957.118
## 554	52 female	31.730	2	no northwest	11187.657
## 555	25 female	41.325	0	no northeast	17878.901
## 556	28 male	23.800	2	no southwest	3847.674
## 557	46 male	33.440	1	no northeast	8334.590
## 558	34 male	34.210	0	no southeast	3935.180
## 559	35 female	34.105	3	yes northwest	39983.426
## 560	19 male	35.530	0	no northwest	1646.430
## 561	46 female	19.950	2	no northwest	9193.838
## 562	54 female	32.680	0	no northeast	10923.933
## 563	27 male	30.500	0	no southwest	2494.022
## 564	50 male	44.770	1	no southeast	9058.730
## 565	18 female	32.120	2	no southeast	2801.259
## 566	19 female	30.495	0	no northwest	2128.431
## 567	38 female	40.565	1	no northwest	6373.557
## 568	41 male	30.590	2	no northwest	7256.723
## 569	49 female	31.900	5	no southwest	11552.904
## 570	48 male	40.565	2	yes northwest	45702.022
## 571	31 female	29.100	0	no southwest	3761.292
## 572	18 female	37.290	1	no southeast	2219.445
## 573	30 female	43.120	2	no southeast	4753.637
## 574	62 female	36.860	1	no northeast	31620.001
## 575	57 female	34.295	2	no northeast	13224.057
## 576	58 female	27.170	0	no northwest	12222.898

## 577	22	male	26.840	0	no	southeast	1665.000
## 578	31	female	38.095	1	yes	northeast	58571.074
## 579	52	male	30.200	1	no	southwest	9724.530
## 580	25	female	23.465	0	no	northeast	3206.491
## 581	59	male	25.460	1	no	northeast	12913.992
## 582	19	male	30.590	0	no	northwest	1639.563
## 583	39	male	45.430	2	no	southeast	6356.271
## 584	32	female	23.650	1	no	southeast	17626.240
## 585	19	male	20.700	0	no	southwest	1242.816
## 586	33	female	28.270	1	no	southeast	4779.602
## 587	21	male	20.235	3	no	northeast	3861.210
## 588	34	female	30.210	1	yes	northwest	43943.876
## 589	61	female	35.910	0	no	northeast	13635.638
## 590	38	female	30.690	1	no	southeast	5976.831
## 591	58	female	29.000	0	no	southwest	11842.442
## 592	47	male	19.570	1	no	northwest	8428.069
## 593	20	male	31.130	2	no	southeast	2566.471
## 594	21	female	21.850	1	yes	northeast	15359.104
## 595	41	male	40.260	0	no	southeast	5709.164
## 596	46	female	33.725	1	no	northeast	8823.986
## 597	42	female	29.480	2	no	southeast	7640.309
## 598	34	female	33.250	1	no	northeast	5594.846
## 599	43	male	32.600	2	no	southwest	7441.501
## 600	52	female	37.525	2	no	northwest	33471.972
## 601	18	female	39.160	0	no	southeast	1633.044
## 602	51	male	31.635	0	no	northwest	9174.136
## 603	56	female	25.300	0	no	southwest	11070.535
## 604	64	female	39.050	3	no	southeast	16085.128
## 605	19	female	28.310	0	yes	northwest	17468.984
## 606	51	female	34.100	0	no	southeast	9283.562
## 607	27	female	25.175	0	no	northeast	3558.620
## 608	59	female	23.655	0	yes	northwest	25678.778
## 609	28	male	26.980	2	no	northeast	4435.094
## 610	30	male	37.800	2	yes	southwest	39241.442
## 611	47	female	29.370	1	no	southeast	8547.691
## 612	38	female	34.800	2	no	southwest	6571.544

## 613	18	female	33.155	0	no	northeast	2207.697
## 614	34	female	19.000	3	no	northeast	6753.038
## 615	20	female	33.000	0	no	southeast	1880.070
## 616	47	female	36.630	1	yes	southeast	42969.853
## 617	56	female	28.595	0	no	northeast	11658.115
## 618	49	male	25.600	2	yes	southwest	23306.547
## 619	19	female	33.110	0	yes	southeast	34439.856
## 620	55	female	37.100	0	no	southwest	10713.644
## 621	30	male	31.400	1	no	southwest	3659.346
## 622	37	male	34.100	4	yes	southwest	40182.246
## 623	49	female	21.300	1	no	southwest	9182.170
## 624	18	male	33.535	0	yes	northeast	34617.841
## 625	59	male	28.785	0	no	northwest	12129.614
## 626	29	female	26.030	0	no	northwest	3736.465
## 627	36	male	28.880	3	no	northeast	6748.591
## 628	33	male	42.460	1	no	southeast	11326.715
## 629	58	male	38.000	0	no	southwest	11365.952
## 630	44	female	38.950	0	yes	northwest	42983.459
## 631	53	male	36.100	1	no	southwest	10085.846
## 632	24	male	29.300	0	no	southwest	1977.815
## 633	29	female	35.530	0	no	southeast	3366.670
## 634	40	male	22.705	2	no	northeast	7173.360
## 635	51	male	39.700	1	no	southwest	9391.346
## 636	64	male	38.190	0	no	northeast	14410.932
## 637	19	female	24.510	1	no	northwest	2709.112
## 638	35	female	38.095	2	no	northeast	24915.046
## 639	39	male	26.410	0	yes	northeast	20149.323
## 640	56	male	33.660	4	no	southeast	12949.155
## 641	33	male	42.400	5	no	southwest	6666.243
## 642	42	male	28.310	3	yes	northwest	32787.459
## 643	61	male	33.915	0	no	northeast	13143.865
## 644	23	female	34.960	3	no	northwest	4466.621
## 645	43	male	35.310	2	no	southeast	18806.145
## 646	48	male	30.780	3	no	northeast	10141.136
## 647	39	male	26.220	1	no	northwest	6123.569
## 648	40	female	23.370	3	no	northeast	8252.284

## 649	18	male	28.500	0	no	northeast	1712.227
## 650	58	female	32.965	0	no	northeast	12430.953
## 651	49	female	42.680	2	no	southeast	9800.888
## 652	53	female	39.600	1	no	southeast	10579.711
## 653	48	female	31.130	0	no	southeast	8280.623
## 654	45	female	36.300	2	no	southeast	8527.532
## 655	59	female	35.200	0	no	southeast	12244.531
## 656	52	female	25.300	2	yes	southeast	24667.419
## 657	26	female	42.400	1	no	southwest	3410.324
## 658	27	male	33.155	2	no	northwest	4058.712
## 659	48	female	35.910	1	no	northeast	26392.260
## 660	57	female	28.785	4	no	northeast	14394.398
## 661	37	male	46.530	3	no	southeast	6435.624
## 662	57	female	23.980	1	no	southeast	22192.437
## 663	32	female	31.540	1	no	northeast	5148.553
## 664	18	male	33.660	0	no	southeast	1136.399
## 665	64	female	22.990	0	yes	southeast	27037.914
## 666	43	male	38.060	2	yes	southeast	42560.430
## 667	49	male	28.700	1	no	southwest	8703.456
## 668	40	female	32.775	2	yes	northwest	40003.332
## 669	62	male	32.015	0	yes	northeast	45710.208
## 670	40	female	29.810	1	no	southeast	6500.236
## 671	30	male	31.570	3	no	southeast	4837.582
## 672	29	female	31.160	0	no	northeast	3943.595
## 673	36	male	29.700	0	no	southeast	4399.731
## 674	41	female	31.020	0	no	southeast	6185.321
## 675	44	female	43.890	2	yes	southeast	46200.985
## 676	45	male	21.375	0	no	northwest	7222.786
## 677	55	female	40.810	3	no	southeast	12485.801
## 678	60	male	31.350	3	yes	northwest	46130.526
## 679	56	male	36.100	3	no	southwest	12363.547
## 680	49	female	23.180	2	no	northwest	10156.783
## 681	21	female	17.400	1	no	southwest	2585.269
## 682	19	male	20.300	0	no	southwest	1242.260
## 683	39	male	35.300	2	yes	southwest	40103.890
## 684	53	male	24.320	0	no	northwest	9863.472

## 685	33 female	18.500	1	no southwest	4766.022
## 686	53 male	26.410	2	no northeast	11244.377
## 687	42 male	26.125	2	no northeast	7729.646
## 688	40 male	41.690	0	no southeast	5438.749
## 689	47 female	24.100	1	no southwest	26236.580
## 690	27 male	31.130	1	yes southeast	34806.468
## 691	21 male	27.360	0	no northeast	2104.113
## 692	47 male	36.200	1	no southwest	8068.185
## 693	20 male	32.395	1	no northwest	2362.229
## 694	24 male	23.655	0	no northwest	2352.968
## 695	27 female	34.800	1	no southwest	3577.999
## 696	26 female	40.185	0	no northwest	3201.245
## 697	53 female	32.300	2	no northeast	29186.482
## 698	41 male	35.750	1	yes southeast	40273.645
## 699	56 male	33.725	0	no northwest	10976.246
## 700	23 female	39.270	2	no southeast	3500.612
## 701	21 female	34.870	0	no southeast	2020.552
## 702	50 female	44.745	0	no northeast	9541.696
## 703	53 male	41.470	0	no southeast	9504.310
## 704	34 female	26.410	1	no northwest	5385.338
## 705	47 female	29.545	1	no northwest	8930.935
## 706	33 female	32.900	2	no southwest	5375.038
## 707	51 female	38.060	0	yes southeast	44400.406
## 708	49 male	28.690	3	no northwest	10264.442
## 709	31 female	30.495	3	no northeast	6113.231
## 710	36 female	27.740	0	no northeast	5469.007
## 711	18 male	35.200	1	no southeast	1727.540
## 712	50 female	23.540	2	no southeast	10107.221
## 713	43 female	30.685	2	no northwest	8310.839
## 714	20 male	40.470	0	no northeast	1984.453
## 715	24 female	22.600	0	no southwest	2457.502
## 716	60 male	28.900	0	no southwest	12146.971
## 717	49 female	22.610	1	no northwest	9566.991
## 718	60 male	24.320	1	no northwest	13112.605
## 719	51 female	36.670	2	no northwest	10848.134
## 720	58 female	33.440	0	no northwest	12231.614

## 721	51 female	40.660	0	no northeast	9875.680
## 722	53 male	36.600	3	no southwest	11264.541
## 723	62 male	37.400	0	no southwest	12979.358
## 724	19 male	35.400	0	no southwest	1263.249
## 725	50 female	27.075	1	no northeast	10106.134
## 726	30 female	39.050	3	yes southeast	40932.429
## 727	41 male	28.405	1	no northwest	6664.686
## 728	29 female	21.755	1	yes northeast	16657.717
## 729	18 female	40.280	0	no northeast	2217.601
## 730	41 female	36.080	1	no southeast	6781.354
## 731	35 male	24.420	3	yes southeast	19361.999
## 732	53 male	21.400	1	no southwest	10065.413
## 733	24 female	30.100	3	no southwest	4234.927
## 734	48 female	27.265	1	no northeast	9447.250
## 735	59 female	32.100	3	no southwest	14007.222
## 736	49 female	34.770	1	no northwest	9583.893
## 737	37 female	38.390	0	yes southeast	40419.019
## 738	26 male	23.700	2	no southwest	3484.331
## 739	23 male	31.730	3	yes northeast	36189.102
## 740	29 male	35.500	2	yes southwest	44585.456
## 741	45 male	24.035	2	no northeast	8604.484
## 742	27 male	29.150	0	yes southeast	18246.496
## 743	53 male	34.105	0	yes northeast	43254.418
## 744	31 female	26.620	0	no southeast	3757.845
## 745	50 male	26.410	0	no northwest	8827.210
## 746	50 female	30.115	1	no northwest	9910.360
## 747	34 male	27.000	2	no southwest	11737.849
## 748	19 male	21.755	0	no northwest	1627.282
## 749	47 female	36.000	1	no southwest	8556.907
## 750	28 male	30.875	0	no northwest	3062.508
## 751	37 female	26.400	0	yes southeast	19539.243
## 752	21 male	28.975	0	no northwest	1906.358
## 753	64 male	37.905	0	no northwest	14210.536
## 754	58 female	22.770	0	no southeast	11833.782
## 755	24 male	33.630	4	no northeast	17128.426
## 756	31 male	27.645	2	no northeast	5031.270

## 757	39	female	22.800	3	no	northeast	7985.815
## 758	47	female	27.830	0	yes	southeast	23065.421
## 759	30	male	37.430	3	no	northeast	5428.728
## 760	18	male	38.170	0	yes	southeast	36307.798
## 761	22	female	34.580	2	no	northeast	3925.758
## 762	23	male	35.200	1	no	southwest	2416.955
## 763	33	male	27.100	1	yes	southwest	19040.876
## 764	27	male	26.030	0	no	northeast	3070.809
## 765	45	female	25.175	2	no	northeast	9095.068
## 766	57	female	31.825	0	no	northwest	11842.624
## 767	47	male	32.300	1	no	southwest	8062.764
## 768	42	female	29.000	1	no	southwest	7050.642
## 769	64	female	39.700	0	no	southwest	14319.031
## 770	38	female	19.475	2	no	northwest	6933.242
## 771	61	male	36.100	3	no	southwest	27941.288
## 772	53	female	26.700	2	no	southwest	11150.780
## 773	44	female	36.480	0	no	northeast	12797.210
## 774	19	female	28.880	0	yes	northwest	17748.506
## 775	41	male	34.200	2	no	northwest	7261.741
## 776	51	male	33.330	3	no	southeast	10560.492
## 777	40	male	32.300	2	no	northwest	6986.697
## 778	45	male	39.805	0	no	northeast	7448.404
## 779	35	male	34.320	3	no	southeast	5934.380
## 780	53	male	28.880	0	no	northwest	9869.810
## 781	30	male	24.400	3	yes	southwest	18259.216
## 782	18	male	41.140	0	no	southeast	1146.797
## 783	51	male	35.970	1	no	southeast	9386.161
## 784	50	female	27.600	1	yes	southwest	24520.264
## 785	31	female	29.260	1	no	southeast	4350.514
## 786	35	female	27.700	3	no	southwest	6414.178
## 787	60	male	36.955	0	no	northeast	12741.167
## 788	21	male	36.860	0	no	northwest	1917.318
## 789	29	male	22.515	3	no	northeast	5209.579
## 790	62	female	29.920	0	no	southeast	13457.961
## 791	39	female	41.800	0	no	southeast	5662.225
## 792	19	male	27.600	0	no	southwest	1252.407

## 793	22 female	23.180	0	no northeast	2731.912
## 794	53 male	20.900	0	yes southeast	21195.818
## 795	39 female	31.920	2	no northwest	7209.492
## 796	27 male	28.500	0	yes northwest	18310.742
## 797	30 male	44.220	2	no southeast	4266.166
## 798	30 female	22.895	1	no northeast	4719.524
## 799	58 female	33.100	0	no southwest	11848.141
## 800	33 male	24.795	0	yes northeast	17904.527
## 801	42 female	26.180	1	no southeast	7046.722
## 802	64 female	35.970	0	no southeast	14313.846
## 803	21 male	22.300	1	no southwest	2103.080
## 804	18 female	42.240	0	yes southeast	38792.686
## 805	23 male	26.510	0	no southeast	1815.876
## 806	45 female	35.815	0	no northwest	7731.858
## 807	40 female	41.420	1	no northwest	28476.735
## 808	19 female	36.575	0	no northwest	2136.882
## 809	18 male	30.140	0	no southeast	1131.507
## 810	25 male	25.840	1	no northeast	3309.793
## 811	46 female	30.800	3	no southwest	9414.920
## 812	33 female	42.940	3	no northwest	6360.994
## 813	54 male	21.010	2	no southeast	11013.712
## 814	28 male	22.515	2	no northeast	4428.888
## 815	36 male	34.430	2	no southeast	5584.306
## 816	20 female	31.460	0	no southeast	1877.929
## 817	24 female	24.225	0	no northwest	2842.761
## 818	23 male	37.100	3	no southwest	3597.596
## 819	47 female	26.125	1	yes northeast	23401.306
## 820	33 female	35.530	0	yes northwest	55135.402
## 821	45 male	33.700	1	no southwest	7445.918
## 822	26 male	17.670	0	no northwest	2680.949
## 823	18 female	31.130	0	no southeast	1621.883
## 824	44 female	29.810	2	no southeast	8219.204
## 825	60 male	24.320	0	no northwest	12523.605
## 826	64 female	31.825	2	no northeast	16069.085
## 827	56 male	31.790	2	yes southeast	43813.866
## 828	36 male	28.025	1	yes northeast	20773.628

## 829	41	male	30.780	3	yes	northeast	39597.407
## 830	39	male	21.850	1	no	northwest	6117.494
## 831	63	male	33.100	0	no	southwest	13393.756
## 832	36	female	25.840	0	no	northwest	5266.366
## 833	28	female	23.845	2	no	northwest	4719.737
## 834	58	male	34.390	0	no	northwest	11743.934
## 835	36	male	33.820	1	no	northwest	5377.458
## 836	42	male	35.970	2	no	southeast	7160.330
## 837	36	male	31.500	0	no	southwest	4402.233
## 838	56	female	28.310	0	no	northeast	11657.719
## 839	35	female	23.465	2	no	northeast	6402.291
## 840	59	female	31.350	0	no	northwest	12622.180
## 841	21	male	31.100	0	no	southwest	1526.312
## 842	59	male	24.700	0	no	northeast	12323.936
## 843	23	female	32.780	2	yes	southeast	36021.011
## 844	57	female	29.810	0	yes	southeast	27533.913
## 845	53	male	30.495	0	no	northeast	10072.055
## 846	60	female	32.450	0	yes	southeast	45008.955
## 847	51	female	34.200	1	no	southwest	9872.701
## 848	23	male	50.380	1	no	southeast	2438.055
## 849	27	female	24.100	0	no	southwest	2974.126
## 850	55	male	32.775	0	no	northwest	10601.632
## 851	37	female	30.780	0	yes	northeast	37270.151
## 852	61	male	32.300	2	no	northwest	14119.620
## 853	46	female	35.530	0	yes	northeast	42111.665
## 854	53	female	23.750	2	no	northeast	11729.680
## 855	49	female	23.845	3	yes	northeast	24106.913
## 856	20	female	29.600	0	no	southwest	1875.344
## 857	48	female	33.110	0	yes	southeast	40974.165
## 858	25	male	24.130	0	yes	northwest	15817.986
## 859	25	female	32.230	1	no	southeast	18218.161
## 860	57	male	28.100	0	no	southwest	10965.446
## 861	37	female	47.600	2	yes	southwest	46113.511
## 862	38	female	28.000	3	no	southwest	7151.092
## 863	55	female	33.535	2	no	northwest	12269.689
## 864	36	female	19.855	0	no	northeast	5458.046

## 865	51	male	25.400	0	no southwest	8782.469
## 866	40	male	29.900	2	no southwest	6600.361
## 867	18	male	37.290	0	no southeast	1141.445
## 868	57	male	43.700	1	no southwest	11576.130
## 869	61	male	23.655	0	no northeast	13129.603
## 870	25	female	24.300	3	no southwest	4391.652
## 871	50	male	36.200	0	no southwest	8457.818
## 872	26	female	29.480	1	no southeast	3392.365
## 873	42	male	24.860	0	no southeast	5966.887
## 874	43	male	30.100	1	no southwest	6849.026
## 875	44	male	21.850	3	no northeast	8891.139
## 876	23	female	28.120	0	no northwest	2690.114
## 877	49	female	27.100	1	no southwest	26140.360
## 878	33	male	33.440	5	no southeast	6653.789
## 879	41	male	28.800	1	no southwest	6282.235
## 880	37	female	29.500	2	no southwest	6311.952
## 881	22	male	34.800	3	no southwest	3443.064
## 882	23	male	27.360	1	no northwest	2789.057
## 883	21	female	22.135	0	no northeast	2585.851
## 884	51	female	37.050	3	yes northeast	46255.113
## 885	25	male	26.695	4	no northwest	4877.981
## 886	32	male	28.930	1	yes southeast	19719.695
## 887	57	male	28.975	0	yes northeast	27218.437
## 888	36	female	30.020	0	no northwest	5272.176
## 889	22	male	39.500	0	no southwest	1682.597
## 890	57	male	33.630	1	no northwest	11945.133
## 891	64	female	26.885	0	yes northwest	29330.983
## 892	36	female	29.040	4	no southeast	7243.814
## 893	54	male	24.035	0	no northeast	10422.917
## 894	47	male	38.940	2	yes southeast	44202.654
## 895	62	male	32.110	0	no northeast	13555.005
## 896	61	female	44.000	0	no southwest	13063.883
## 897	43	female	20.045	2	yes northeast	19798.055
## 898	19	male	25.555	1	no northwest	2221.564
## 899	18	female	40.260	0	no southeast	1634.573
## 900	19	female	22.515	0	no northwest	2117.339

## 901	49	male	22.515	0	no	northeast	8688.859
## 902	60	male	40.920	0	yes	southeast	48673.559
## 903	26	male	27.265	3	no	northeast	4661.286
## 904	49	male	36.850	0	no	southeast	8125.784
## 905	60	female	35.100	0	no	southwest	12644.589
## 906	26	female	29.355	2	no	northeast	4564.191
## 907	27	male	32.585	3	no	northeast	4846.920
## 908	44	female	32.340	1	no	southeast	7633.721
## 909	63	male	39.800	3	no	southwest	15170.069
## 910	32	female	24.600	0	yes	southwest	17496.306
## 911	22	male	28.310	1	no	northwest	2639.043
## 912	18	male	31.730	0	yes	northeast	33732.687
## 913	59	female	26.695	3	no	northwest	14382.709
## 914	44	female	27.500	1	no	southwest	7626.993
## 915	33	male	24.605	2	no	northwest	5257.508
## 916	24	female	33.990	0	no	southeast	2473.334
## 917	43	female	26.885	0	yes	northwest	21774.322
## 918	45	male	22.895	0	yes	northeast	35069.375
## 919	61	female	28.200	0	no	southwest	13041.921
## 920	35	female	34.210	1	no	southeast	5245.227
## 921	62	female	25.000	0	no	southwest	13451.122
## 922	62	female	33.200	0	no	southwest	13462.520
## 923	38	male	31.000	1	no	southwest	5488.262
## 924	34	male	35.815	0	no	northwest	4320.411
## 925	43	male	23.200	0	no	southwest	6250.435
## 926	50	male	32.110	2	no	northeast	25333.333
## 927	19	female	23.400	2	no	southwest	2913.569
## 928	57	female	20.100	1	no	southwest	12032.326
## 929	62	female	39.160	0	no	southeast	13470.804
## 930	41	male	34.210	1	no	southeast	6289.755
## 931	26	male	46.530	1	no	southeast	2927.065
## 932	39	female	32.500	1	no	southwest	6238.298
## 933	46	male	25.800	5	no	southwest	10096.970
## 934	45	female	35.300	0	no	southwest	7348.142
## 935	32	male	37.180	2	no	southeast	4673.392
## 936	59	female	27.500	0	no	southwest	12233.828

## 937	44	male	29.735	2	no	northeast	32108.663
## 938	39	female	24.225	5	no	northwest	8965.796
## 939	18	male	26.180	2	no	southeast	2304.002
## 940	53	male	29.480	0	no	southeast	9487.644
## 941	18	male	23.210	0	no	southeast	1121.874
## 942	50	female	46.090	1	no	southeast	9549.565
## 943	18	female	40.185	0	no	northeast	2217.469
## 944	19	male	22.610	0	no	northwest	1628.471
## 945	62	male	39.930	0	no	southeast	12982.875
## 946	56	female	35.800	1	no	southwest	11674.130
## 947	42	male	35.800	2	no	southwest	7160.094
## 948	37	male	34.200	1	yes	northeast	39047.285
## 949	42	male	31.255	0	no	northwest	6358.776
## 950	25	male	29.700	3	yes	southwest	19933.458
## 951	57	male	18.335	0	no	northeast	11534.873
## 952	51	male	42.900	2	yes	southeast	47462.894
## 953	30	female	28.405	1	no	northwest	4527.183
## 954	44	male	30.200	2	yes	southwest	38998.546
## 955	34	male	27.835	1	yes	northwest	20009.634
## 956	31	male	39.490	1	no	southeast	3875.734
## 957	54	male	30.800	1	yes	southeast	41999.520
## 958	24	male	26.790	1	no	northwest	12609.887
## 959	43	male	34.960	1	yes	northeast	41034.221
## 960	48	male	36.670	1	no	northwest	28468.919
## 961	19	female	39.615	1	no	northwest	2730.108
## 962	29	female	25.900	0	no	southwest	3353.284
## 963	63	female	35.200	1	no	southeast	14474.675
## 964	46	male	24.795	3	no	northeast	9500.573
## 965	52	male	36.765	2	no	northwest	26467.097
## 966	35	male	27.100	1	no	southwest	4746.344
## 967	51	male	24.795	2	yes	northwest	23967.383
## 968	44	male	25.365	1	no	northwest	7518.025
## 969	21	male	25.745	2	no	northeast	3279.869
## 970	39	female	34.320	5	no	southeast	8596.828
## 971	50	female	28.160	3	no	southeast	10702.642
## 972	34	female	23.560	0	no	northeast	4992.376

## 973	22	female	20.235	0	no	northwest	2527.819
## 974	19	female	40.500	0	no	southwest	1759.338
## 975	26	male	35.420	0	no	southeast	2322.622
## 976	29	male	22.895	0	yes	northeast	16138.762
## 977	48	male	40.150	0	no	southeast	7804.160
## 978	26	male	29.150	1	no	southeast	2902.907
## 979	45	female	39.995	3	no	northeast	9704.668
## 980	36	female	29.920	0	no	southeast	4889.037
## 981	54	male	25.460	1	no	northeast	25517.114
## 982	34	male	21.375	0	no	northeast	4500.339
## 983	31	male	25.900	3	yes	southwest	19199.944
## 984	27	female	30.590	1	no	northeast	16796.412
## 985	20	male	30.115	5	no	northeast	4915.060
## 986	44	female	25.800	1	no	southwest	7624.630
## 987	43	male	30.115	3	no	northwest	8410.047
## 988	45	female	27.645	1	no	northwest	28340.189
## 989	34	male	34.675	0	no	northeast	4518.826
## 990	24	female	20.520	0	yes	northeast	14571.891
## 991	26	female	19.800	1	no	southwest	3378.910
## 992	38	female	27.835	2	no	northeast	7144.863
## 993	50	female	31.600	2	no	southwest	10118.424
## 994	38	male	28.270	1	no	southeast	5484.467
## 995	27	female	20.045	3	yes	northwest	16420.495
## 996	39	female	23.275	3	no	northeast	7986.475
## 997	39	female	34.100	3	no	southwest	7418.522
## 998	63	female	36.850	0	no	southeast	13887.969
## 999	33	female	36.290	3	no	northeast	6551.750
## 1000	36	female	26.885	0	no	northwest	5267.818
## 1001	30	male	22.990	2	yes	northwest	17361.766
## 1002	24	male	32.700	0	yes	southwest	34472.841
## 1003	24	male	25.800	0	no	southwest	1972.950
## 1004	48	male	29.600	0	no	southwest	21232.182
## 1005	47	male	19.190	1	no	northeast	8627.541
## 1006	29	male	31.730	2	no	northwest	4433.388
## 1007	28	male	29.260	2	no	northeast	4438.263
## 1008	47	male	28.215	3	yes	northwest	24915.221

## 1009	25	male	24.985	2	no	northeast	23241.475
## 1010	51	male	27.740	1	no	northeast	9957.722
## 1011	48	female	22.800	0	no	southwest	8269.044
## 1012	43	male	20.130	2	yes	southeast	18767.738
## 1013	61	female	33.330	4	no	southeast	36580.282
## 1014	48	male	32.300	1	no	northwest	8765.249
## 1015	38	female	27.600	0	no	southwest	5383.536
## 1016	59	male	25.460	0	no	northwest	12124.992
## 1017	19	female	24.605	1	no	northwest	2709.244
## 1018	26	female	34.200	2	no	southwest	3987.926
## 1019	54	female	35.815	3	no	northwest	12495.291
## 1020	21	female	32.680	2	no	northwest	26018.951
## 1021	51	male	37.000	0	no	southwest	8798.593
## 1022	22	female	31.020	3	yes	southeast	35595.590
## 1023	47	male	36.080	1	yes	southeast	42211.138
## 1024	18	male	23.320	1	no	southeast	1711.027
## 1025	47	female	45.320	1	no	southeast	8569.862
## 1026	21	female	34.600	0	no	southwest	2020.177
## 1027	19	male	26.030	1	yes	northwest	16450.895
## 1028	23	male	18.715	0	no	northwest	21595.382
## 1029	54	male	31.600	0	no	southwest	9850.432
## 1030	37	female	17.290	2	no	northeast	6877.980
## 1031	46	female	23.655	1	yes	northwest	21677.283
## 1032	55	female	35.200	0	yes	southeast	44423.803
## 1033	30	female	27.930	0	no	northeast	4137.523
## 1034	18	male	21.565	0	yes	northeast	13747.872
## 1035	61	male	38.380	0	no	northwest	12950.071
## 1036	54	female	23.000	3	no	southwest	12094.478
## 1037	22	male	37.070	2	yes	southeast	37484.449
## 1038	45	female	30.495	1	yes	northwest	39725.518
## 1039	22	male	28.880	0	no	northeast	2250.835
## 1040	19	male	27.265	2	no	northwest	22493.660
## 1041	35	female	28.025	0	yes	northwest	20234.855
## 1042	18	male	23.085	0	no	northeast	1704.700
## 1043	20	male	30.685	0	yes	northeast	33475.817
## 1044	28	female	25.800	0	no	southwest	3161.454

## 1045	55	male	35.245	1	no	northeast	11394.066
## 1046	43	female	24.700	2	yes	northwest	21880.820
## 1047	43	female	25.080	0	no	northeast	7325.048
## 1048	22	male	52.580	1	yes	southeast	44501.398
## 1049	25	female	22.515	1	no	northwest	3594.171
## 1050	49	male	30.900	0	yes	southwest	39727.614
## 1051	44	female	36.955	1	no	northwest	8023.135
## 1052	64	male	26.410	0	no	northeast	14394.558
## 1053	49	male	29.830	1	no	northeast	9288.027
## 1054	47	male	29.800	3	yes	southwest	25309.489
## 1055	27	female	21.470	0	no	northwest	3353.470
## 1056	55	male	27.645	0	no	northwest	10594.502
## 1057	48	female	28.900	0	no	southwest	8277.523
## 1058	45	female	31.790	0	no	southeast	17929.303
## 1059	24	female	39.490	0	no	southeast	2480.979
## 1060	32	male	33.820	1	no	northwest	4462.722
## 1061	24	male	32.010	0	no	southeast	1981.582
## 1062	57	male	27.940	1	no	southeast	11554.224
## 1063	59	male	41.140	1	yes	southeast	48970.248
## 1064	36	male	28.595	3	no	northwest	6548.195
## 1065	29	female	25.600	4	no	southwest	5708.867
## 1066	42	female	25.300	1	no	southwest	7045.499
## 1067	48	male	37.290	2	no	southeast	8978.185
## 1068	39	male	42.655	0	no	northeast	5757.413
## 1069	63	male	21.660	1	no	northwest	14349.854
## 1070	54	female	31.900	1	no	southeast	10928.849
## 1071	37	male	37.070	1	yes	southeast	39871.704
## 1072	63	male	31.445	0	no	northeast	13974.456
## 1073	21	male	31.255	0	no	northwest	1909.527
## 1074	54	female	28.880	2	no	northeast	12096.651
## 1075	60	female	18.335	0	no	northeast	13204.286
## 1076	32	female	29.590	1	no	southeast	4562.842
## 1077	47	female	32.000	1	no	southwest	8551.347
## 1078	21	male	26.030	0	no	northeast	2102.265
## 1079	28	male	31.680	0	yes	southeast	34672.147
## 1080	63	male	33.660	3	no	southeast	15161.534

## 1081	18	male	21.780	2	no	southeast	11884.049
## 1082	32	male	27.835	1	no	northwest	4454.403
## 1083	38	male	19.950	1	no	northwest	5855.903
## 1084	32	male	31.500	1	no	southwest	4076.497
## 1085	62	female	30.495	2	no	northwest	15019.760
## 1086	39	female	18.300	5	yes	southwest	19023.260
## 1087	55	male	28.975	0	no	northeast	10796.350
## 1088	57	male	31.540	0	no	northwest	11353.228
## 1089	52	male	47.740	1	no	southeast	9748.911
## 1090	56	male	22.100	0	no	southwest	10577.087
## 1091	47	male	36.190	0	yes	southeast	41676.081
## 1092	55	female	29.830	0	no	northeast	11286.539
## 1093	23	male	32.700	3	no	southwest	3591.480
## 1094	22	female	30.400	0	yes	northwest	33907.548
## 1095	50	female	33.700	4	no	southwest	11299.343
## 1096	18	female	31.350	4	no	northeast	4561.189
## 1097	51	female	34.960	2	yes	northeast	44641.197
## 1098	22	male	33.770	0	no	southeast	1674.632
## 1099	52	female	30.875	0	no	northeast	23045.566
## 1100	25	female	33.990	1	no	southeast	3227.121
## 1101	33	female	19.095	2	yes	northeast	16776.304
## 1102	53	male	28.600	3	no	southwest	11253.421
## 1103	29	male	38.940	1	no	southeast	3471.410
## 1104	58	male	36.080	0	no	southeast	11363.283
## 1105	37	male	29.800	0	no	southwest	20420.605
## 1106	54	female	31.240	0	no	southeast	10338.932
## 1107	49	female	29.925	0	no	northwest	8988.159
## 1108	50	female	26.220	2	no	northwest	10493.946
## 1109	26	male	30.000	1	no	southwest	2904.088
## 1110	45	male	20.350	3	no	southeast	8605.362
## 1111	54	female	32.300	1	no	northeast	11512.405
## 1112	38	male	38.390	3	yes	southeast	41949.244
## 1113	48	female	25.850	3	yes	southeast	24180.933
## 1114	28	female	26.315	3	no	northwest	5312.170
## 1115	23	male	24.510	0	no	northeast	2396.096
## 1116	55	male	32.670	1	no	southeast	10807.486

## 1117	41	male	29.640	5	no	northeast	9222.403
## 1118	25	male	33.330	2	yes	southeast	36124.574
## 1119	33	male	35.750	1	yes	southeast	38282.749
## 1120	30	female	19.950	3	no	northwest	5693.431
## 1121	23	female	31.400	0	yes	southwest	34166.273
## 1122	46	male	38.170	2	no	southeast	8347.164
## 1123	53	female	36.860	3	yes	northwest	46661.442
## 1124	27	female	32.395	1	no	northeast	18903.491
## 1125	23	female	42.750	1	yes	northeast	40904.200
## 1126	63	female	25.080	0	no	northwest	14254.608
## 1127	55	male	29.900	0	no	southwest	10214.636
## 1128	35	female	35.860	2	no	southeast	5836.520
## 1129	34	male	32.800	1	no	southwest	14358.364
## 1130	19	female	18.600	0	no	southwest	1728.897
## 1131	39	female	23.870	5	no	southeast	8582.302
## 1132	27	male	45.900	2	no	southwest	3693.428
## 1133	57	male	40.280	0	no	northeast	20709.020
## 1134	52	female	18.335	0	no	northwest	9991.038
## 1135	28	male	33.820	0	no	northwest	19673.336
## 1136	50	female	28.120	3	no	northwest	11085.587
## 1137	44	female	25.000	1	no	southwest	7623.518
## 1138	26	female	22.230	0	no	northwest	3176.288
## 1139	33	male	30.250	0	no	southeast	3704.354
## 1140	19	female	32.490	0	yes	northwest	36898.733
## 1141	50	male	37.070	1	no	southeast	9048.027
## 1142	41	female	32.600	3	no	southwest	7954.517
## 1143	52	female	24.860	0	no	southeast	27117.994
## 1144	39	male	32.340	2	no	southeast	6338.076
## 1145	50	male	32.300	2	no	southwest	9630.397
## 1146	52	male	32.775	3	no	northwest	11289.109
## 1147	60	male	32.800	0	yes	southwest	52590.829
## 1148	20	female	31.920	0	no	northwest	2261.569
## 1149	55	male	21.500	1	no	southwest	10791.960
## 1150	42	male	34.100	0	no	southwest	5979.731
## 1151	18	female	30.305	0	no	northeast	2203.736
## 1152	58	female	36.480	0	no	northwest	12235.839

## 1153	43	female	32.560	3	yes	southeast	40941.285
## 1154	35	female	35.815	1	no	northwest	5630.458
## 1155	48	female	27.930	4	no	northwest	11015.175
## 1156	36	female	22.135	3	no	northeast	7228.216
## 1157	19	male	44.880	0	yes	southeast	39722.746
## 1158	23	female	23.180	2	no	northwest	14426.074
## 1159	20	female	30.590	0	no	northeast	2459.720
## 1160	32	female	41.100	0	no	southwest	3989.841
## 1161	43	female	34.580	1	no	northwest	7727.253
## 1162	34	male	42.130	2	no	southeast	5124.189
## 1163	30	male	38.830	1	no	southeast	18963.172
## 1164	18	female	28.215	0	no	northeast	2200.831
## 1165	41	female	28.310	1	no	northwest	7153.554
## 1166	35	female	26.125	0	no	northeast	5227.989
## 1167	57	male	40.370	0	no	southeast	10982.501
## 1168	29	female	24.600	2	no	southwest	4529.477
## 1169	32	male	35.200	2	no	southwest	4670.640
## 1170	37	female	34.105	1	no	northwest	6112.353
## 1171	18	male	27.360	1	yes	northeast	17178.682
## 1172	43	female	26.700	2	yes	southwest	22478.600
## 1173	56	female	41.910	0	no	southeast	11093.623
## 1174	38	male	29.260	2	no	northwest	6457.843
## 1175	29	male	32.110	2	no	northwest	4433.916
## 1176	22	female	27.100	0	no	southwest	2154.361
## 1177	52	female	24.130	1	yes	northwest	23887.663
## 1178	40	female	27.400	1	no	southwest	6496.886
## 1179	23	female	34.865	0	no	northeast	2899.489
## 1180	31	male	29.810	0	yes	southeast	19350.369
## 1181	42	female	41.325	1	no	northeast	7650.774
## 1182	24	female	29.925	0	no	northwest	2850.684
## 1183	25	female	30.300	0	no	southwest	2632.992
## 1184	48	female	27.360	1	no	northeast	9447.382
## 1185	23	female	28.490	1	yes	southeast	18328.238
## 1186	45	male	23.560	2	no	northeast	8603.823
## 1187	20	male	35.625	3	yes	northwest	37465.344
## 1188	62	female	32.680	0	no	northwest	13844.797

## 1189	43	female	25.270	1	yes	northeast	21771.342
## 1190	23	female	28.000	0	no	southwest	13126.677
## 1191	31	female	32.775	2	no	northwest	5327.400
## 1192	41	female	21.755	1	no	northeast	13725.472
## 1193	58	female	32.395	1	no	northeast	13019.161
## 1194	48	female	36.575	0	no	northwest	8671.191
## 1195	31	female	21.755	0	no	northwest	4134.082
## 1196	19	female	27.930	3	no	northwest	18838.704
## 1197	19	female	30.020	0	yes	northwest	33307.551
## 1198	41	male	33.550	0	no	southeast	5699.837
## 1199	40	male	29.355	1	no	northwest	6393.603
## 1200	31	female	25.800	2	no	southwest	4934.705
## 1201	37	male	24.320	2	no	northwest	6198.752
## 1202	46	male	40.375	2	no	northwest	8733.229
## 1203	22	male	32.110	0	no	northwest	2055.325
## 1204	51	male	32.300	1	no	northeast	9964.060
## 1205	18	female	27.280	3	yes	southeast	18223.451
## 1206	35	male	17.860	1	no	northwest	5116.500
## 1207	59	female	34.800	2	no	southwest	36910.608
## 1208	36	male	33.400	2	yes	southwest	38415.474
## 1209	37	female	25.555	1	yes	northeast	20296.863
## 1210	59	male	37.100	1	no	southwest	12347.172
## 1211	36	male	30.875	1	no	northwest	5373.364
## 1212	39	male	34.100	2	no	southeast	23563.016
## 1213	18	male	21.470	0	no	northeast	1702.455
## 1214	52	female	33.300	2	no	southwest	10806.839
## 1215	27	female	31.255	1	no	northwest	3956.071
## 1216	18	male	39.140	0	no	northeast	12890.058
## 1217	40	male	25.080	0	no	southeast	5415.661
## 1218	29	male	37.290	2	no	southeast	4058.116
## 1219	46	female	34.600	1	yes	southwest	41661.602
## 1220	38	female	30.210	3	no	northwest	7537.164
## 1221	30	female	21.945	1	no	northeast	4718.204
## 1222	40	male	24.970	2	no	southeast	6593.508
## 1223	50	male	25.300	0	no	southeast	8442.667
## 1224	20	female	24.420	0	yes	southeast	26125.675

## 1225	41	male	23.940	1	no	northeast	6858.480
## 1226	33	female	39.820	1	no	southeast	4795.657
## 1227	38	male	16.815	2	no	northeast	6640.545
## 1228	42	male	37.180	2	no	southeast	7162.012
## 1229	56	male	34.430	0	no	southeast	10594.226
## 1230	58	male	30.305	0	no	northeast	11938.256
## 1231	52	male	34.485	3	yes	northwest	60021.399
## 1232	20	female	21.800	0	yes	southwest	20167.336
## 1233	54	female	24.605	3	no	northwest	12479.709
## 1234	58	male	23.300	0	no	southwest	11345.519
## 1235	45	female	27.830	2	no	southeast	8515.759
## 1236	26	male	31.065	0	no	northwest	2699.568
## 1237	63	female	21.660	0	no	northeast	14449.854
## 1238	58	female	28.215	0	no	northwest	12224.351
## 1239	37	male	22.705	3	no	northeast	6985.507
## 1240	25	female	42.130	1	no	southeast	3238.436
## 1241	52	male	41.800	2	yes	southeast	47269.854
## 1242	64	male	36.960	2	yes	southeast	49577.662
## 1243	22	female	21.280	3	no	northwest	4296.271
## 1244	28	female	33.110	0	no	southeast	3171.615
## 1245	18	male	33.330	0	no	southeast	1135.941
## 1246	28	male	24.300	5	no	southwest	5615.369
## 1247	45	female	25.700	3	no	southwest	9101.798
## 1248	33	male	29.400	4	no	southwest	6059.173
## 1249	18	female	39.820	0	no	southeast	1633.962
## 1250	32	male	33.630	1	yes	northeast	37607.528
## 1251	24	male	29.830	0	yes	northeast	18648.422
## 1252	19	male	19.800	0	no	southwest	1241.565
## 1253	20	male	27.300	0	yes	southwest	16232.847
## 1254	40	female	29.300	4	no	southwest	15828.822
## 1255	34	female	27.720	0	no	southeast	4415.159
## 1256	42	female	37.900	0	no	southwest	6474.013
## 1257	51	female	36.385	3	no	northwest	11436.738
## 1258	54	female	27.645	1	no	northwest	11305.935
## 1259	55	male	37.715	3	no	northwest	30063.581
## 1260	52	female	23.180	0	no	northeast	10197.772

## 1261	32	female	20.520	0	no	northeast	4544.235
## 1262	28	male	37.100	1	no	southwest	3277.161
## 1263	41	female	28.050	1	no	southeast	6770.193
## 1264	43	female	29.900	1	no	southwest	7337.748
## 1265	49	female	33.345	2	no	northeast	10370.913
## 1266	64	male	23.760	0	yes	southeast	26926.514
## 1267	55	female	30.500	0	no	southwest	10704.470
## 1268	24	male	31.065	0	yes	northeast	34254.053
## 1269	20	female	33.300	0	no	southwest	1880.487
## 1270	45	male	27.500	3	no	southwest	8615.300
## 1271	26	male	33.915	1	no	northwest	3292.530
## 1272	25	female	34.485	0	no	northwest	3021.809
## 1273	43	male	25.520	5	no	southeast	14478.330
## 1274	35	male	27.610	1	no	southeast	4747.053
## 1275	26	male	27.060	0	yes	southeast	17043.341
## 1276	57	male	23.700	0	no	southwest	10959.330
## 1277	22	female	30.400	0	no	northeast	2741.948
## 1278	32	female	29.735	0	no	northwest	4357.044
## 1279	39	male	29.925	1	yes	northeast	22462.044
## 1280	25	female	26.790	2	no	northwest	4189.113
## 1281	48	female	33.330	0	no	southeast	8283.681
## 1282	47	female	27.645	2	yes	northwest	24535.699
## 1283	18	female	21.660	0	yes	northeast	14283.459
## 1284	18	male	30.030	1	no	southeast	1720.354
## 1285	61	male	36.300	1	yes	southwest	47403.880
## 1286	47	female	24.320	0	no	northeast	8534.672
## 1287	28	female	17.290	0	no	northeast	3732.625
## 1288	36	female	25.900	1	no	southwest	5472.449
## 1289	20	male	39.400	2	yes	southwest	38344.566
## 1290	44	male	34.320	1	no	southeast	7147.473
## 1291	38	female	19.950	2	no	northeast	7133.903
## 1292	19	male	34.900	0	yes	southwest	34828.654
## 1293	21	male	23.210	0	no	southeast	1515.345
## 1294	46	male	25.745	3	no	northwest	9301.894
## 1295	58	male	25.175	0	no	northeast	11931.125
## 1296	20	male	22.000	1	no	southwest	1964.780

## 1297	18	male	26.125	0	no	northeast	1708.926
## 1298	28	female	26.510	2	no	southeast	4340.441
## 1299	33	male	27.455	2	no	northwest	5261.469
## 1300	19	female	25.745	1	no	northwest	2710.829
## 1301	45	male	30.360	0	yes	southeast	62592.873
## 1302	62	male	30.875	3	yes	northwest	46718.163
## 1303	25	female	20.800	1	no	southwest	3208.787
## 1304	43	male	27.800	0	yes	southwest	37829.724
## 1305	42	male	24.605	2	yes	northeast	21259.378
## 1306	24	female	27.720	0	no	southeast	2464.619
## 1307	29	female	21.850	0	yes	northeast	16115.305
## 1308	32	male	28.120	4	yes	northwest	21472.479
## 1309	25	female	30.200	0	yes	southwest	33900.653
## 1310	41	male	32.200	2	no	southwest	6875.961
## 1311	42	male	26.315	1	no	northwest	6940.910
## 1312	33	female	26.695	0	no	northwest	4571.413
## 1313	34	male	42.900	1	no	southwest	4536.259
## 1314	19	female	34.700	2	yes	southwest	36397.576
## 1315	30	female	23.655	3	yes	northwest	18765.875
## 1316	18	male	28.310	1	no	northeast	11272.331
## 1317	19	female	20.600	0	no	southwest	1731.677
## 1318	18	male	53.130	0	no	southeast	1163.463
## 1319	35	male	39.710	4	no	northeast	19496.719
## 1320	39	female	26.315	2	no	northwest	7201.701
## 1321	31	male	31.065	3	no	northwest	5425.023
## 1322	62	male	26.695	0	yes	northeast	28101.333
## 1323	62	male	38.830	0	no	southeast	12981.346
## 1324	42	female	40.370	2	yes	southeast	43896.376
## 1325	31	male	25.935	1	no	northwest	4239.893
## 1326	61	male	33.535	0	no	northeast	13143.337
## 1327	42	female	32.870	0	no	northeast	7050.021
## 1328	51	male	30.030	1	no	southeast	9377.905
## 1329	23	female	24.225	2	no	northeast	22395.744
## 1330	52	male	38.600	2	no	southwest	10325.206
## 1331	57	female	25.740	2	no	southeast	12629.166
## 1332	23	female	33.400	0	no	southwest	10795.937

```
## 1333 52 female 44.700      3      no southwest 11411.685
## 1334 50  male 30.970      3      no northwest 10600.548
## 1335 18 female 31.920      0      no northeast  2205.981
## 1336 18 female 36.850      0      no southeast  1629.833
## 1337 21 female 25.800      0      no southwest  2007.945
## 1338 61 female 29.070      0      yes northwest 29141.360
```

To print unique columns

```
print(unique(d$age))
```

```
## [1] 19 18 28 33 32 31 46 37 60 25 62 23 56 27 52 30 34 59 63 55 22 26 35 24 41
## [26] 38 36 21 48 40 58 53 43 64 20 61 44 57 29 45 54 49 47 51 42 50 39
```

```
print(unique(d$bmi))
```

```
## [1] 27.900 33.770 33.000 22.705 28.880 25.740 33.440 27.740 29.830 25.840
## [11] 26.220 26.290 34.400 39.820 42.130 24.600 30.780 23.845 40.300 35.300
## [21] 36.005 32.400 34.100 31.920 28.025 27.720 23.085 32.775 17.385 36.300
## [31] 35.600 26.315 28.600 28.310 36.400 20.425 32.965 20.800 36.670 39.900
## [41] 26.600 36.630 21.780 30.800 37.050 37.300 38.665 34.770 24.530 35.200
## [51] 35.625 33.630 28.000 34.430 28.690 36.955 31.825 31.680 22.880 37.335
## [61] 27.360 33.660 24.700 25.935 22.420 28.900 39.100 36.190 23.980 24.750
## [71] 28.500 28.100 32.010 27.400 34.010 29.590 35.530 39.805 26.885 38.285
## [81] 37.620 41.230 34.800 22.895 31.160 27.200 26.980 39.490 24.795 31.300
## [91] 38.280 19.950 19.300 31.600 25.460 30.115 29.920 27.500 28.400 30.875
## [101] 27.940 35.090 29.700 35.720 32.205 28.595 49.060 27.170 23.370 37.100
## [111] 23.750 28.975 31.350 33.915 28.785 28.300 37.400 17.765 34.700 26.505
## [121] 22.040 35.900 25.555 28.050 25.175 31.900 36.000 32.490 25.300 29.735
## [131] 38.830 30.495 37.730 37.430 24.130 37.145 39.520 24.420 27.830 36.850
## [141] 39.600 29.800 29.640 28.215 37.000 33.155 18.905 41.470 30.300 15.960
## [151] 33.345 37.700 27.835 29.200 26.410 30.690 41.895 30.900 32.200 32.110
## [161] 31.570 26.200 30.590 32.800 18.050 39.330 32.230 24.035 36.080 22.300
## [171] 26.400 31.800 26.730 23.100 23.210 33.700 33.250 24.640 33.880 38.060
## [181] 41.910 31.635 36.195 17.800 24.510 22.220 38.390 29.070 22.135 26.800
## [191] 30.020 35.860 20.900 17.290 34.210 25.365 40.150 24.415 25.200 26.840
## [201] 24.320 42.350 19.800 32.395 30.200 29.370 34.200 27.455 27.550 20.615
## [211] 24.300 31.790 21.560 28.120 40.565 27.645 31.200 26.620 48.070 36.765
```

```
## [221] 33.400 45.540 28.820 22.990 27.700 25.410 34.390 22.610 37.510 38.000
## [231] 33.330 34.865 33.060 35.970 31.400 25.270 40.945 34.105 36.480 33.800
## [241] 36.700 36.385 34.500 32.300 27.600 29.260 35.750 23.180 25.600 35.245
## [251] 43.890 20.790 30.500 21.700 21.890 24.985 32.015 30.400 21.090 22.230
## [261] 32.900 24.890 31.460 17.955 30.685 43.340 39.050 30.210 31.445 19.855
## [271] 31.020 38.170 20.600 47.520 20.400 38.380 24.310 23.600 21.120 30.030
## [281] 17.480 20.235 17.195 23.900 35.150 35.640 22.600 39.160 27.265 29.165
## [291] 16.815 33.100 26.900 33.110 31.730 46.750 29.450 32.680 33.500 43.010
## [301] 36.520 26.695 25.650 29.600 38.600 23.400 46.530 30.140 30.000 38.095
## [311] 28.380 28.700 33.820 24.090 32.670 25.100 32.560 41.325 39.500 34.300
## [321] 31.065 21.470 25.080 43.400 25.700 27.930 39.200 26.030 30.250 28.930
## [331] 35.700 35.310 31.000 44.220 26.070 25.800 39.425 40.480 38.900 47.410
## [341] 35.435 46.700 46.200 21.400 23.800 44.770 32.120 29.100 37.290 43.120
## [351] 36.860 34.295 23.465 45.430 23.650 20.700 28.270 35.910 29.000 19.570
## [361] 31.130 21.850 40.260 33.725 29.480 32.600 37.525 23.655 37.800 19.000
## [371] 21.300 33.535 42.460 38.950 36.100 29.300 39.700 38.190 42.400 34.960
## [381] 42.680 31.540 29.810 21.375 40.810 17.400 20.300 18.500 26.125 41.690
## [391] 24.100 36.200 40.185 39.270 34.870 44.745 29.545 23.540 40.470 40.660
## [401] 36.600 35.400 27.075 28.405 21.755 40.280 30.100 32.100 23.700 35.500
## [411] 29.150 27.000 37.905 22.770 22.800 34.580 27.100 19.475 26.700 34.320
## [421] 24.400 41.140 22.515 41.800 26.180 42.240 26.510 35.815 41.420 36.575
## [431] 42.940 21.010 24.225 17.670 31.500 31.100 32.780 32.450 50.380 47.600
## [441] 25.400 29.900 43.700 24.860 28.800 29.500 29.040 38.940 44.000 20.045
## [451] 40.920 35.100 29.355 32.585 32.340 39.800 24.605 33.990 28.200 25.000
## [461] 33.200 23.200 20.100 32.500 37.180 46.090 39.930 35.800 31.255 18.335
## [471] 42.900 26.790 39.615 25.900 25.745 28.160 23.560 40.500 35.420 39.995
## [481] 34.675 20.520 23.275 36.290 32.700 19.190 20.130 23.320 45.320 34.600
## [491] 18.715 21.565 23.000 37.070 52.580 42.655 21.660 32.000 18.300 47.740
## [501] 22.100 19.095 31.240 29.925 20.350 25.850 42.750 18.600 23.870 45.900
## [511] 21.500 30.305 44.880 41.100 40.370 28.490 33.550 40.375 27.280 17.860
## [521] 33.300 39.140 21.945 24.970 23.940 34.485 21.800 23.300 36.960 21.280
## [531] 29.400 27.300 37.900 37.715 23.760 25.520 27.610 27.060 39.400 34.900
## [541] 22.000 30.360 27.800 53.130 39.710 32.870 44.700 30.970
```

```
print(unique(d$charges))
```

##	[1]	16884.924	1725.552	4449.462	21984.471	3866.855	3756.622	8240.590
##	[8]	7281.506	6406.411	28923.137	2721.321	27808.725	1826.843	11090.718
##	[15]	39611.758	1837.237	10797.336	2395.172	10602.385	36837.467	13228.847
##	[22]	4149.736	1137.011	37701.877	6203.902	14001.134	14451.835	12268.632
##	[29]	2775.192	38711.000	35585.576	2198.190	4687.797	13770.098	51194.559
##	[36]	1625.434	15612.193	2302.300	39774.276	48173.361	3046.062	4949.759
##	[43]	6272.477	6313.759	6079.672	20630.284	3393.356	3556.922	12629.897
##	[50]	38709.176	2211.131	3579.829	23568.272	37742.576	8059.679	47496.494
##	[57]	13607.369	34303.167	23244.790	5989.524	8606.217	4504.662	30166.618
##	[64]	4133.642	14711.744	1743.214	14235.072	6389.378	5920.104	17663.144
##	[71]	16577.780	6799.458	11741.726	11946.626	7726.854	11356.661	3947.413
##	[78]	1532.470	2755.021	6571.024	4441.213	7935.291	37165.164	11033.662
##	[85]	39836.519	21098.554	43578.939	11073.176	8026.667	11082.577	2026.974
##	[92]	10942.132	30184.937	5729.005	47291.055	3766.884	12105.320	10226.284
##	[99]	22412.648	15820.699	6186.127	3645.089	21344.847	30942.192	5003.853
##	[106]	17560.380	2331.519	3877.304	2867.120	47055.532	10825.254	11881.358
##	[113]	4646.759	2404.734	11488.317	30259.996	11381.325	19107.780	8601.329
##	[120]	6686.431	7740.337	1705.624	2257.475	39556.495	10115.009	3385.399
##	[127]	17081.080	9634.538	32734.186	6082.405	12815.445	13616.359	11163.568
##	[134]	1632.564	2457.211	2155.682	1261.442	2045.685	27322.734	2166.732
##	[141]	27375.905	3490.549	18972.495	18157.876	20745.989	5138.257	40720.551
##	[148]	9877.608	10959.695	1842.519	5125.216	7789.635	6334.344	19964.746
##	[155]	7077.189	6948.701	21223.676	15518.180	36950.257	19749.383	21348.706
##	[162]	36149.484	10450.552	5152.134	5028.147	10407.086	4830.630	6128.797
##	[169]	2719.280	4827.905	13405.390	8116.680	1694.796	5246.047	2855.438
##	[176]	48824.450	6455.863	10436.096	8823.279	8538.288	11735.879	1631.821
##	[183]	4005.423	7419.478	7731.427	43753.337	3981.977	5325.651	6775.961
##	[190]	4922.916	12557.605	4883.866	2137.654	12044.342	1137.470	1639.563
##	[197]	5649.715	8516.829	9644.253	14901.517	2130.676	8871.152	13012.209
##	[204]	37133.898	7147.105	4337.735	11743.299	20984.094	13880.949	6610.110
##	[211]	1980.070	8162.716	3537.703	5002.783	8520.026	7371.772	10355.641
##	[218]	2483.736	3392.977	25081.768	5012.471	10564.885	5253.524	34779.615
##	[225]	19515.542	11987.168	2689.495	24227.337	7358.176	9225.256	7443.643
##	[232]	14001.287	1727.785	12333.828	6710.192	19444.266	1615.767	4463.205
##	[239]	17352.680	7152.671	38511.628	5354.075	35160.135	7196.867	29523.166
##	[246]	24476.479	12648.703	1986.933	1832.094	4040.558	12829.455	47305.305

##	[253]	44260.750	4260.744	41097.162	13047.332	43921.184	5400.980	11520.100
##	[260]	33750.292	11837.160	17085.268	24869.837	36219.405	20462.998	46151.124
##	[267]	17179.522	14590.632	7441.053	9282.481	1719.436	42856.838	7265.703
##	[274]	9617.662	2523.169	9715.841	2803.698	2150.469	12928.791	9855.131
##	[281]	22331.567	48549.178	4237.127	11879.104	9625.920	7742.110	9432.925
##	[288]	14256.193	47896.791	25992.821	3172.018	20277.808	42112.236	2156.752
##	[295]	3906.127	1704.568	16297.846	21978.677	38746.355	9249.495	6746.743
##	[302]	24873.385	12265.507	4349.462	12646.207	19442.354	20177.671	4151.029
##	[309]	11944.594	7749.156	8444.474	1737.376	42124.515	8124.408	34838.873
##	[316]	9722.770	8835.265	10435.065	7421.195	4667.608	4894.753	24671.663
##	[323]	35491.640	11566.301	2866.091	6600.206	3561.889	42760.502	47928.030
##	[330]	9144.565	48517.563	24393.622	13429.035	11658.379	19144.577	13822.803
##	[337]	12142.579	13937.666	41919.097	8232.639	18955.220	13352.100	13217.094
##	[344]	13981.850	10977.206	6184.299	4889.999	8334.458	5478.037	1635.734
##	[351]	11830.607	8932.084	3554.203	12404.879	14133.038	24603.048	8944.115
##	[358]	9620.331	1837.282	1607.510	10043.249	4751.070	13844.506	2597.779
##	[365]	3180.510	9778.347	13430.265	8017.061	8116.269	3481.868	13415.038
##	[372]	12029.287	7639.417	36085.219	1391.529	18033.968	21659.930	38126.247
##	[379]	16455.708	27000.985	15006.579	42303.692	20781.489	5846.918	8302.536
##	[386]	1261.859	11856.412	30284.643	3176.816	4618.080	10736.871	2138.071
##	[393]	8964.061	9290.139	9411.005	7526.706	8522.003	16586.498	14988.432
##	[400]	1631.668	9264.797	8083.920	14692.669	10269.460	3260.199	11396.900
##	[407]	4185.098	8539.671	6652.529	4074.454	1621.340	19594.810	14455.644
##	[414]	5080.096	2134.901	7345.727	9140.951	18608.262	14418.280	28950.469
##	[421]	46889.261	46599.108	39125.332	2727.395	8968.330	9788.866	6555.070
##	[428]	7323.735	3167.456	18804.752	23082.955	4906.410	5969.723	12638.195
##	[435]	4243.590	13919.823	2254.797	5926.846	12592.534	2897.323	4738.268
##	[442]	37079.372	1149.396	28287.898	26109.329	7345.084	12731.000	11454.022
##	[449]	5910.944	4762.329	7512.267	4032.241	1969.614	1769.532	4686.389
##	[456]	21797.000	11881.970	11840.775	10601.412	7682.670	10381.479	22144.032
##	[463]	15230.324	11165.418	1632.036	19521.968	13224.693	12643.378	23288.928
##	[470]	2201.097	2497.038	2203.472	1744.465	20878.784	25382.297	28868.664
##	[477]	35147.528	2534.394	1534.304	1824.285	15555.189	9304.702	1622.188
##	[484]	9880.068	9563.029	4347.023	12475.351	1253.936	48885.136	10461.979
##	[491]	1748.774	24513.091	2196.473	12574.049	17942.106	1967.023	4931.647
##	[498]	8027.968	8211.100	13470.860	36197.699	6837.369	22218.115	32548.340

##	[505]	5974.385	6796.863	2643.269	3077.095	3044.213	11455.280	11763.001
##	[512]	2498.414	9361.327	1256.299	21082.160	11362.755	27724.289	8413.463
##	[519]	5240.765	3857.759	25656.575	3994.178	9866.305	5397.617	38245.593
##	[526]	11482.635	24059.680	9861.025	8342.909	1708.001	48675.518	14043.477
##	[533]	12925.886	19214.706	13831.115	6067.127	5972.378	8825.086	8233.097
##	[540]	27346.042	6196.448	3056.388	13887.204	63770.428	10231.500	23807.241
##	[547]	3268.847	11538.421	3213.622	45863.205	13390.559	3972.925	12957.118
##	[554]	11187.657	17878.901	3847.674	8334.590	3935.180	39983.426	1646.430
##	[561]	9193.838	10923.933	2494.022	9058.730	2801.259	2128.431	6373.557
##	[568]	7256.723	11552.904	45702.022	3761.292	2219.445	4753.637	31620.001
##	[575]	13224.057	12222.898	1665.000	58571.074	9724.530	3206.491	12913.992
##	[582]	6356.271	17626.240	1242.816	4779.602	3861.210	43943.876	13635.638
##	[589]	5976.831	11842.442	8428.069	2566.471	15359.104	5709.164	8823.986
##	[596]	7640.309	5594.846	7441.501	33471.972	1633.044	9174.136	11070.535
##	[603]	16085.128	17468.984	9283.562	3558.620	25678.778	4435.094	39241.442
##	[610]	8547.691	6571.544	2207.697	6753.038	1880.070	42969.853	11658.115
##	[617]	23306.547	34439.856	10713.644	3659.346	40182.246	9182.170	34617.841
##	[624]	12129.614	3736.465	6748.591	11326.715	11365.952	42983.459	10085.846
##	[631]	1977.815	3366.670	7173.360	9391.346	14410.932	2709.112	24915.046
##	[638]	20149.323	12949.155	6666.243	32787.459	13143.865	4466.621	18806.145
##	[645]	10141.136	6123.569	8252.284	1712.227	12430.953	9800.888	10579.711
##	[652]	8280.623	8527.532	12244.531	24667.419	3410.324	4058.712	26392.260
##	[659]	14394.398	6435.624	22192.437	5148.553	1136.399	27037.914	42560.430
##	[666]	8703.456	40003.332	45710.208	6500.236	4837.582	3943.595	4399.731
##	[673]	6185.321	46200.985	7222.786	12485.801	46130.526	12363.547	10156.783
##	[680]	2585.269	1242.260	40103.890	9863.472	4766.022	11244.377	7729.646
##	[687]	5438.749	26236.580	34806.468	2104.113	8068.185	2362.229	2352.968
##	[694]	3577.999	3201.245	29186.482	40273.645	10976.246	3500.612	2020.552
##	[701]	9541.696	9504.310	5385.338	8930.935	5375.038	44400.406	10264.442
##	[708]	6113.231	5469.007	1727.540	10107.221	8310.839	1984.453	2457.502
##	[715]	12146.971	9566.991	13112.605	10848.134	12231.614	9875.680	11264.541
##	[722]	12979.358	1263.249	10106.134	40932.429	6664.686	16657.717	2217.601
##	[729]	6781.354	19361.999	10065.413	4234.927	9447.250	14007.222	9583.893
##	[736]	40419.019	3484.331	36189.102	44585.456	8604.484	18246.496	43254.418
##	[743]	3757.845	8827.210	9910.360	11737.849	1627.282	8556.907	3062.508
##	[750]	19539.243	1906.358	14210.536	11833.782	17128.426	5031.270	7985.815

##	[757]	23065.421	5428.728	36307.798	3925.758	2416.955	19040.876	3070.809
##	[764]	9095.068	11842.624	8062.764	7050.642	14319.031	6933.242	27941.288
##	[771]	11150.780	12797.210	17748.506	7261.741	10560.492	6986.697	7448.404
##	[778]	5934.380	9869.810	18259.216	1146.797	9386.161	24520.264	4350.514
##	[785]	6414.178	12741.167	1917.318	5209.579	13457.961	5662.225	1252.407
##	[792]	2731.912	21195.818	7209.492	18310.742	4266.166	4719.524	11848.141
##	[799]	17904.527	7046.722	14313.846	2103.080	38792.686	1815.876	7731.858
##	[806]	28476.735	2136.882	1131.507	3309.793	9414.920	6360.994	11013.712
##	[813]	4428.888	5584.306	1877.929	2842.761	3597.596	23401.306	55135.402
##	[820]	7445.918	2680.949	1621.883	8219.204	12523.605	16069.085	43813.866
##	[827]	20773.628	39597.407	6117.494	13393.756	5266.366	4719.737	11743.934
##	[834]	5377.458	7160.330	4402.233	11657.719	6402.291	12622.180	1526.312
##	[841]	12323.936	36021.011	27533.913	10072.055	45008.955	9872.701	2438.055
##	[848]	2974.126	10601.632	37270.151	14119.620	42111.665	11729.680	24106.913
##	[855]	1875.344	40974.165	15817.986	18218.161	10965.446	46113.511	7151.092
##	[862]	12269.689	5458.046	8782.469	6600.361	1141.445	11576.130	13129.603
##	[869]	4391.652	8457.818	3392.365	5966.887	6849.026	8891.139	2690.114
##	[876]	26140.360	6653.789	6282.235	6311.952	3443.064	2789.057	2585.851
##	[883]	46255.113	4877.981	19719.695	27218.437	5272.176	1682.597	11945.133
##	[890]	29330.983	7243.814	10422.917	44202.654	13555.005	13063.883	19798.055
##	[897]	2221.564	1634.573	2117.339	8688.859	48673.559	4661.286	8125.784
##	[904]	12644.589	4564.191	4846.920	7633.721	15170.069	17496.306	2639.043
##	[911]	33732.687	14382.709	7626.993	5257.508	2473.334	21774.322	35069.375
##	[918]	13041.921	5245.227	13451.122	13462.520	5488.262	4320.411	6250.435
##	[925]	25333.333	2913.569	12032.326	13470.804	6289.755	2927.065	6238.298
##	[932]	10096.970	7348.142	4673.392	12233.828	32108.663	8965.796	2304.002
##	[939]	9487.644	1121.874	9549.565	2217.469	1628.471	12982.875	11674.130
##	[946]	7160.094	39047.285	6358.776	19933.458	11534.873	47462.894	4527.183
##	[953]	38998.546	20009.634	3875.734	41999.520	12609.887	41034.221	28468.919
##	[960]	2730.108	3353.284	14474.675	9500.573	26467.097	4746.344	23967.383
##	[967]	7518.025	3279.869	8596.828	10702.642	4992.376	2527.819	1759.338
##	[974]	2322.622	16138.762	7804.160	2902.907	9704.668	4889.037	25517.114
##	[981]	4500.339	19199.944	16796.412	4915.060	7624.630	8410.047	28340.189
##	[988]	4518.826	14571.891	3378.910	7144.863	10118.424	5484.467	16420.495
##	[995]	7986.475	7418.522	13887.969	6551.750	5267.818	17361.766	34472.841
##	[1002]	1972.950	21232.182	8627.541	4433.388	4438.263	24915.221	23241.475

##	[1009]	9957.722	8269.044	18767.738	36580.282	8765.249	5383.536	12124.992
##	[1016]	2709.244	3987.926	12495.291	26018.951	8798.593	35595.590	42211.138
##	[1023]	1711.027	8569.862	2020.177	16450.895	21595.382	9850.432	6877.980
##	[1030]	21677.283	44423.803	4137.523	13747.872	12950.071	12094.478	37484.449
##	[1037]	39725.518	2250.835	22493.660	20234.855	1704.700	33475.817	3161.454
##	[1044]	11394.066	21880.820	7325.048	44501.398	3594.171	39727.614	8023.135
##	[1051]	14394.558	9288.027	25309.489	3353.470	10594.502	8277.523	17929.303
##	[1058]	2480.979	4462.722	1981.582	11554.224	48970.248	6548.195	5708.867
##	[1065]	7045.499	8978.185	5757.413	14349.854	10928.849	39871.704	13974.456
##	[1072]	1909.527	12096.651	13204.286	4562.842	8551.347	2102.265	34672.147
##	[1079]	15161.534	11884.049	4454.403	5855.903	4076.497	15019.760	19023.260
##	[1086]	10796.350	11353.228	9748.911	10577.087	41676.081	11286.539	3591.480
##	[1093]	33907.548	11299.343	4561.189	44641.197	1674.632	23045.566	3227.121
##	[1100]	16776.304	11253.421	3471.410	11363.283	20420.605	10338.932	8988.159
##	[1107]	10493.946	2904.088	8605.362	11512.405	41949.244	24180.933	5312.170
##	[1114]	2396.096	10807.486	9222.403	36124.574	38282.749	5693.431	34166.273
##	[1121]	8347.164	46661.442	18903.491	40904.200	14254.608	10214.636	5836.520
##	[1128]	14358.364	1728.897	8582.302	3693.428	20709.020	9991.038	19673.336
##	[1135]	11085.587	7623.518	3176.288	3704.354	36898.733	9048.027	7954.517
##	[1142]	27117.994	6338.076	9630.397	11289.109	52590.829	2261.569	10791.960
##	[1149]	5979.731	2203.736	12235.839	40941.285	5630.458	11015.175	7228.216
##	[1156]	39722.746	14426.074	2459.720	3989.841	7727.253	5124.189	18963.172
##	[1163]	2200.831	7153.554	5227.989	10982.501	4529.477	4670.640	6112.353
##	[1170]	17178.682	22478.600	11093.623	6457.843	4433.916	2154.361	23887.663
##	[1177]	6496.886	2899.489	19350.369	7650.774	2850.684	2632.992	9447.382
##	[1184]	18328.238	8603.823	37465.344	13844.797	21771.342	13126.677	5327.400
##	[1191]	13725.472	13019.161	8671.191	4134.082	18838.704	33307.551	5699.837
##	[1198]	6393.603	4934.705	6198.752	8733.229	2055.325	9964.060	18223.451
##	[1205]	5116.500	36910.608	38415.474	20296.863	12347.172	5373.364	23563.016
##	[1212]	1702.455	10806.839	3956.071	12890.058	5415.661	4058.116	41661.602
##	[1219]	7537.164	4718.204	6593.508	8442.667	26125.675	6858.480	4795.657
##	[1226]	6640.545	7162.012	10594.226	11938.256	60021.399	20167.336	12479.709
##	[1233]	11345.519	8515.759	2699.568	14449.854	12224.351	6985.507	3238.436
##	[1240]	47269.854	49577.662	4296.271	3171.615	1135.941	5615.369	9101.798
##	[1247]	6059.173	1633.962	37607.528	18648.422	1241.565	16232.847	15828.822
##	[1254]	4415.159	6474.013	11436.738	11305.935	30063.581	10197.772	4544.235

```
## [1261] 3277.161 6770.193 7337.748 10370.913 26926.514 10704.470 34254.053
## [1268] 1880.487 8615.300 3292.530 3021.809 14478.330 4747.053 17043.341
## [1275] 10959.330 2741.948 4357.044 22462.044 4189.113 8283.681 24535.699
## [1282] 14283.459 1720.354 47403.880 8534.672 3732.625 5472.449 38344.566
## [1289] 7147.473 7133.903 34828.654 1515.345 9301.894 11931.125 1964.780
## [1296] 1708.926 4340.441 5261.469 2710.829 62592.873 46718.163 3208.787
## [1303] 37829.724 21259.378 2464.619 16115.305 21472.479 33900.653 6875.961
## [1310] 6940.910 4571.413 4536.259 36397.576 18765.875 11272.331 1731.677
## [1317] 1163.463 19496.719 7201.701 5425.023 28101.333 12981.346 43896.376
## [1324] 4239.893 13143.337 7050.021 9377.905 22395.744 10325.206 12629.166
## [1331] 10795.937 11411.685 10600.548 2205.981 1629.833 2007.945 29141.360
```

statistical values

```
print(is.na(d))
```

```
##          age  sex  bmi children smoker region charges
## [1,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [2,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [3,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [4,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [5,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [6,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [7,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [8,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [9,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [10,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [11,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [12,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [13,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [14,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [15,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [16,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [17,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [18,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [19,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
## [20,] FALSE FALSE FALSE    FALSE  FALSE  FALSE  FALSE
```


[illegible]


```
## [1317,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1318,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1319,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1320,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1321,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1322,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1323,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1324,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1325,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1326,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1327,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1328,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1329,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1330,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1331,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1332,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1333,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1334,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1335,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1336,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1337,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [1338,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
```

```
print(ncol(d))
```

```
## [1] 7
```

```
print(nrow(d))
```

```
## [1] 1338
```

```
print(max(d$charges))
```

```
## [1] 63770.43
```

```
print(min(d$charges))
```

```
## [1] 1121.874
```

```
print(sort(d$charges))
```

```
##      [1] 1121.874 1131.507 1135.941 1136.399 1137.011 1137.470 1141.445
##      [8] 1146.797 1149.396 1163.463 1241.565 1242.260 1242.816 1252.407
##     [15] 1253.936 1256.299 1261.442 1261.859 1263.249 1391.529 1515.345
##     [22] 1526.312 1532.470 1534.304 1607.510 1615.767 1621.340 1621.883
##     [29] 1622.188 1625.434 1627.282 1628.471 1629.833 1631.668 1631.821
##     [36] 1632.036 1632.564 1633.044 1633.962 1634.573 1635.734 1639.563
##     [43] 1639.563 1646.430 1665.000 1674.632 1682.597 1694.796 1702.455
##     [50] 1704.568 1704.700 1705.624 1708.001 1708.926 1711.027 1712.227
##     [57] 1719.436 1720.354 1725.552 1727.540 1727.785 1728.897 1731.677
##     [64] 1737.376 1743.214 1744.465 1748.774 1759.338 1769.532 1815.876
##     [71] 1824.285 1826.843 1832.094 1837.237 1837.282 1842.519 1875.344
##     [78] 1877.929 1880.070 1880.487 1906.358 1909.527 1917.318 1964.780
##     [85] 1967.023 1969.614 1972.950 1977.815 1980.070 1981.582 1984.453
##     [92] 1986.933 2007.945 2020.177 2020.552 2026.974 2045.685 2055.325
##     [99] 2102.265 2103.080 2104.113 2117.339 2128.431 2130.676 2134.901
##    [106] 2136.882 2137.654 2138.071 2150.469 2154.361 2155.682 2156.752
##    [113] 2166.732 2196.473 2198.190 2200.831 2201.097 2203.472 2203.736
##    [120] 2205.981 2207.697 2211.131 2217.469 2217.601 2219.445 2221.564
##    [127] 2250.835 2254.797 2257.475 2261.569 2302.300 2304.002 2322.622
##    [134] 2331.519 2352.968 2362.229 2395.172 2396.096 2404.734 2416.955
##    [141] 2438.055 2457.211 2457.502 2459.720 2464.619 2473.334 2480.979
##    [148] 2483.736 2494.022 2497.038 2498.414 2523.169 2527.819 2534.394
##    [155] 2566.471 2585.269 2585.851 2597.779 2632.992 2639.043 2643.269
##    [162] 2680.949 2689.495 2690.114 2699.568 2709.112 2709.244 2710.829
##    [169] 2719.280 2721.321 2727.395 2730.108 2731.912 2741.948 2755.021
##    [176] 2775.192 2789.057 2801.259 2803.698 2842.761 2850.684 2855.438
##    [183] 2866.091 2867.120 2897.323 2899.489 2902.907 2904.088 2913.569
##    [190] 2927.065 2974.126 3021.809 3044.213 3046.062 3056.388 3062.508
##    [197] 3070.809 3077.095 3161.454 3167.456 3171.615 3172.018 3176.288
##    [204] 3176.816 3180.510 3201.245 3206.491 3208.787 3213.622 3227.121
##    [211] 3238.436 3260.199 3268.847 3277.161 3279.869 3292.530 3309.793
##    [218] 3353.284 3353.470 3366.670 3378.910 3385.399 3392.365 3392.977
##    [225] 3393.356 3410.324 3443.064 3471.410 3481.868 3484.331 3490.549
##    [232] 3500.612 3537.703 3554.203 3556.922 3558.620 3561.889 3577.999
```


##	[239]	3579.829	3591.480	3594.171	3597.596	3645.089	3659.346	3693.428
##	[246]	3704.354	3732.625	3736.465	3756.622	3757.845	3761.292	3766.884
##	[253]	3847.674	3857.759	3861.210	3866.855	3875.734	3877.304	3906.127
##	[260]	3925.758	3935.180	3943.595	3947.413	3956.071	3972.925	3981.977
##	[267]	3987.926	3989.841	3994.178	4005.423	4032.241	4040.558	4058.116
##	[274]	4058.712	4074.454	4076.497	4133.642	4134.082	4137.523	4149.736
##	[281]	4151.029	4185.098	4189.113	4234.927	4237.127	4239.893	4243.590
##	[288]	4260.744	4266.166	4296.271	4320.411	4337.735	4340.441	4347.023
##	[295]	4349.462	4350.514	4357.044	4391.652	4399.731	4402.233	4415.159
##	[302]	4428.888	4433.388	4433.916	4435.094	4438.263	4441.213	4449.462
##	[309]	4454.403	4462.722	4463.205	4466.621	4500.339	4504.662	4518.826
##	[316]	4527.183	4529.477	4536.259	4544.235	4561.189	4562.842	4564.191
##	[323]	4571.413	4618.080	4646.759	4661.286	4667.608	4670.640	4673.392
##	[330]	4686.389	4687.797	4718.204	4719.524	4719.737	4738.268	4746.344
##	[337]	4747.053	4751.070	4753.637	4762.329	4766.022	4779.602	4795.657
##	[344]	4827.905	4830.630	4837.582	4846.920	4877.981	4883.866	4889.037
##	[351]	4889.999	4894.753	4906.410	4915.060	4922.916	4931.647	4934.705
##	[358]	4949.759	4992.376	5002.783	5003.853	5012.471	5028.147	5031.270
##	[365]	5080.096	5116.500	5124.189	5125.216	5138.257	5148.553	5152.134
##	[372]	5209.579	5227.989	5240.765	5245.227	5246.047	5253.524	5257.508
##	[379]	5261.469	5266.366	5267.818	5272.176	5312.170	5325.651	5327.400
##	[386]	5354.075	5373.364	5375.038	5377.458	5383.536	5385.338	5397.617
##	[393]	5400.980	5415.661	5425.023	5428.728	5438.749	5458.046	5469.007
##	[400]	5472.449	5478.037	5484.467	5488.262	5584.306	5594.846	5615.369
##	[407]	5630.458	5649.715	5662.225	5693.431	5699.837	5708.867	5709.164
##	[414]	5729.005	5757.413	5836.520	5846.918	5855.903	5910.944	5920.104
##	[421]	5926.846	5934.380	5966.887	5969.723	5972.378	5974.385	5976.831
##	[428]	5979.731	5989.524	6059.173	6067.127	6079.672	6082.405	6112.353
##	[435]	6113.231	6117.494	6123.569	6128.797	6184.299	6185.321	6186.127
##	[442]	6196.448	6198.752	6203.902	6238.298	6250.435	6272.477	6282.235
##	[449]	6289.755	6311.952	6313.759	6334.344	6338.076	6356.271	6358.776
##	[456]	6360.994	6373.557	6389.378	6393.603	6402.291	6406.411	6414.178
##	[463]	6435.624	6455.863	6457.843	6474.013	6496.886	6500.236	6548.195
##	[470]	6551.750	6555.070	6571.024	6571.544	6593.508	6600.206	6600.361
##	[477]	6610.110	6640.545	6652.529	6653.789	6664.686	6666.243	6686.431
##	[484]	6710.192	6746.743	6748.591	6753.038	6770.193	6775.961	6781.354

##	[491]	6796.863	6799.458	6837.369	6849.026	6858.480	6875.961	6877.980
##	[498]	6933.242	6940.910	6948.701	6985.507	6986.697	7045.499	7046.722
##	[505]	7050.021	7050.642	7077.189	7133.903	7144.863	7147.105	7147.473
##	[512]	7151.092	7152.671	7153.554	7160.094	7160.330	7162.012	7173.360
##	[519]	7196.867	7201.701	7209.492	7222.786	7228.216	7243.814	7256.723
##	[526]	7261.741	7265.703	7281.506	7323.735	7325.048	7337.748	7345.084
##	[533]	7345.727	7348.142	7358.176	7371.772	7418.522	7419.478	7421.195
##	[540]	7441.053	7441.501	7443.643	7445.918	7448.404	7512.267	7518.025
##	[547]	7526.706	7537.164	7623.518	7624.630	7626.993	7633.721	7639.417
##	[554]	7640.309	7650.774	7682.670	7726.854	7727.253	7729.646	7731.427
##	[561]	7731.858	7740.337	7742.110	7749.156	7789.635	7804.160	7935.291
##	[568]	7954.517	7985.815	7986.475	8017.061	8023.135	8026.667	8027.968
##	[575]	8059.679	8062.764	8068.185	8083.920	8116.269	8116.680	8124.408
##	[582]	8125.784	8162.716	8211.100	8219.204	8232.639	8233.097	8240.590
##	[589]	8252.284	8269.044	8277.523	8280.623	8283.681	8302.536	8310.839
##	[596]	8334.458	8334.590	8342.909	8347.164	8410.047	8413.463	8428.069
##	[603]	8442.667	8444.474	8457.818	8515.759	8516.829	8520.026	8522.003
##	[610]	8527.532	8534.672	8538.288	8539.671	8547.691	8551.347	8556.907
##	[617]	8569.862	8582.302	8596.828	8601.329	8603.823	8604.484	8605.362
##	[624]	8606.217	8615.300	8627.541	8671.191	8688.859	8703.456	8733.229
##	[631]	8765.249	8782.469	8798.593	8823.279	8823.986	8825.086	8827.210
##	[638]	8835.265	8871.152	8891.139	8930.935	8932.084	8944.115	8964.061
##	[645]	8965.796	8968.330	8978.185	8988.159	9048.027	9058.730	9095.068
##	[652]	9101.798	9140.951	9144.565	9174.136	9182.170	9193.838	9222.403
##	[659]	9225.256	9249.495	9264.797	9282.481	9283.562	9288.027	9290.139
##	[666]	9301.894	9304.702	9361.327	9377.905	9386.161	9391.346	9411.005
##	[673]	9414.920	9432.925	9447.250	9447.382	9487.644	9500.573	9504.310
##	[680]	9541.696	9549.565	9563.029	9566.991	9583.893	9617.662	9620.331
##	[687]	9625.920	9630.397	9634.538	9644.253	9704.668	9715.841	9722.770
##	[694]	9724.530	9748.911	9778.347	9788.866	9800.888	9850.432	9855.131
##	[701]	9861.025	9863.472	9866.305	9869.810	9872.701	9875.680	9877.608
##	[708]	9880.068	9910.360	9957.722	9964.060	9991.038	10043.249	10065.413
##	[715]	10072.055	10085.846	10096.970	10106.134	10107.221	10115.009	10118.424
##	[722]	10141.136	10156.783	10197.772	10214.636	10226.284	10231.500	10264.442
##	[729]	10269.460	10325.206	10338.932	10355.641	10370.913	10381.479	10407.086
##	[736]	10422.917	10435.065	10436.096	10450.552	10461.979	10493.946	10560.492

##	[743]	10564.885	10577.087	10579.711	10594.226	10594.502	10600.548	10601.412
##	[750]	10601.632	10602.385	10702.642	10704.470	10713.644	10736.871	10791.960
##	[757]	10795.937	10796.350	10797.336	10806.839	10807.486	10825.254	10848.134
##	[764]	10923.933	10928.849	10942.132	10959.330	10959.695	10965.446	10976.246
##	[771]	10977.206	10982.501	11013.712	11015.175	11033.662	11070.535	11073.176
##	[778]	11082.577	11085.587	11090.718	11093.623	11150.780	11163.568	11165.418
##	[785]	11187.657	11244.377	11253.421	11264.541	11272.331	11286.539	11289.109
##	[792]	11299.343	11305.935	11326.715	11345.519	11353.228	11356.661	11362.755
##	[799]	11363.283	11365.952	11381.325	11394.066	11396.900	11411.685	11436.738
##	[806]	11454.022	11455.280	11482.635	11488.317	11512.405	11520.100	11534.873
##	[813]	11538.421	11552.904	11554.224	11566.301	11576.130	11657.719	11658.115
##	[820]	11658.379	11674.130	11729.680	11735.879	11737.849	11741.726	11743.299
##	[827]	11743.934	11763.001	11830.607	11833.782	11837.160	11840.775	11842.442
##	[834]	11842.624	11848.141	11856.412	11879.104	11881.358	11881.970	11884.049
##	[841]	11931.125	11938.256	11944.594	11945.133	11946.626	11987.168	12029.287
##	[848]	12032.326	12044.342	12094.478	12096.651	12105.320	12124.992	12129.614
##	[855]	12142.579	12146.971	12222.898	12224.351	12231.614	12233.828	12235.839
##	[862]	12244.531	12265.507	12268.632	12269.689	12323.936	12333.828	12347.172
##	[869]	12363.547	12404.879	12430.953	12475.351	12479.709	12485.801	12495.291
##	[876]	12523.605	12557.605	12574.049	12592.534	12609.887	12622.180	12629.166
##	[883]	12629.897	12638.195	12643.378	12644.589	12646.207	12648.703	12731.000
##	[890]	12741.167	12797.210	12815.445	12829.455	12890.058	12913.992	12925.886
##	[897]	12928.791	12949.155	12950.071	12957.118	12979.358	12981.346	12982.875
##	[904]	13012.209	13019.161	13041.921	13047.332	13063.883	13112.605	13126.677
##	[911]	13129.603	13143.337	13143.865	13204.286	13217.094	13224.057	13224.693
##	[918]	13228.847	13352.100	13390.559	13393.756	13405.390	13415.038	13429.035
##	[925]	13430.265	13451.122	13457.961	13462.520	13470.804	13470.860	13555.005
##	[932]	13607.369	13616.359	13635.638	13725.472	13747.872	13770.098	13822.803
##	[939]	13831.115	13844.506	13844.797	13880.949	13887.204	13887.969	13919.823
##	[946]	13937.666	13974.456	13981.850	14001.134	14001.287	14007.222	14043.477
##	[953]	14119.620	14133.038	14210.536	14235.072	14254.608	14256.193	14283.459
##	[960]	14313.846	14319.031	14349.854	14358.364	14382.709	14394.398	14394.558
##	[967]	14410.932	14418.280	14426.074	14449.854	14451.835	14455.644	14474.675
##	[974]	14478.330	14571.891	14590.632	14692.669	14711.744	14901.517	14988.432
##	[981]	15006.579	15019.760	15161.534	15170.069	15230.324	15359.104	15518.180
##	[988]	15555.189	15612.193	15817.986	15820.699	15828.822	16069.085	16085.128

##	[995]	16115.305	16138.762	16232.847	16297.846	16420.495	16450.895	16455.708
##	[1002]	16577.780	16586.498	16657.717	16776.304	16796.412	16884.924	17043.341
##	[1009]	17081.080	17085.268	17128.426	17178.682	17179.522	17352.680	17361.766
##	[1016]	17468.984	17496.306	17560.380	17626.240	17663.144	17748.506	17878.901
##	[1023]	17904.527	17929.303	17942.106	18033.968	18157.876	18218.161	18223.451
##	[1030]	18246.496	18259.216	18310.742	18328.238	18608.262	18648.422	18765.875
##	[1037]	18767.738	18804.752	18806.145	18838.704	18903.491	18955.220	18963.172
##	[1044]	18972.495	19023.260	19040.876	19107.780	19144.577	19199.944	19214.706
##	[1051]	19350.369	19361.999	19442.354	19444.266	19496.719	19515.542	19521.968
##	[1058]	19539.243	19594.810	19673.336	19719.695	19749.383	19798.055	19933.458
##	[1065]	19964.746	20009.634	20149.323	20167.336	20177.671	20234.855	20277.808
##	[1072]	20296.863	20420.605	20462.998	20630.284	20709.020	20745.989	20773.628
##	[1079]	20781.489	20878.784	20984.094	21082.160	21098.554	21195.818	21223.676
##	[1086]	21232.182	21259.378	21344.847	21348.706	21472.479	21595.382	21659.930
##	[1093]	21677.283	21771.342	21774.322	21797.000	21880.820	21978.677	21984.471
##	[1100]	22144.032	22192.437	22218.115	22331.567	22395.744	22412.648	22462.044
##	[1107]	22478.600	22493.660	23045.566	23065.421	23082.955	23241.475	23244.790
##	[1114]	23288.928	23306.547	23401.306	23563.016	23568.272	23807.241	23887.663
##	[1121]	23967.383	24059.680	24106.913	24180.933	24227.337	24393.622	24476.479
##	[1128]	24513.091	24520.264	24535.699	24603.048	24667.419	24671.663	24869.837
##	[1135]	24873.385	24915.046	24915.221	25081.768	25309.489	25333.333	25382.297
##	[1142]	25517.114	25656.575	25678.778	25992.821	26018.951	26109.329	26125.675
##	[1149]	26140.360	26236.580	26392.260	26467.097	26926.514	27000.985	27037.914
##	[1156]	27117.994	27218.437	27322.734	27346.042	27375.905	27533.913	27724.289
##	[1163]	27808.725	27941.288	28101.333	28287.898	28340.189	28468.919	28476.735
##	[1170]	28868.664	28923.137	28950.469	29141.360	29186.482	29330.983	29523.166
##	[1177]	30063.581	30166.618	30184.937	30259.996	30284.643	30942.192	31620.001
##	[1184]	32108.663	32548.340	32734.186	32787.459	33307.551	33471.972	33475.817
##	[1191]	33732.687	33750.292	33900.653	33907.548	34166.273	34254.053	34303.167
##	[1198]	34439.856	34472.841	34617.841	34672.147	34779.615	34806.468	34828.654
##	[1205]	34838.873	35069.375	35147.528	35160.135	35491.640	35585.576	35595.590
##	[1212]	36021.011	36085.219	36124.574	36149.484	36189.102	36197.699	36219.405
##	[1219]	36307.798	36397.576	36580.282	36837.467	36898.733	36910.608	36950.257
##	[1226]	37079.372	37133.898	37165.164	37270.151	37465.344	37484.449	37607.528
##	[1233]	37701.877	37742.576	37829.724	38126.247	38245.593	38282.749	38344.566
##	[1240]	38415.474	38511.628	38709.176	38711.000	38746.355	38792.686	38998.546

```
## [1247] 39047.285 39125.332 39241.442 39556.495 39597.407 39611.758 39722.746
## [1254] 39725.518 39727.614 39774.276 39836.519 39871.704 39983.426 40003.332
## [1261] 40103.890 40182.246 40273.645 40419.019 40720.551 40904.200 40932.429
## [1268] 40941.285 40974.165 41034.221 41097.162 41661.602 41676.081 41919.097
## [1275] 41949.244 41999.520 42111.665 42112.236 42124.515 42211.138 42303.692
## [1282] 42560.430 42760.502 42856.838 42969.853 42983.459 43254.418 43578.939
## [1289] 43753.337 43813.866 43896.376 43921.184 43943.876 44202.654 44260.750
## [1296] 44400.406 44423.803 44501.398 44585.456 44641.197 45008.955 45702.022
## [1303] 45710.208 45863.205 46113.511 46130.526 46151.124 46200.985 46255.113
## [1310] 46599.108 46661.442 46718.163 46889.261 47055.532 47269.854 47291.055
## [1317] 47305.305 47403.880 47462.894 47496.494 47896.791 47928.030 48173.361
## [1324] 48517.563 48549.178 48673.559 48675.518 48824.450 48885.136 48970.248
## [1331] 49577.662 51194.559 52590.829 55135.402 58571.074 60021.399 62592.873
## [1338] 63770.428
```

```
print(which.max(d$charges))# Return the index of the first maximum value
```

```
## [1] 544
```

```
print(which.min(d$charges))# Return the index of the first minimum value
```

```
## [1] 941
```

```
print(mean(d$charges))
```

```
## [1] 13270.42
```

```
print(mean(d$charges,trim=0.10))
```

```
## [1] 11076.02
```

```
print(var(d$charges))
```

```
## [1] 146652372
```

```
print(median(d$charges))
```

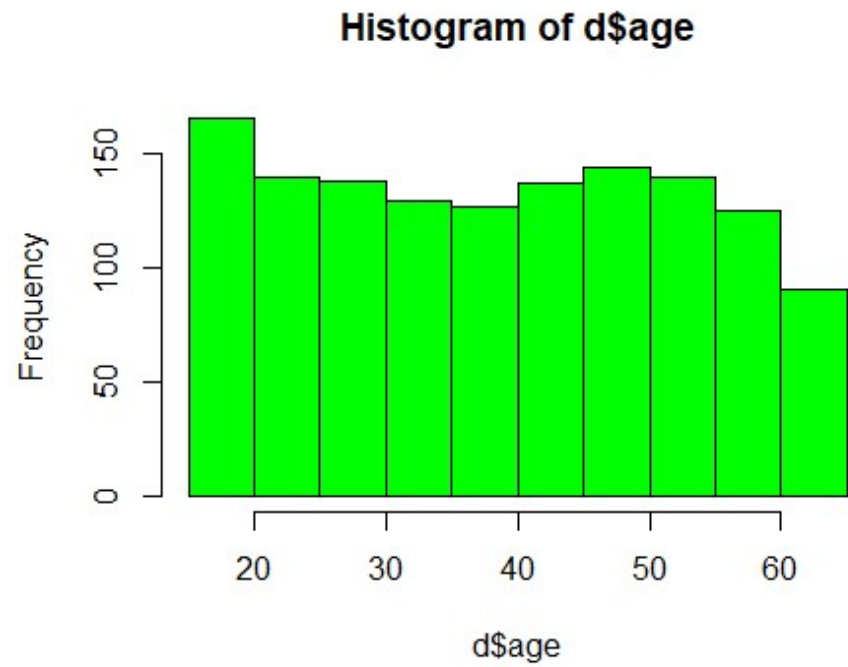
```
## [1] 9382.033
```

```
print(mad(d$charges))# mean absolute division
## [1] 7440.809
print(sd(d$charges))
## [1] 12110.01
print(range(d$charges))
## [1] 1121.874 63770.428
print(quantile(d$charges))
##          0%          25%          50%          75%         100%
## 1121.874  4740.287  9382.033 16639.913 63770.428
print(IQR(d$charges))
## [1] 11899.63
print(t.test(d$charges))
##
## One Sample t-test
##
## data:  d$charges
## t = 40.084, df = 1337, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 12620.95 13919.89
## sample estimates:
## mean of x
## 13270.42
```

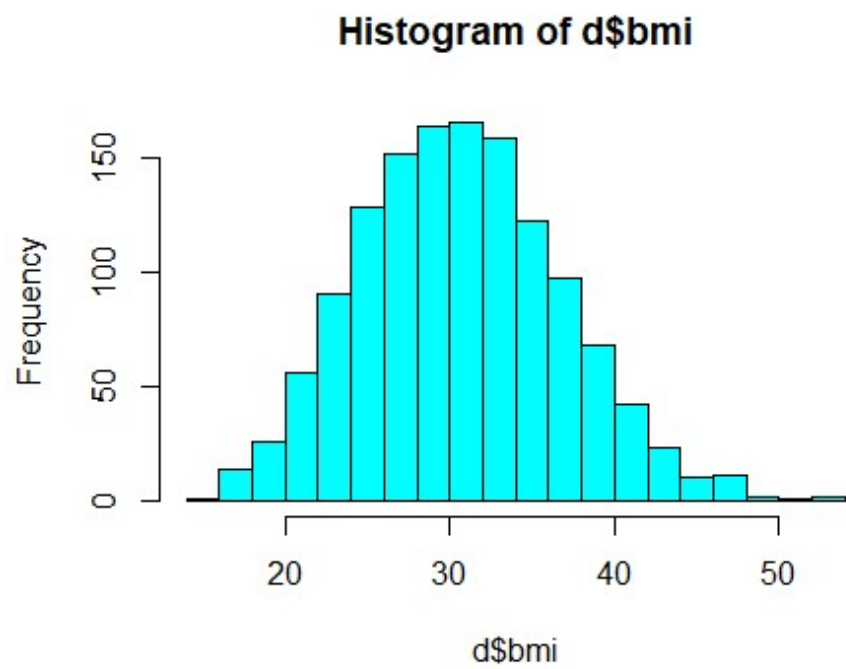
```
# Data visualisation
```

```
# Histogram of Numerical data
```

```
hist(d$age,breaks=15,col="green")
```

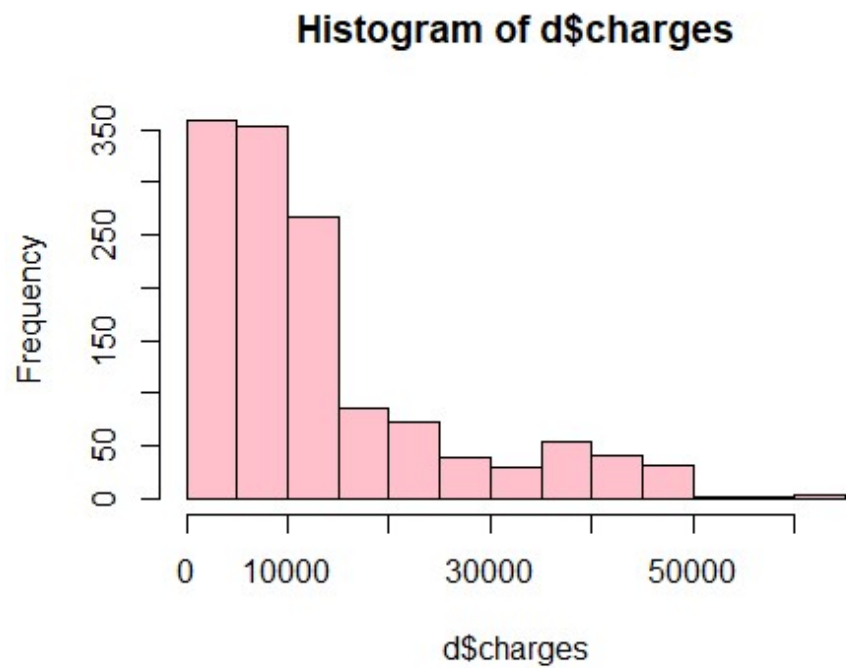


```
hist(d$bmi,breaks=15,col="cyan")
```



BMI values are normally distributed.


```
hist(d$charges,breaks=15,col="pink")
```



As we expected, the figure shows right skewed distribution

To see the distribution of data

```
table(d$region)
```

```
##
```

```
## northeast northwest southeast southwest
```

```
##      324      325      364      325
```

```
table(d$age)
```

```
##
## 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43
## 69 68 29 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 27 27 27 26 26 26 25 25 25 25 25 27 27 27 27
## 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64
## 27 29 29 29 29 28 29 29 29 28 28 26 26 26 25 25 23 23 23 23 22

table(d$sex)

##
## female    male
##      662     676

table(d$smoker)

##
##   no   yes
## 1064   274

table(d$children)

##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5
## 574 324 240 157  25  18

table(d$bmi)

##
## 15.96 16.815 17.195 17.29 17.385 17.4 17.48 17.67 17.765 17.8 17.86
##      1      2      1      3      1      1      1      1      1      1      1
## 17.955 18.05 18.3 18.335 18.5 18.6 18.715 18.905 19 19.095 19.19
##      1      1      1      3      1      1      1      1      1      1      1
## 19.3 19.475 19.57 19.8 19.855 19.95 20.045 20.1 20.13 20.235 20.3
##      1      1      1      3      2      6      2      1      1      4      1
## 20.35 20.4 20.425 20.52 20.6 20.615 20.7 20.79 20.8 20.9 21.01
##      1      1      1      2      2      1      1      1      2      2      1
## 21.09 21.12 21.28 21.3 21.375 21.4 21.47 21.5 21.56 21.565 21.66
##      1      1      1      1      2      2      3      1      1      1      3
## 21.7 21.755 21.78 21.8 21.85 21.89 21.945 22 22.04 22.1 22.135
```

##	1	4	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	4
##	22.22	22.23	22.3	22.42	22.515	22.6	22.61	22.705	22.77	22.8	22.88
##	1	2	2	3	5	2	4	3	1	2	1
##	22.895	22.99	23	23.085	23.1	23.18	23.2	23.21	23.275	23.3	23.32
##	4	3	1	2	1	5	1	5	1	1	1
##	23.37	23.4	23.465	23.54	23.56	23.6	23.65	23.655	23.7	23.75	23.76
##	3	2	2	1	2	2	1	5	2	3	1
##	23.8	23.845	23.87	23.9	23.94	23.98	24.035	24.09	24.1	24.13	24.225
##	1	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	4	3
##	24.3	24.31	24.32	24.4	24.415	24.42	24.51	24.53	24.6	24.605	24.64
##	3	2	7	1	1	3	3	1	3	4	1
##	24.7	24.75	24.795	24.86	24.89	24.97	24.985	25	25.08	25.1	25.175
##	4	1	4	2	1	1	2	2	5	1	6
##	25.2	25.27	25.3	25.365	25.4	25.41	25.46	25.52	25.555	25.6	25.65
##	1	3	5	3	1	1	7	1	3	4	1
##	25.7	25.74	25.745	25.8	25.84	25.85	25.9	25.935	26.03	26.07	26.125
##	2	4	3	7	5	1	3	3	5	1	4
##	26.18	26.2	26.22	26.29	26.315	26.4	26.41	26.505	26.51	26.6	26.62
##	2	1	4	1	5	4	6	1	2	6	2
##	26.695	26.7	26.73	26.79	26.8	26.84	26.885	26.9	26.98	27	27.06
##	5	2	2	2	2	2	4	1	3	1	1
##	27.075	27.1	27.17	27.2	27.265	27.28	27.3	27.36	27.4	27.455	27.5
##	1	4	2	2	4	1	1	7	2	2	6
##	27.55	27.6	27.61	27.645	27.7	27.72	27.74	27.8	27.83	27.835	27.9
##	4	5	1	7	3	4	6	1	4	5	1
##	27.93	27.94	28	28.025	28.05	28.1	28.12	28.16	28.2	28.215	28.27
##	4	3	3	5	3	2	4	1	1	4	2
##	28.3	28.31	28.38	28.4	28.405	28.49	28.5	28.595	28.6	28.69	28.7
##	2	9	1	2	2	1	5	6	3	3	5
##	28.785	28.8	28.82	28.88	28.9	28.93	28.975	29	29.04	29.07	29.1
##	5	1	1	8	5	3	5	2	1	2	1
##	29.15	29.165	29.2	29.26	29.3	29.355	29.37	29.4	29.45	29.48	29.5
##	2	1	1	4	2	2	2	1	1	3	1
##	29.545	29.59	29.6	29.64	29.7	29.735	29.8	29.81	29.83	29.9	29.92
##	1	2	4	5	5	4	4	4	6	3	6
##	29.925	30	30.02	30.03	30.1	30.115	30.14	30.2	30.21	30.25	30.3

##	3	2	4	3	2	6	2	6	4	2	3
##	30.305	30.36	30.4	30.495	30.5	30.59	30.685	30.69	30.78	30.8	30.875
##	2	1	5	8	4	7	3	2	5	8	8
##	30.9	30.97	31	31.02	31.065	31.1	31.13	31.16	31.2	31.24	31.255
##	3	1	2	3	4	1	4	4	1	1	3
##	31.3	31.35	31.4	31.445	31.46	31.5	31.54	31.57	31.6	31.635	31.68
##	1	8	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
##	31.73	31.79	31.8	31.825	31.9	31.92	32	32.01	32.015	32.1	32.11
##	6	4	1	5	3	5	1	2	2	1	7
##	32.12	32.2	32.205	32.23	32.3	32.34	32.395	32.4	32.45	32.49	32.5
##	1	3	2	2	13	2	5	1	1	2	1
##	32.56	32.585	32.6	32.67	32.68	32.7	32.775	32.78	32.8	32.87	32.9
##	2	1	2	2	4	2	7	1	3	1	3
##	32.965	33	33.06	33.1	33.11	33.155	33.2	33.25	33.3	33.33	33.345
##	4	6	1	4	4	5	1	3	2	7	5
##	33.4	33.44	33.5	33.535	33.55	33.63	33.66	33.7	33.725	33.77	33.8
##	3	4	1	3	1	6	5	3	2	2	1
##	33.82	33.88	33.915	33.99	34.01	34.1	34.105	34.2	34.21	34.295	34.3
##	4	3	4	2	1	8	4	5	4	1	1
##	34.32	34.39	34.4	34.43	34.485	34.5	34.58	34.6	34.675	34.7	34.77
##	3	2	4	4	2	1	2	2	1	2	3
##	34.8	34.865	34.87	34.9	34.96	35.09	35.1	35.15	35.2	35.245	35.3
##	7	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	7	2	4
##	35.31	35.4	35.42	35.435	35.5	35.53	35.6	35.625	35.64	35.7	35.72
##	2	1	1	1	1	6	1	4	1	1	2
##	35.75	35.8	35.815	35.86	35.9	35.91	35.97	36	36.005	36.08	36.1
##	3	2	4	4	1	2	4	2	1	4	3
##	36.19	36.195	36.2	36.29	36.3	36.385	36.4	36.48	36.52	36.575	36.6
##	3	1	2	1	4	2	1	3	1	2	1
##	36.63	36.67	36.7	36.765	36.85	36.86	36.955	36.96	37	37.05	37.07
##	3	4	1	3	5	3	4	1	2	3	3
##	37.1	37.145	37.18	37.29	37.3	37.335	37.4	37.43	37.51	37.525	37.62
##	6	1	2	4	1	2	3	3	2	1	2
##	37.7	37.715	37.73	37.8	37.9	37.905	38	38.06	38.095	38.17	38.19
##	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	7	3	3	1
##	38.28	38.285	38.38	38.39	38.6	38.665	38.83	38.9	38.94	38.95	39.05

```
##      3      1      2      3      2      1      3      1      2      1      3
## 39.1 39.14 39.16 39.2 39.27 39.33 39.4 39.425 39.49 39.5 39.52
##      1      1      3      1      1      1      1      1      3      2      1
## 39.6 39.615 39.7 39.71 39.8 39.805 39.82 39.9 39.93 39.995 40.15
##      3      1      2      1      1      2      3      1      1      1      3
## 40.185 40.26 40.28 40.3 40.37 40.375 40.47 40.48 40.5 40.565 40.66
##      2      2      2      1      2      1      1      1      1      3      1
## 40.81 40.92 40.945 41.1 41.14 41.23 41.325 41.42 41.47 41.69 41.8
##      1      1      1      1      2      2      3      1      3      1      2
## 41.895 41.91 42.13 42.24 42.35 42.4 42.46 42.655 42.68 42.75 42.9
##      1      3      4      1      1      2      1      1      1      1      2
## 42.94 43.01 43.12 43.34 43.4 43.7 43.89 44 44.22 44.7 44.745
##      1      1      1      1      1      1      2      1      2      1      1
## 44.77 44.88 45.32 45.43 45.54 45.9 46.09 46.2 46.53 46.7 46.75
##      1      1      1      1      1      1      1      1      3      1      1
## 47.41 47.52 47.6 47.74 48.07 49.06 50.38 52.58 53.13
##      1      1      1      1      1      1      1      1      1
```

```
table(d$charges)
```

```
##
## 1121.8739 1131.5066 1135.9407 1136.3994 1137.011 1137.4697
##      1      1      1      1      1      1
## 1141.4451 1146.7966 1149.3959 1163.4627 1241.565 1242.26
##      1      1      1      1      1      1
## 1242.816 1252.407 1253.936 1256.299 1261.442 1261.859
##      1      1      1      1      1      1
## 1263.249 1391.5287 1515.3449 1526.312 1532.4697 1534.3045
##      1      1      1      1      1      1
## 1607.5101 1615.7667 1621.3402 1621.8827 1622.1885 1625.43375
##      1      1      1      1      1      1
## 1627.28245 1628.4709 1629.8335 1631.6683 1631.8212 1632.03625
##      1      1      1      1      1      1
## 1632.56445 1633.0444 1633.9618 1634.5734 1635.73365 1639.5631
##      1      1      1      1      1      2
## 1646.4297 1664.9996 1674.6323 1682.597 1694.7964 1702.4553
```

##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	1704.5681	1704.70015	1705.6245	1708.0014	1708.92575	1711.0268
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	1712.227	1719.4363	1720.3537	1725.5523	1727.54	1727.785
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	1728.897	1731.677	1737.376	1743.214	1744.465	1748.774
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	1759.338	1769.53165	1815.8759	1824.2854	1826.843	1832.094
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	1837.237	1837.2819	1842.519	1875.344	1877.9294	1880.07
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	1880.487	1906.35825	1909.52745	1917.3184	1964.78	1967.0227
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	1969.614	1972.95	1977.815	1980.07	1981.5819	1984.4533
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	1986.9334	2007.945	2020.177	2020.5523	2026.9741	2045.68525
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2055.3249	2102.2647	2103.08	2104.1134	2117.33885	2128.43105
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2130.6759	2134.9015	2136.88225	2137.6536	2138.0707	2150.469
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2154.361	2155.6815	2156.7518	2166.732	2196.4732	2198.18985
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2200.83085	2201.0971	2203.47185	2203.73595	2205.9808	2207.69745
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2211.13075	2217.46915	2217.6012	2219.4451	2221.56445	2250.8352
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2254.7967	2257.47525	2261.5688	2302.3	2304.0022	2322.6218
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2331.519	2352.96845	2362.22905	2395.17155	2396.0959	2404.7338
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2416.955	2438.0552	2457.21115	2457.502	2459.7201	2464.6188
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2473.3341	2480.9791	2483.736	2494.022	2497.0383	2498.4144
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2523.1695	2527.81865	2534.39375	2566.4707	2585.269	2585.85065

##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2597.779	2632.992	2639.0429	2643.2685	2680.9493	2689.4954
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2690.1138	2699.56835	2709.1119	2709.24395	2710.82855	2719.27975
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2721.3208	2727.3951	2730.10785	2731.9122	2741.948	2755.02095
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2775.19215	2789.0574	2801.2588	2803.69785	2842.76075	2850.68375
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2855.43755	2866.091	2867.1196	2897.3235	2899.48935	2902.9065
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	2904.088	2913.569	2927.0647	2974.126	3021.80915	3044.2133
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	3046.062	3056.3881	3062.50825	3070.8087	3077.0955	3161.454
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	3167.45585	3171.6149	3172.018	3176.2877	3176.8159	3180.5101
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	3201.24515	3206.49135	3208.787	3213.62205	3227.1211	3238.4357
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	3260.199	3268.84665	3277.161	3279.86855	3292.52985	3309.7926
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	3353.284	3353.4703	3366.6697	3378.91	3385.39915	3392.3652
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	3392.9768	3393.35635	3410.324	3443.064	3471.4096	3481.868
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	3484.331	3490.5491	3500.6123	3537.703	3554.203	3556.9223
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	3558.62025	3561.8889	3577.999	3579.8287	3591.48	3594.17085
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	3597.596	3645.0894	3659.346	3693.428	3704.3545	3732.6251
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	3736.4647	3756.6216	3757.8448	3761.292	3766.8838	3847.674
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	3857.75925	3861.20965	3866.8552	3875.7341	3877.30425	3906.127
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	3925.7582	3935.1799	3943.5954	3947.4131	3956.07145	3972.9247

##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	3981.9768	3987.926	3989.841	3994.1778	4005.4225	4032.2407
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	4040.55825	4058.1161	4058.71245	4074.4537	4076.497	4133.64165
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	4134.08245	4137.5227	4149.736	4151.0287	4185.0979	4189.1131
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	4234.927	4237.12655	4239.89265	4243.59005	4260.744	4266.1658
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	4296.2712	4320.41085	4337.7352	4340.4409	4347.02335	4349.462
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	4350.5144	4357.04365	4391.652	4399.731	4402.233	4415.1588
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	4428.88785	4433.3877	4433.9159	4435.0942	4438.2634	4441.21315
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	4449.462	4454.40265	4462.7218	4463.2051	4466.6214	4500.33925
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	4504.6624	4518.82625	4527.18295	4529.477	4536.259	4544.2348
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	4561.1885	4562.8421	4564.19145	4571.41305	4618.0799	4646.759
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	4661.28635	4667.60765	4670.64	4673.3922	4686.3887	4687.797
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	4718.20355	4719.52405	4719.73655	4738.2682	4746.344	4747.0529
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	4751.07	4753.6368	4762.329	4766.022	4779.6023	4795.6568
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	4827.90495	4830.63	4837.5823	4846.92015	4877.98105	4883.866
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	4889.0368	4889.9995	4894.7533	4906.40965	4915.05985	4922.9159
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	4931.647	4934.705	4949.7587	4992.3764	5002.7827	5003.853
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	5012.471	5028.1466	5031.26955	5080.096	5116.5004	5124.1887
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	5125.2157	5138.2567	5148.5526	5152.134	5209.57885	5227.98875

##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	5240.765	5245.2269	5246.047	5253.524	5257.50795	5261.46945
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	5266.3656	5267.81815	5272.1758	5312.16985	5325.651	5327.40025
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	5354.07465	5373.36425	5375.038	5377.4578	5383.536	5385.3379
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	5397.6167	5400.9805	5415.6612	5425.02335	5428.7277	5438.7491
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	5458.04645	5469.0066	5472.449	5478.0368	5484.4673	5488.262
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	5584.3057	5594.8455	5615.369	5630.45785	5649.715	5662.225
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	5693.4305	5699.8375	5708.867	5709.1644	5729.0053	5757.41345
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	5836.5204	5846.9176	5855.9025	5910.944	5920.1041	5926.846
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	5934.3798	5966.8874	5969.723	5972.378	5974.3847	5976.8311
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	5979.731	5989.52365	6059.173	6067.12675	6079.6715	6082.405
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	6112.35295	6113.23105	6117.4945	6123.5688	6128.79745	6184.2994
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	6185.3208	6186.127	6196.448	6198.7518	6203.90175	6238.298
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	6250.435	6272.4772	6282.235	6289.7549	6311.952	6313.759
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	6334.34355	6338.0756	6356.2707	6358.77645	6360.9936	6373.55735
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	6389.37785	6393.60345	6402.29135	6406.4107	6414.178	6435.6237
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	6455.86265	6457.8434	6474.013	6496.886	6500.2359	6548.19505
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	6551.7501	6555.07035	6571.02435	6571.544	6593.5083	6600.20595
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	6600.361	6610.1097	6640.54485	6652.5288	6653.7886	6664.68595

##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	6666.243	6686.4313	6710.1919	6746.7425	6748.5912	6753.038
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	6770.1925	6775.961	6781.3542	6796.86325	6799.458	6837.3687
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	6849.026	6858.4796	6875.961	6877.9801	6933.24225	6940.90985
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	6948.7008	6985.50695	6986.697	7045.499	7046.7222	7050.0213
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	7050.642	7077.1894	7133.9025	7144.86265	7147.105	7147.4728
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	7151.092	7152.6714	7153.5539	7160.094	7160.3303	7162.0122
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	7173.35995	7196.867	7201.70085	7209.4918	7222.78625	7228.21565
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	7243.8136	7256.7231	7261.741	7265.7025	7281.5056	7323.734819
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	7325.0482	7337.748	7345.084	7345.7266	7348.142	7358.17565
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	7371.772	7418.522	7419.4779	7421.19455	7441.053	7441.501
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	7443.64305	7445.918	7448.40395	7512.267	7518.02535	7526.70645
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	7537.1639	7623.518	7624.63	7626.993	7633.7206	7639.41745
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	7640.3092	7650.77375	7682.67	7726.854	7727.2532	7729.64575
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	7731.4271	7731.85785	7740.337	7742.1098	7749.1564	7789.635
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	7804.1605	7935.29115	7954.517	7985.815	7986.47525	8017.06115
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	8023.13545	8026.6666	8027.968	8059.6791	8062.764	8068.185
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	8083.9198	8116.26885	8116.68	8124.4084	8125.7845	8162.71625
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	8211.1002	8219.2039	8232.6388	8233.0975	8240.5896	8252.2843

##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	8269.044	8277.523	8280.6227	8283.6807	8302.53565	8310.83915
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	8334.45755	8334.5896	8342.90875	8347.1643	8410.04685	8413.46305
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	8428.0693	8442.667	8444.474	8457.818	8515.7587	8516.829
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	8520.026	8522.003	8527.532	8534.6718	8538.28845	8539.671
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	8547.6913	8551.347	8556.907	8569.8618	8582.3023	8596.8278
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	8601.3293	8603.8234	8604.48365	8605.3615	8606.2174	8615.3
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	8627.5411	8671.19125	8688.85885	8703.456	8733.22925	8765.249
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	8782.469	8798.593	8823.279	8823.98575	8825.086	8827.2099
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	8835.26495	8871.1517	8891.1395	8930.93455	8932.084	8944.1151
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	8964.06055	8965.79575	8968.33	8978.1851	8988.15875	9048.0273
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	9058.7303	9095.06825	9101.798	9140.951	9144.565	9174.13565
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	9182.17	9193.8385	9222.4026	9225.2564	9249.4952	9264.797
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	9282.4806	9283.562	9288.0267	9290.1395	9301.89355	9304.7019
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	9361.3268	9377.9047	9386.1613	9391.346	9411.005	9414.92
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	9432.9253	9447.25035	9447.3824	9487.6442	9500.57305	9504.3103
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	9541.69555	9549.5651	9563.029	9566.9909	9583.8933	9617.66245
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	9620.3307	9625.92	9630.397	9634.538	9644.2525	9704.66805
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	9715.841	9722.7695	9724.53	9748.9106	9778.3472	9788.8659

##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	9800.8882	9850.432	9855.1314	9861.025	9863.4718	9866.30485
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	9869.8102	9872.701	9875.6804	9877.6077	9880.068	9910.35985
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	9957.7216	9964.06	9991.03765	10043.249	10065.413	10072.05505
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	10085.846	10096.97	10106.13425	10107.2206	10115.00885	10118.424
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	10141.1362	10156.7832	10197.7722	10214.636	10226.2842	10231.4999
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	10264.4421	10269.46	10325.206	10338.9316	10355.641	10370.91255
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	10381.4787	10407.08585	10422.91665	10435.06525	10436.096	10450.552
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	10461.9794	10493.9458	10560.4917	10564.8845	10577.087	10579.711
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	10594.2257	10594.50155	10600.5483	10601.412	10601.63225	10602.385
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	10702.6424	10704.47	10713.644	10736.87075	10791.96	10795.93733
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	10796.35025	10797.3362	10806.839	10807.4863	10825.2537	10848.1343
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	10923.9332	10928.849	10942.13205	10959.33	10959.6947	10965.446
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	10976.24575	10977.2063	10982.5013	11013.7119	11015.1747	11033.6617
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	11070.535	11073.176	11082.5772	11085.5868	11090.7178	11093.6229
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	11150.78	11163.568	11165.41765	11187.6567	11244.3769	11253.421
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	11264.541	11272.33139	11286.5387	11289.10925	11299.343	11305.93455
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	11326.71487	11345.519	11353.2276	11356.6609	11362.755	11363.2832
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	11365.952	11381.3254	11394.06555	11396.9002	11411.685	11436.73815

##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	11454.0215	11455.28	11482.63485	11488.31695	11512.405	11520.09985
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	11534.87265	11538.421	11552.904	11554.2236	11566.30055	11576.13
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	11657.7189	11658.11505	11658.37915	11674.13	11729.6795	11735.87905
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	11737.84884	11741.726	11743.299	11743.9341	11763.0009	11830.6072
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	11833.7823	11837.16	11840.77505	11842.442	11842.62375	11848.141
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	11856.4115	11879.10405	11881.358	11881.9696	11884.04858	11931.12525
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	11938.25595	11944.59435	11945.1327	11946.6259	11987.1682	12029.2867
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	12032.326	12044.342	12094.478	12096.6512	12105.32	12124.9924
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	12129.61415	12142.5786	12146.971	12222.8983	12224.35085	12231.6136
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	12233.828	12235.8392	12244.531	12265.5069	12268.63225	12269.68865
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	12323.936	12333.828	12347.172	12363.547	12404.8791	12430.95335
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	12475.3513	12479.70895	12485.8009	12495.29085	12523.6048	12557.6053
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	12574.049	12592.5345	12609.88702	12622.1795	12629.1656	12629.8967
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	12638.195	12643.3778	12644.589	12646.207	12648.7034	12730.9996
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	12741.16745	12797.20962	12815.44495	12829.4551	12890.05765	12913.9924
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	12925.886	12928.7911	12949.1554	12950.0712	12957.118	12979.358
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	12981.3457	12982.8747	13012.20865	13019.16105	13041.921	13047.33235
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	13063.883	13112.6048	13126.67745	13129.60345	13143.33665	13143.86485

##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	13204.28565	13217.0945	13224.05705	13224.693	13228.84695	13352.0998
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	13390.559	13393.756	13405.3903	13415.0381	13429.0354	13430.265
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	13451.122	13457.9608	13462.52	13470.8044	13470.86	13555.0049
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	13607.36875	13616.3586	13635.6379	13725.47184	13747.87235	13770.0979
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	13822.803	13831.1152	13844.506	13844.7972	13880.949	13887.204
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	13887.9685	13919.8229	13937.6665	13974.45555	13981.85035	14001.1338
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	14001.2867	14007.222	14043.4767	14119.62	14133.03775	14210.53595
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	14235.072	14254.6082	14256.1928	14283.4594	14313.8463	14319.031
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	14349.8544	14358.36437	14382.70905	14394.39815	14394.5579	14410.9321
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	14418.2804	14426.07385	14449.8544	14451.83515	14455.64405	14474.675
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	14478.33015	14571.8908	14590.63205	14692.66935	14711.7438	14901.5167
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	14988.432	15006.57945	15019.76005	15161.5344	15170.069	15230.32405
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	15359.1045	15518.18025	15555.18875	15612.19335	15817.9857	15820.699
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	15828.82173	16069.08475	16085.1275	16115.3045	16138.76205	16232.847
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	16297.846	16420.49455	16450.8947	16455.70785	16577.7795	16586.49771
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	16657.71745	16776.30405	16796.41194	16884.924	17043.3414	17081.08
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	17085.2676	17128.42608	17178.6824	17179.522	17352.6803	17361.7661
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	17468.9839	17496.306	17560.37975	17626.23951	17663.1442	17748.5062

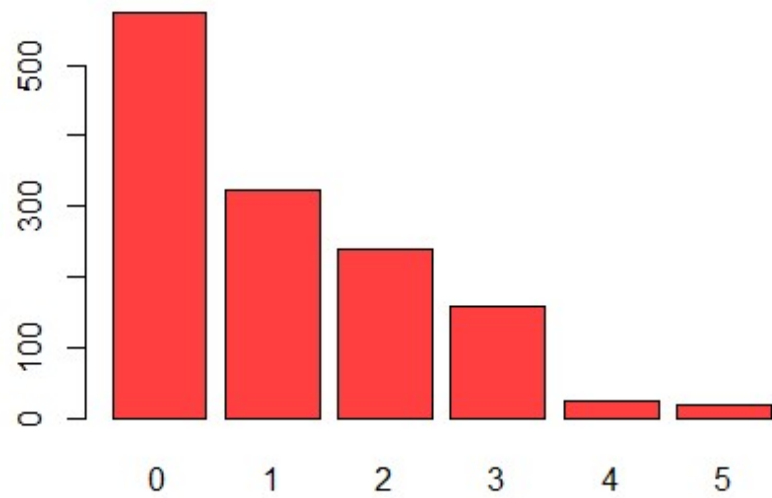
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	17878.90068	17904.52705	17929.30337	17942.106	18033.9679	18157.876
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	18218.16139	18223.4512	18246.4955	18259.216	18310.742	18328.2381
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	18608.262	18648.4217	18765.87545	18767.7377	18804.7524	18806.14547
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	18838.70366	18903.49141	18955.22017	18963.17192	18972.495	19023.26
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	19040.876	19107.7796	19144.57652	19199.944	19214.70553	19350.3689
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	19361.9988	19442.3535	19444.2658	19496.71917	19515.5416	19521.9682
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	19539.243	19594.80965	19673.33573	19719.6947	19749.38338	19798.05455
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	19933.458	19964.7463	20009.63365	20149.3229	20167.33603	20177.67113
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	20234.85475	20277.80751	20296.86345	20420.60465	20462.99766	20630.28351
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	20709.02034	20745.9891	20773.62775	20781.48892	20878.78443	20984.0936
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	21082.16	21098.55405	21195.818	21223.6758	21232.18226	21259.37795
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	21344.8467	21348.706	21472.4788	21595.38229	21659.9301	21677.28345
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	21771.3423	21774.32215	21797.0004	21880.82	21978.6769	21984.47061
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	22144.032	22192.43711	22218.1149	22331.5668	22395.74424	22412.6485
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	22462.04375	22478.6	22493.65964	23045.56616	23065.4207	23082.95533
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	23241.47453	23244.7902	23288.9284	23306.547	23401.30575	23563.01618
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	23568.272	23807.2406	23887.6627	23967.38305	24059.68019	24106.91255
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	24180.9335	24227.33724	24393.6224	24476.47851	24513.09126	24520.264

##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	24535.69855	24603.04837	24667.419	24671.66334	24869.8368	24873.3849
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	24915.04626	24915.22085	25081.76784	25309.489	25333.33284	25382.297
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	25517.11363	25656.57526	25678.77845	25992.82104	26018.95052	26109.32905
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	26125.67477	26140.3603	26236.57997	26392.26029	26467.09737	26926.5144
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	27000.98473	27037.9141	27117.99378	27218.43725	27322.73386	27346.04207
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	27375.90478	27533.9129	27724.28875	27808.7251	27941.28758	28101.33305
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	28287.89766	28340.18885	28468.91901	28476.73499	28868.6639	28923.13692
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	28950.4692	29141.3603	29186.48236	29330.98315	29523.1656	30063.58055
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	30166.61817	30184.9367	30259.99556	30284.64294	30942.1918	31620.00106
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	32108.66282	32548.3405	32734.1863	32787.45859	33307.5508	33471.97189
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	33475.81715	33732.6867	33750.2918	33900.653	33907.548	34166.273
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	34254.05335	34303.1672	34439.8559	34472.841	34617.84065	34672.1472
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	34779.615	34806.4677	34828.654	34838.873	35069.37452	35147.52848
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	35160.13457	35491.64	35585.576	35595.5898	36021.0112	36085.219
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	36124.5737	36149.4835	36189.1017	36197.699	36219.40545	36307.7983
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	36397.576	36580.28216	36837.467	36898.73308	36910.60803	36950.2567
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	37079.372	37133.8982	37165.1638	37270.1512	37465.34375	37484.4493
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	37607.5277	37701.8768	37742.5757	37829.7242	38126.2465	38245.59327

##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	38282.7495	38344.566	38415.474	38511.6283	38709.176	38711
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	38746.3551	38792.6856	38998.546	39047.285	39125.33225	39241.442
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	39556.4945	39597.4072	39611.7577	39722.7462	39725.51805	39727.614
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	39774.2763	39836.519	39871.7043	39983.42595	40003.33225	40103.89
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	40182.246	40273.6455	40419.0191	40720.55105	40904.1995	40932.4295
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	40941.2854	40974.1649	41034.2214	41097.16175	41661.602	41676.0811
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	41919.097	41949.2441	41999.52	42111.6647	42112.2356	42124.5153
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	42211.1382	42303.69215	42560.4304	42760.5022	42856.838	42969.8527
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	42983.4585	43254.41795	43578.9394	43753.33705	43813.8661	43896.3763
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	43921.1837	43943.8761	44202.6536	44260.7499	44400.4064	44423.803
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	44501.3982	44585.45587	44641.1974	45008.9555	45702.02235	45710.20785
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	45863.205	46113.511	46130.5265	46151.1245	46200.9851	46255.1125
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	46599.1084	46661.4424	46718.16325	46889.2612	47055.5321	47269.854
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	47291.055	47305.305	47403.88	47462.894	47496.49445	47896.79135
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	47928.03	48173.361	48517.56315	48549.17835	48673.5588	48675.5177
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	48824.45	48885.13561	48970.2476	49577.6624	51194.55914	52590.82939
##	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	55135.40209	58571.07448	60021.39897	62592.87309	63770.42801	
##	1	1	1	1	1	

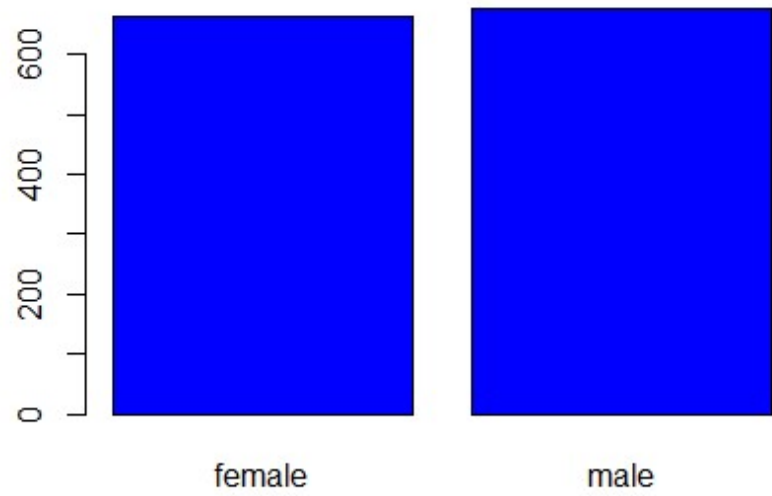
```
# Barplot of Categorical data
```

```
barplot(table(d$children),col="brown1")
```



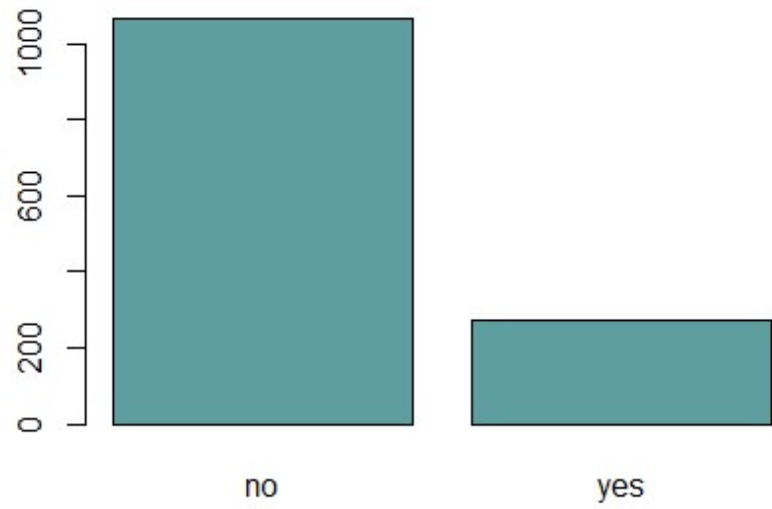
```
# majority of them having no children.
```

```
barplot(table(d$sex),col="blue1")
```



Here the graph shows, number of males are more than females.

```
barplot(table(d$smoker),col="cadetblue")
```



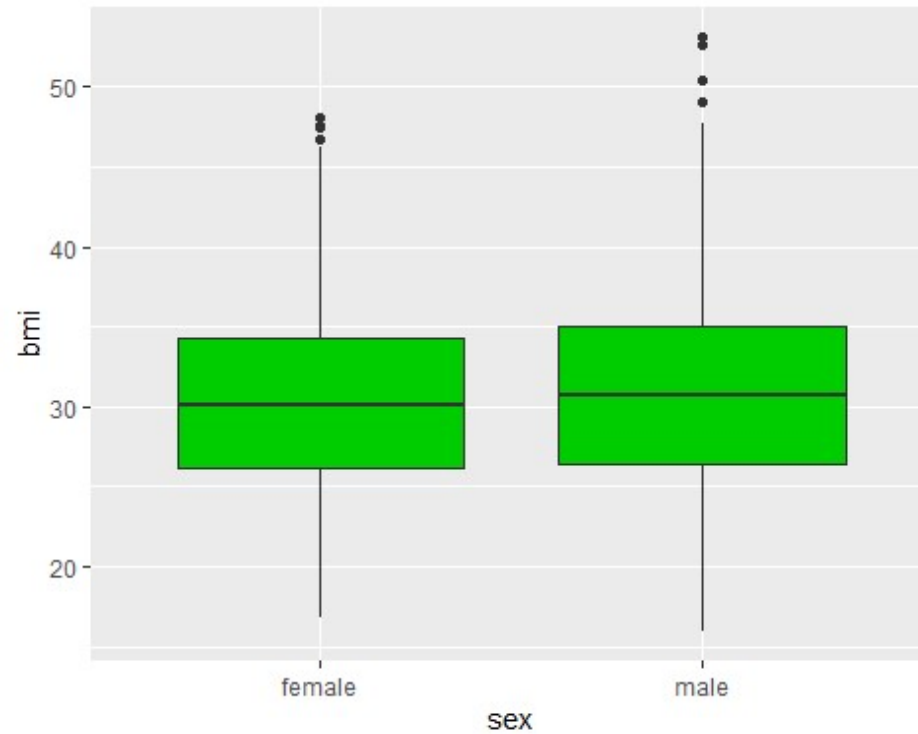
The number of persons without smoke are more than others.

```
barplot(table(d$region),col="aquamarine")
```



Shows, more number of persons are from southeast.

```
# Boxplot male and female with BMI values
sex_bmi<-ggplot(d,aes(x=sex,y=bmi))+geom_boxplot(fill="green3")
print(sex_bmi)
```

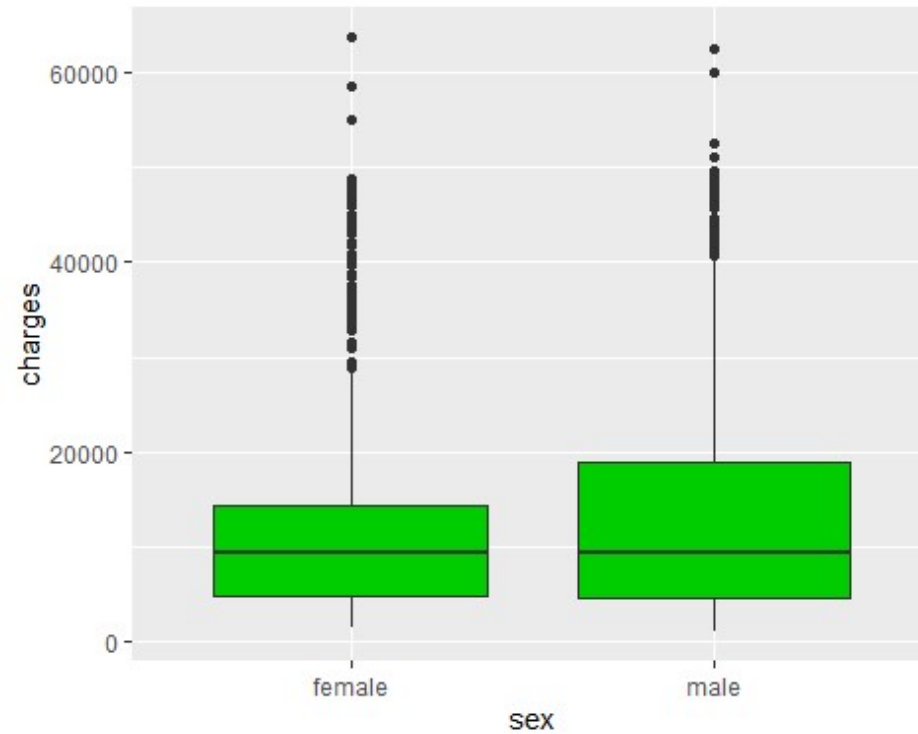


```
# BMI value is more for male than female
```

```
## Boxplot of male and female with charges
```

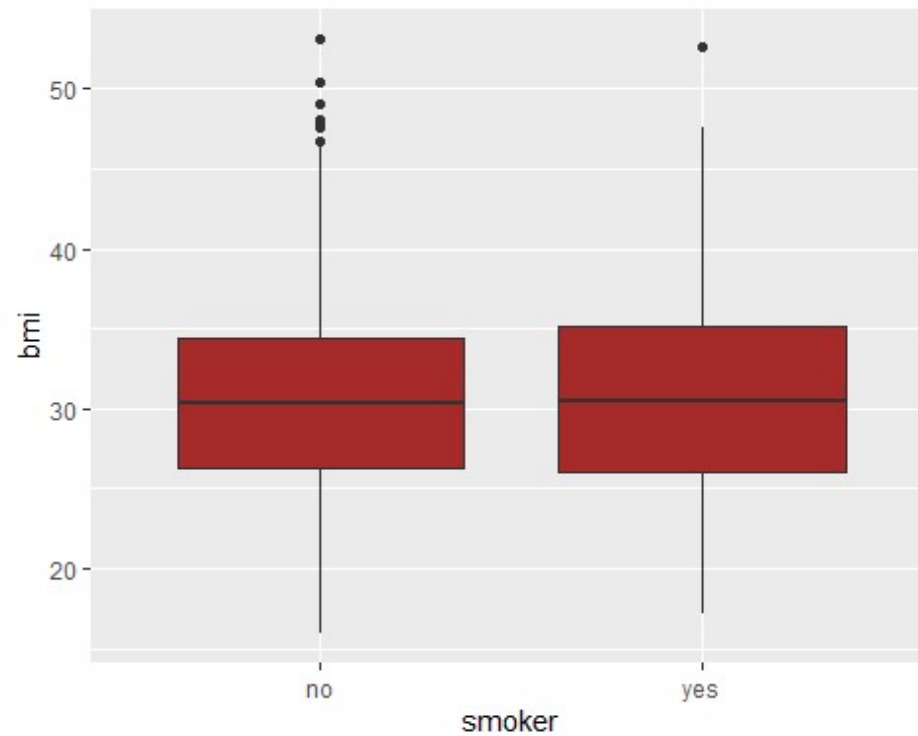
```
sex_chr<-ggplot(d,aes(x=sex,y=charges))+geom_boxplot(fill="green3")
```

```
print(sex_chr)
```



```
# More charges are paid by male
```

```
# Boxplot of smoker and nonsmoker with BMI values  
smok_bmi<-ggplot(d,aes(x=smoker,y=bmi))+geom_boxplot(fill="brown")  
print(smok_bmi)
```

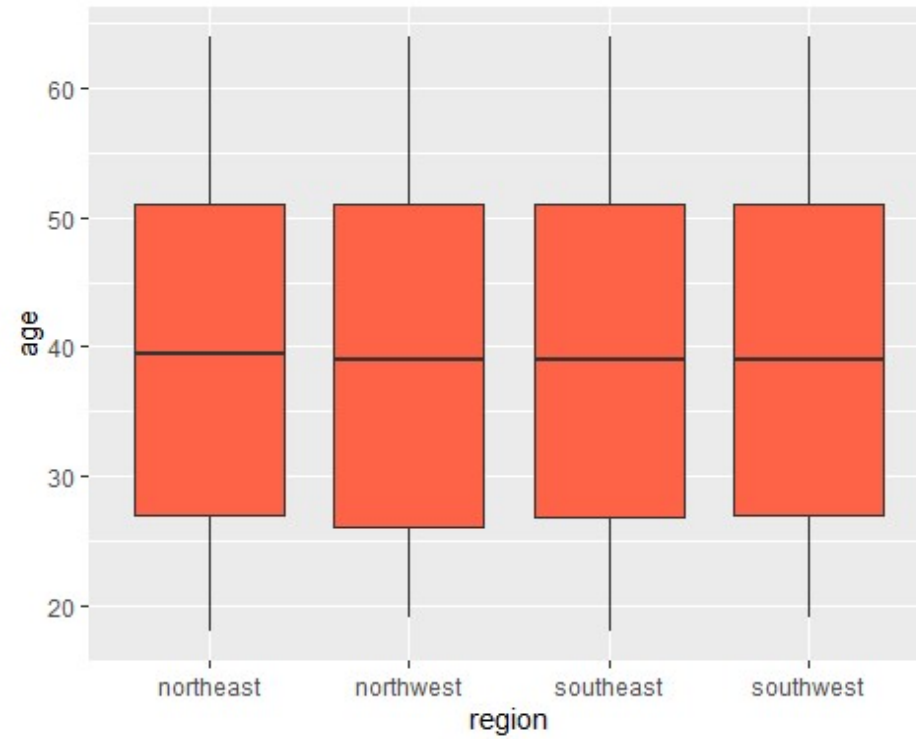


```
# BMI value of smokers are more than without smokers
```



```
# Boxplot of age with region
```

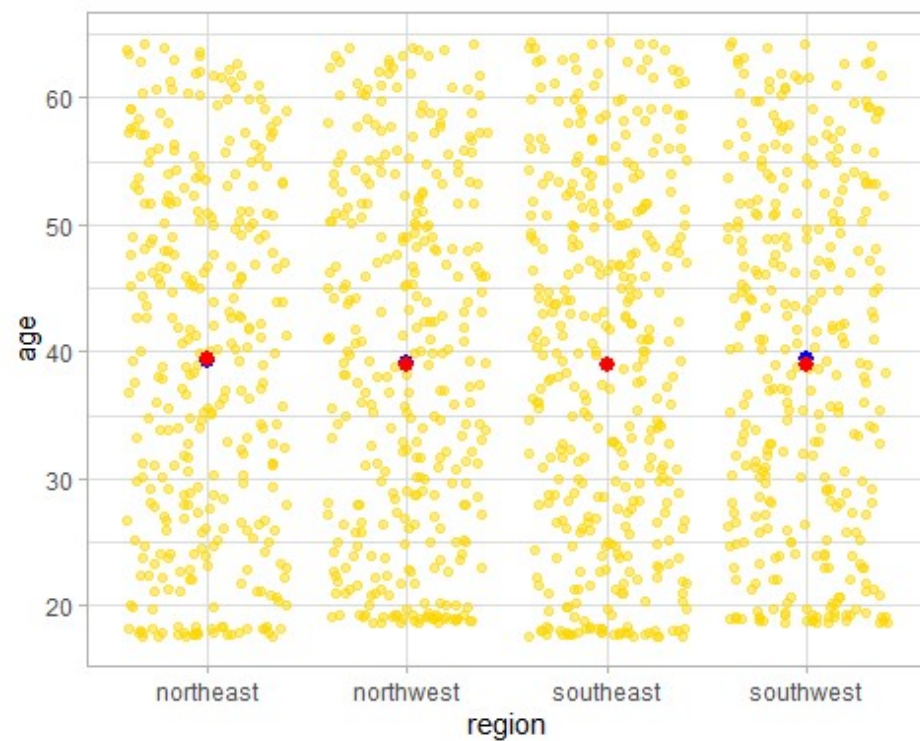
```
age_reg<-ggplot(d,aes(x=region,y=age))+geom_boxplot(fill="tomato")  
print(age_reg)
```



```
# Here Maximum age from all regions are almost same
```

```
# geom_jitter with region and age
g1 <- ggplot(d, aes(region, age)) +
  geom_jitter(color = "gold", alpha = 0.5) +
  theme_light()+
  stat_summary(aes(x=region,y=age),fun=mean,color="blue")+
  stat_summary(aes(x=region,y=age),fun=median,color="red")
print(g1)

## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```



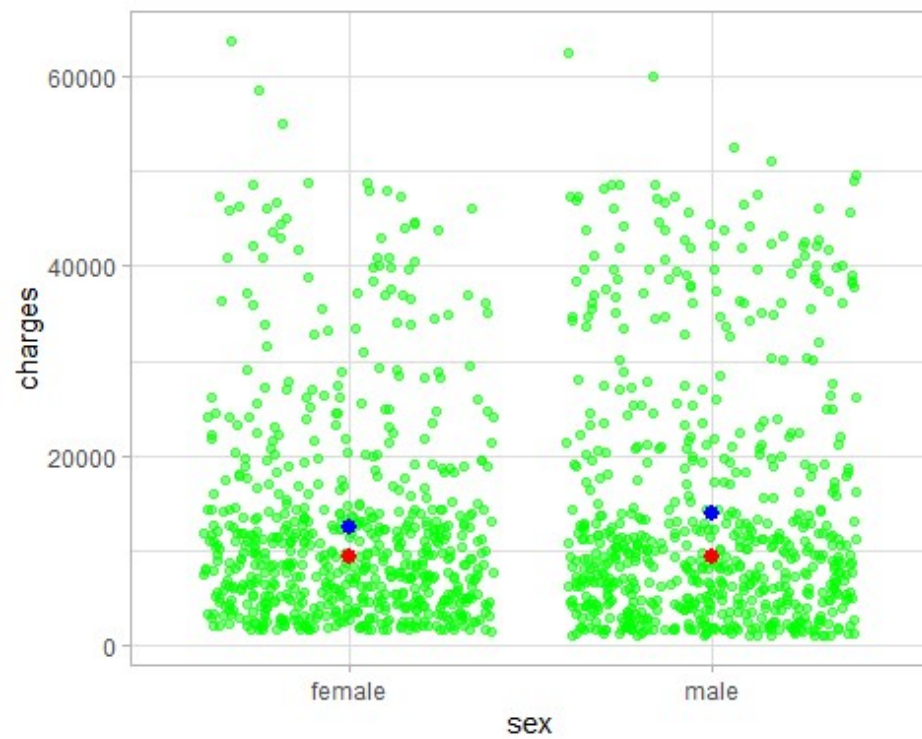
Here all the region shows almost same mean and median value for age

geom_jitter with sex and charges

```
g2 <- ggplot(d, aes(sex, charges)) +  
  geom_jitter(color = "green", alpha = 0.5) +  
  theme_light()+  
  stat_summary(aes(x=sex,y=charges),fun=mean,color="blue")+  
  stat_summary(aes(x=sex,y=charges),fun=median,color="red")  
print(g2)
```

Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).

Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).

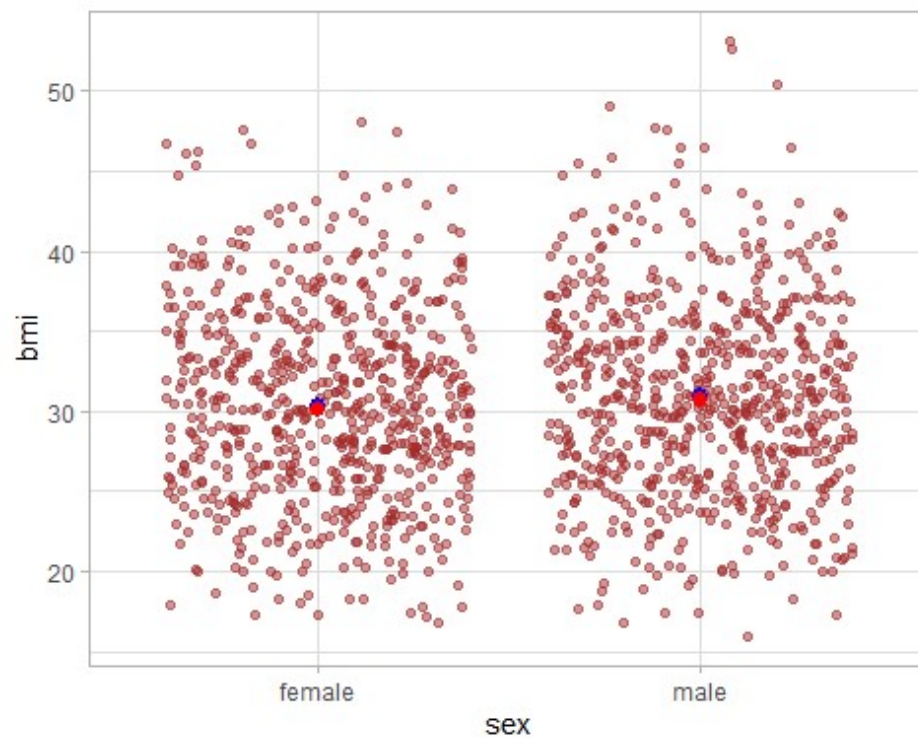


Here, there is a small difference in mean value of male and female w.r.t
charges

```
# geom_jitter of sex and bmi
g3 <- ggplot(d, aes(sex, bmi)) +
  geom_jitter(color = "brown", alpha = 0.5) +
  theme_light()+
  stat_summary(aes(x=sex,y=bmi),fun=mean,color="blue")+
  stat_summary(aes(x=sex,y=bmi),fun=median,color="red")
print(g3)
```

```
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

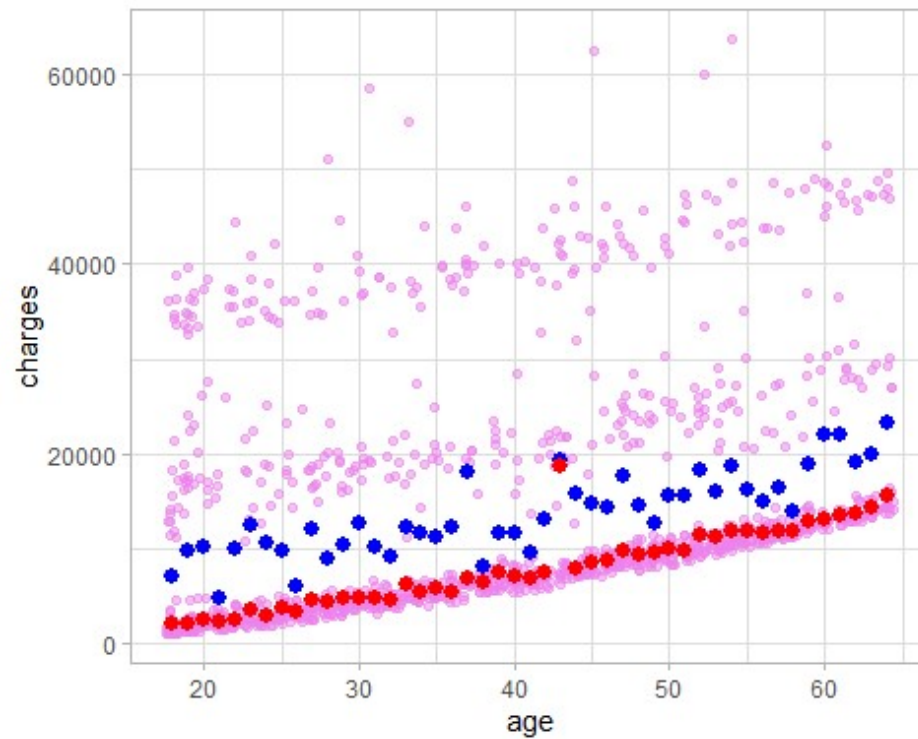


```
# There is a small difference in mean and median value of male and female  
# w.r.t bmi values
```

```
# geom_jitter of age and charges  
g4<-ggplot(d, aes(age, charges)) +  
  geom_jitter(color = "violet", alpha = 0.5) +  
  theme_light()+  
  stat_summary(aes(x=age,y=charges),fun=mean,color="blue")+  
  stat_summary(aes(x=age,y=charges),fun=median,color="red")  
print(g4)
```

```
## Warning: Removed 47 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 47 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```



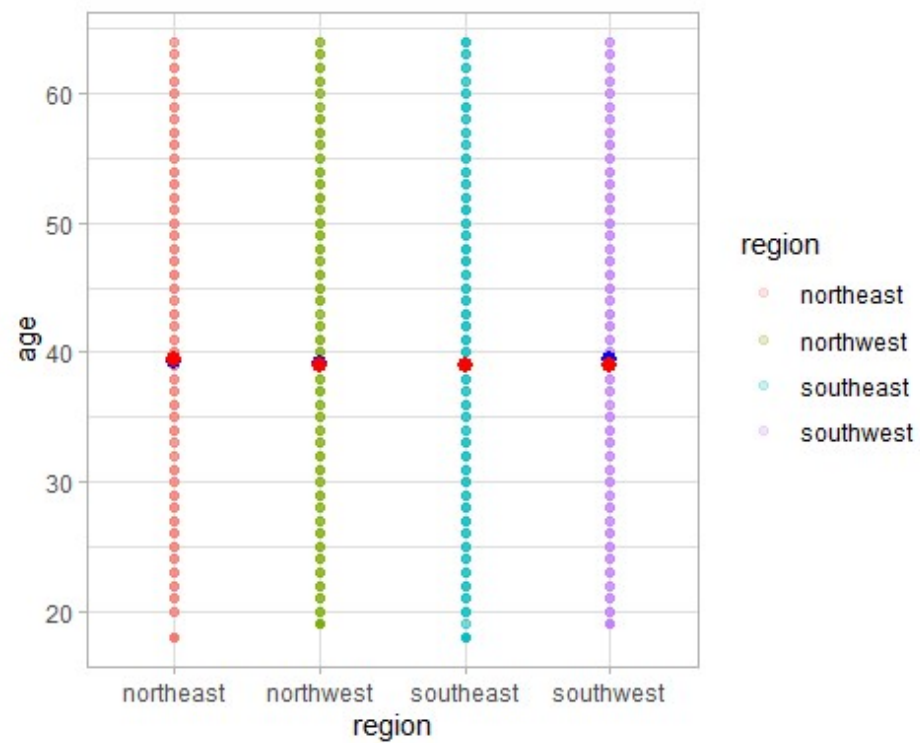
Here, mean and median values are different w.r.t age and charges

geom_point with region and age

```
p1<-ggplot(data=d)+geom_point(aes(x=region,y=age,color=region),alpha=.2)+
  theme_light()+
  stat_summary(aes(x=region,y=age),fun=mean,color="blue")+
  stat_summary(aes(x=region,y=age),fun=median,color="red")
print(p1)
```

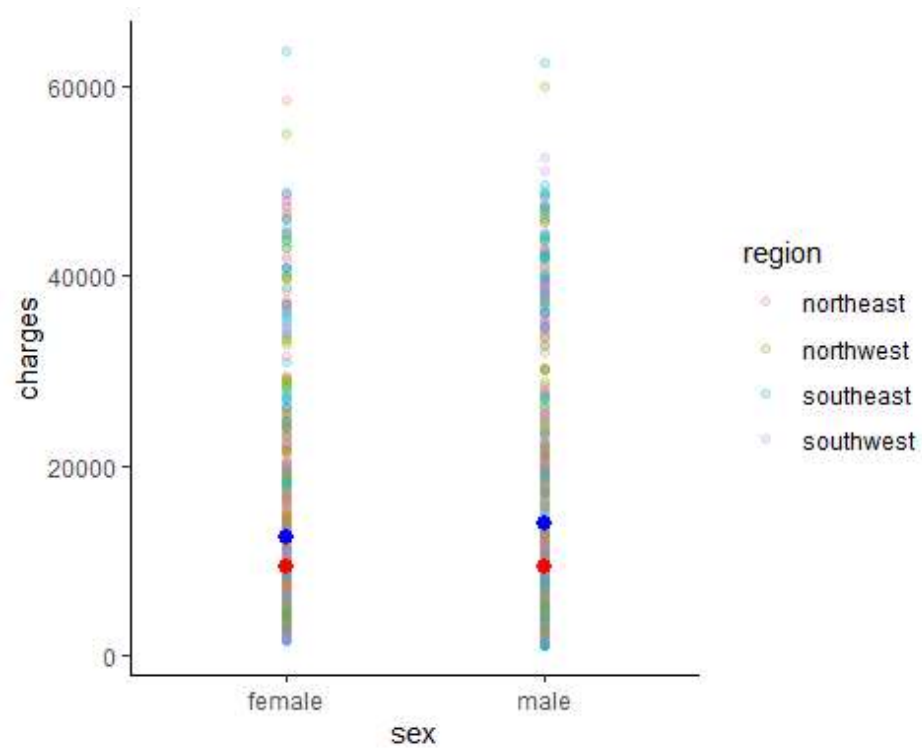
Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).

Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).



```
# geom_point with sex and charges
p2<-ggplot(data=d)+geom_point(aes(x=sex,y=charges,color=region),alpha=.2)+
  theme_classic()+
  stat_summary(aes(x=sex,y=charges),fun=mean,color="blue")+
  stat_summary(aes(x=sex,y=charges),fun=median,color="red")
print(p2)

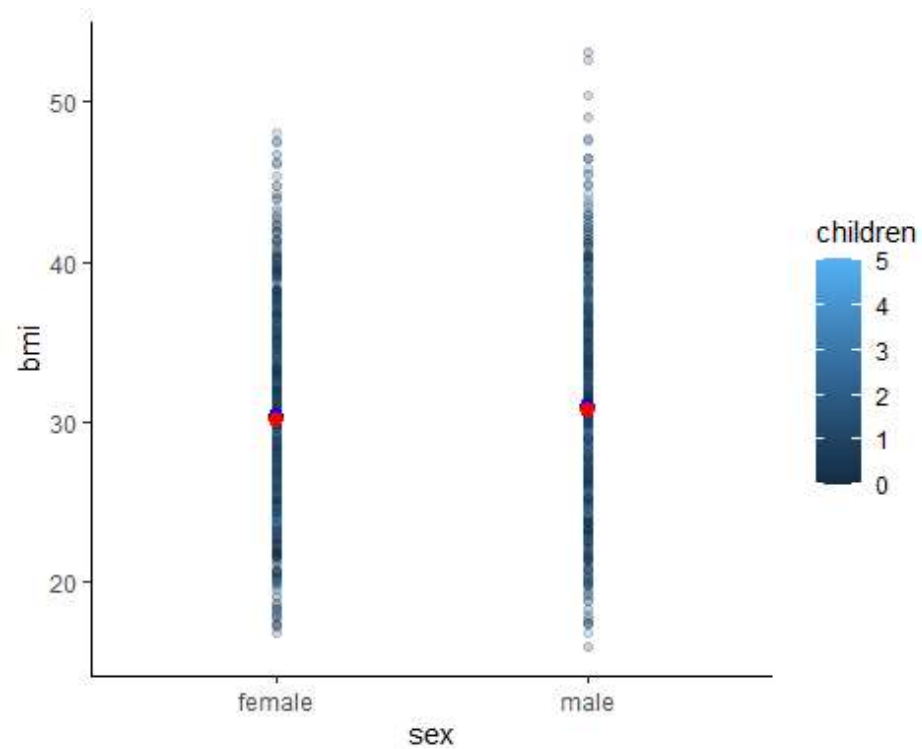
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

```
# geom_point with sex and bmi
p3<-ggplot(data=d)+geom_point(aes(x=sex,y=bmi,color=children),alpha=.2)+
  theme_classic()+
  stat_summary(aes(x=sex,y=bmi),fun=mean,color="blue")+
  stat_summary(aes(x=sex,y=bmi),fun=median,color="red")
print(p3)
```

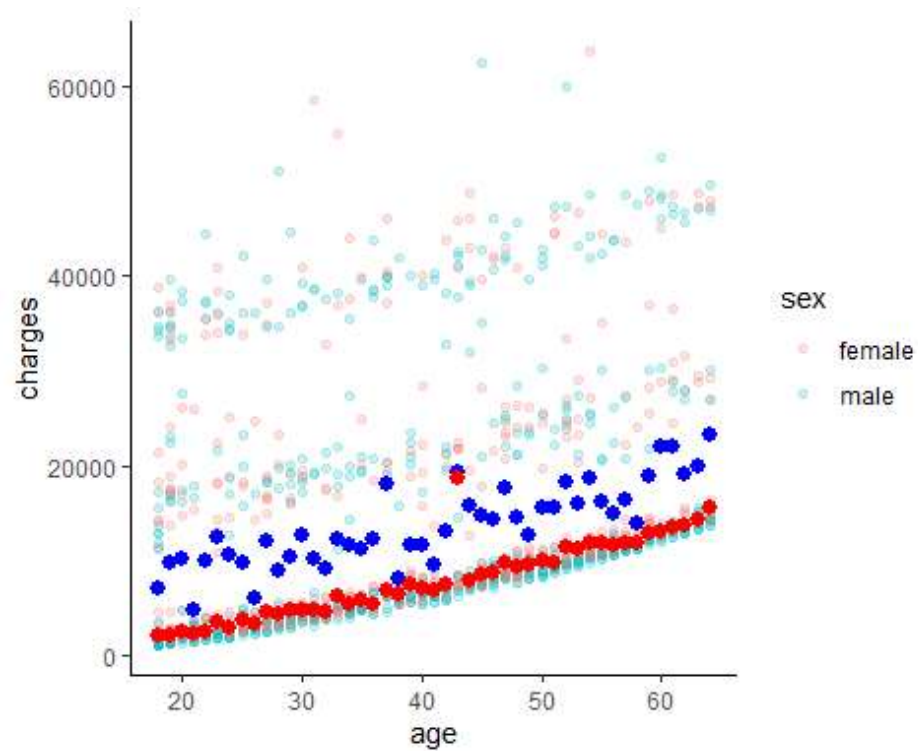
```
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```



```
# geom_point with age and charges
p4<-ggplot(data=d)+geom_point(aes(x=age,y=charges,color=sex),alpha=.2)+
  theme_classic()+
  stat_summary(aes(x=age,y=charges),fun=mean,color="blue")+
  stat_summary(aes(x=age,y=charges),fun=median,color="red")
print(p4)

## Warning: Removed 47 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
## Warning: Removed 47 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```



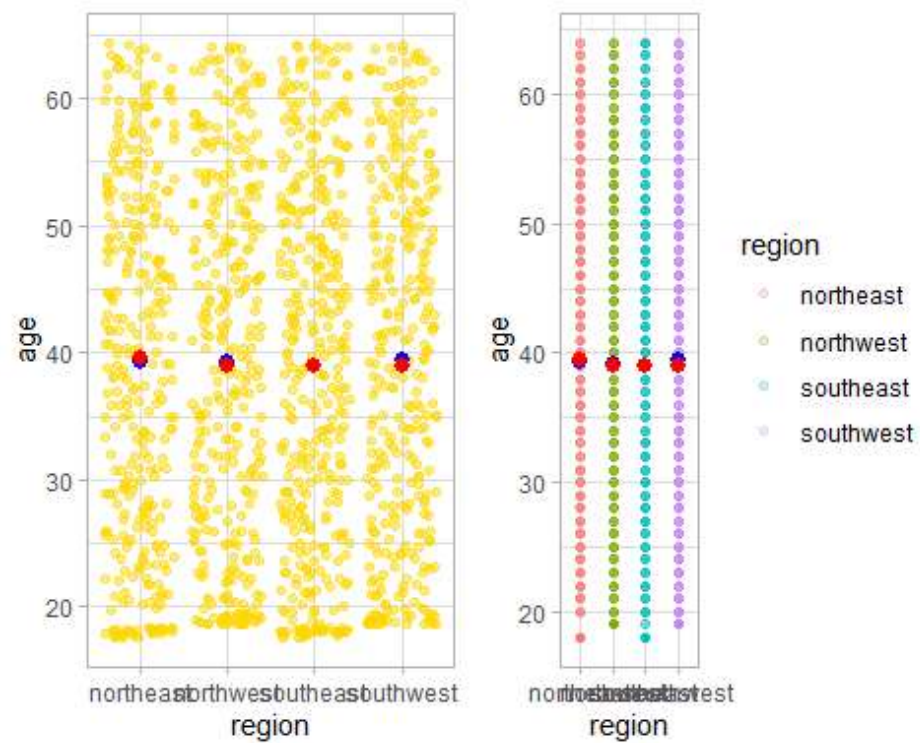
```
# Combination of geom_jitter and geom_point  
print(grid.arrange(g1,p1,nrow=1))
```

```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

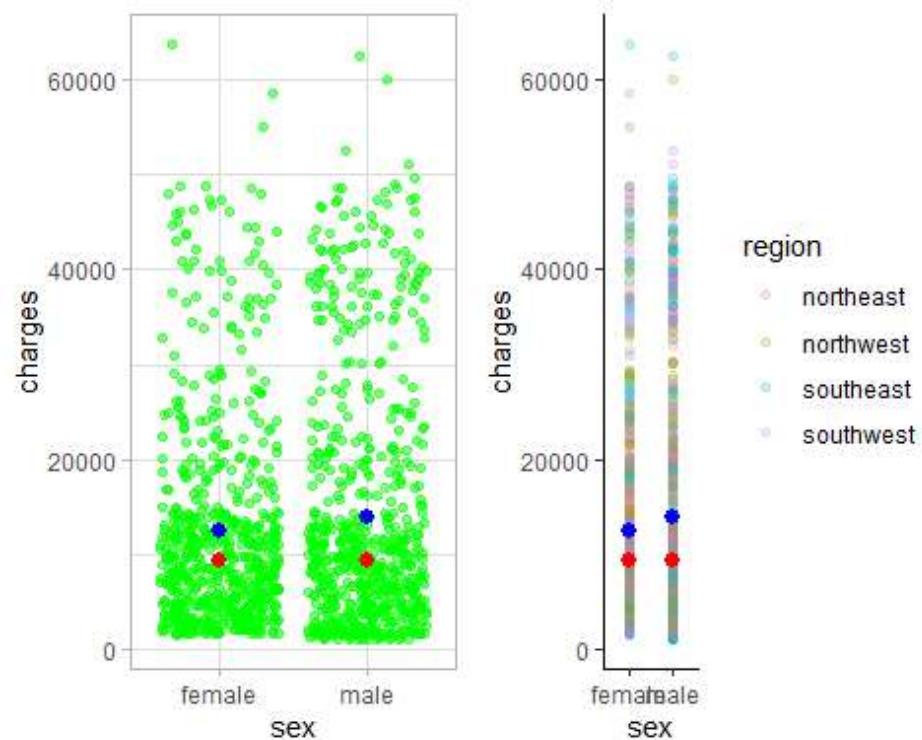


```
## TableGrob (1 x 2) "arrange": 2 grobs
##   z      cells  name      grob
## 1 1 (1-1,1-1) arrange gtable[layout]
## 2 2 (1-1,2-2) arrange gtable[layout]

print(grid.arrange(g2,p2,nrow=1))

## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```



```
## TableGrob (1 x 2) "arrange": 2 grobs
##   z   cells  name      grob
## 1 1 (1-1,1-1) arrange gtable[layout]
## 2 2 (1-1,2-2) arrange gtable[layout]
```

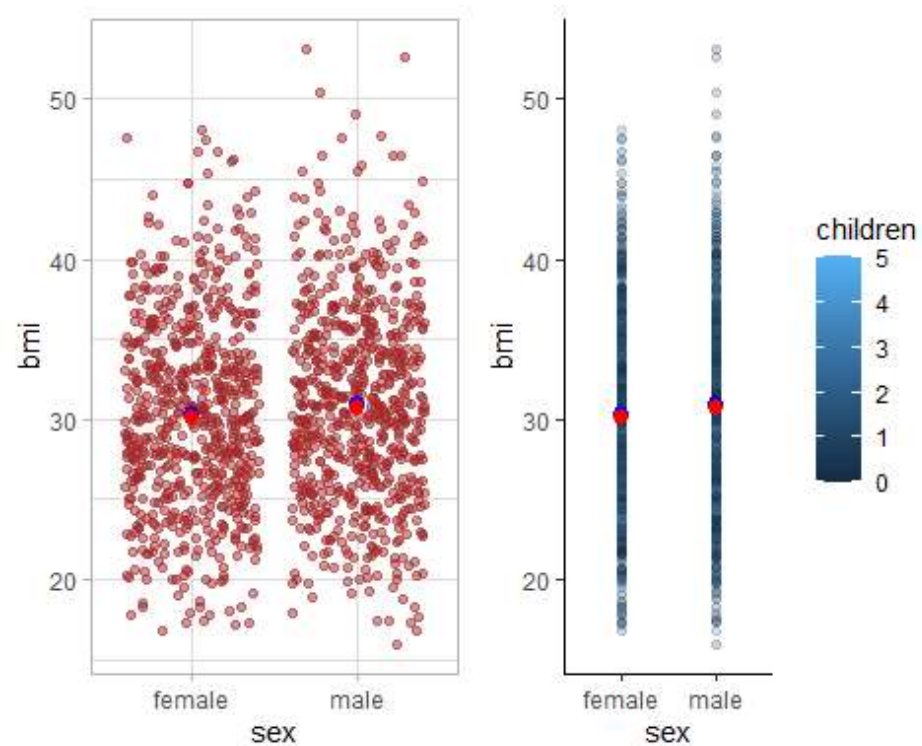
```
print(grid.arrange(g3,p3,nrow=1))
```

```
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```



```
## TableGrob (1 x 2) "arrange": 2 grobs
##   z      cells  name      grob
## 1 1 (1-1,1-1) arrange gtable[layout]
## 2 2 (1-1,2-2) arrange gtable[layout]
```

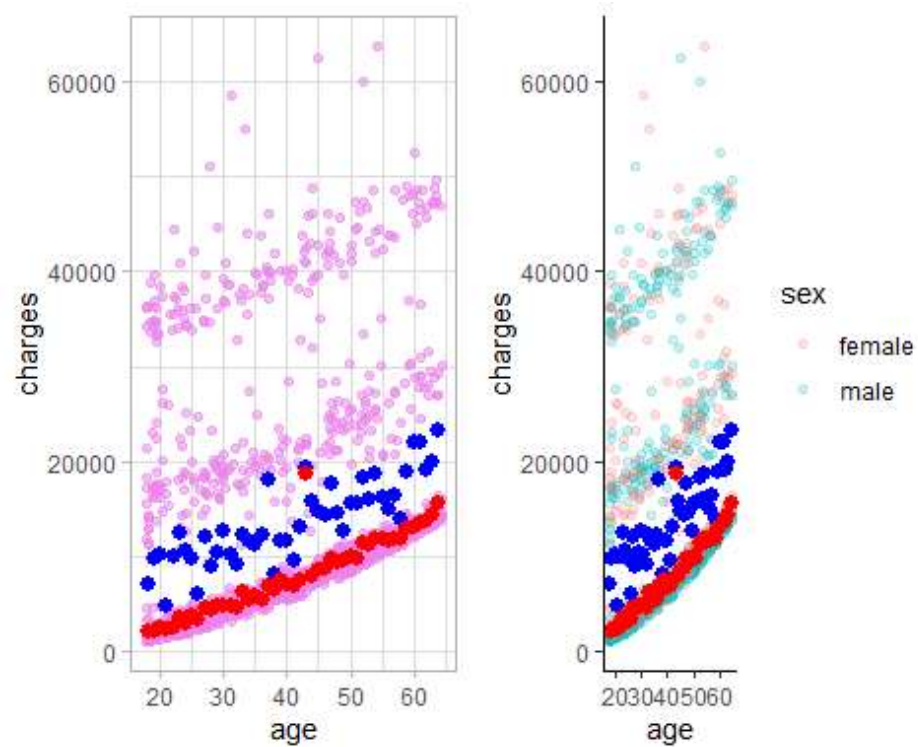
```
print(grid.arrange(g4,p4,nrow=1))
```

```
## Warning: Removed 47 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 47 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 47 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 47 rows containing missing values (geom_segment).
```



```
## TableGrob (1 x 2) "arrange": 2 grobs
##   z      cells  name      grob
## 1 1 (1-1,1-1) arrange gtable[layout]
## 2 2 (1-1,2-2) arrange gtable[layout]
```

```
# To check the summary of charges
```

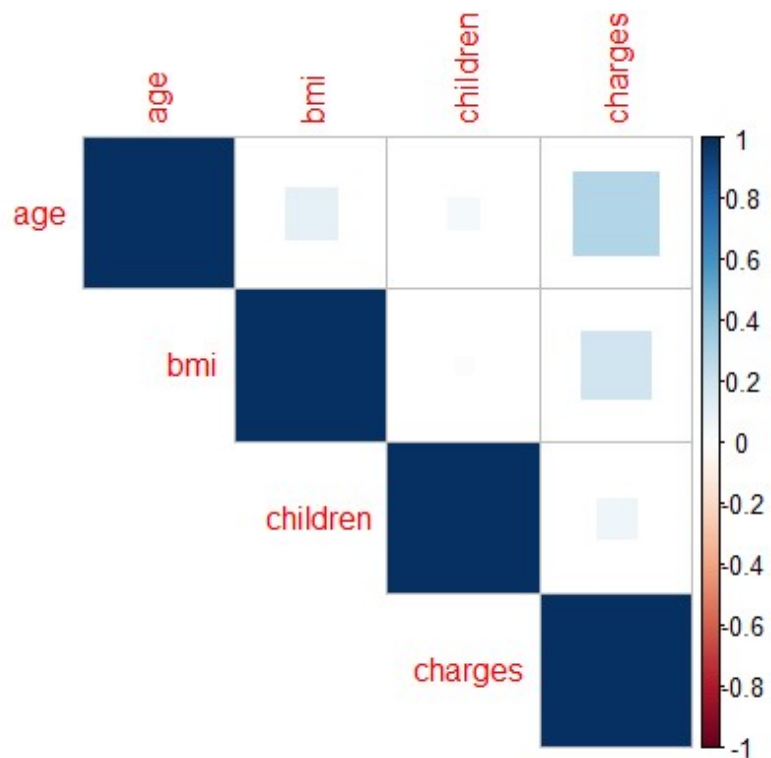
```
summary(d$charges)
```

```
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      1122   4740   9382   13270   16640   63770
```

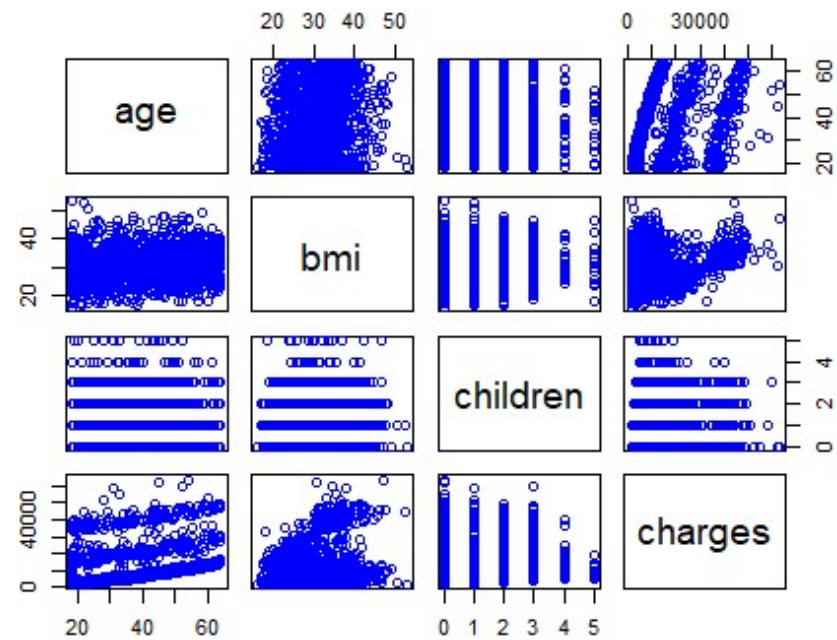
```
# To find the relation among variables. So we will use correlation matrix
```

```
corr<-cor(d[c("age","bmi","children","charges")])
```

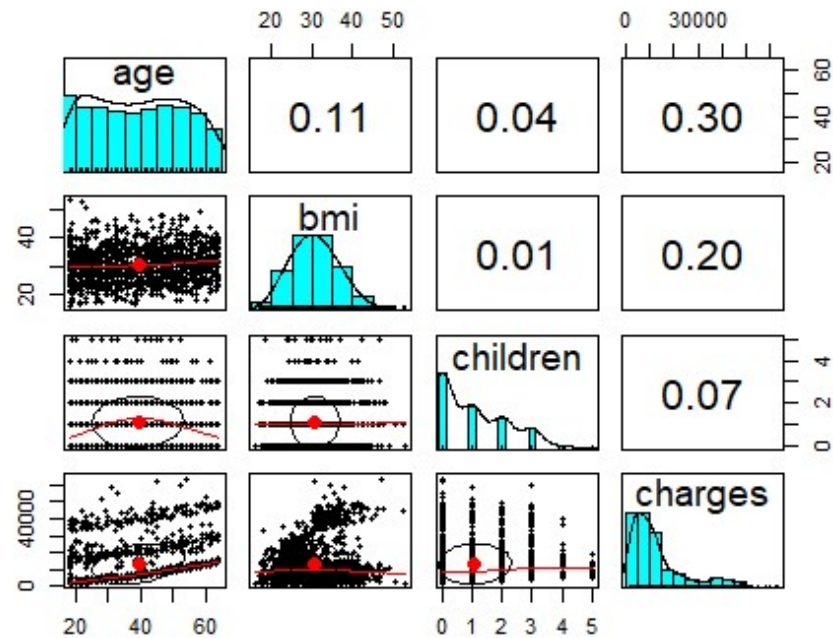
```
corrplot(corr,method="square",type="upper")
```




```
# Scatterplot matrix
pairs(d[c("age","bmi","children","charges")],col="blue")
```



```
# To add more information to scatterplot.
# To enhance the plot, already load the package "psych"
pairs.panels(d[c("age","bmi","children","charges")])
```



```
# To train a model on to the data
# To fit the linear regression model to the data with R, we will use
# the function lm()
model<-lm(charges~age+children+bmi+sex+region,data=d)
model<-lm(charges~.,data=d)

# To build the model
model

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = charges ~ ., data = d)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
##      (Intercept)          age          sexmale          bmi
##      -11938.5         256.9         -131.3         339.2
##      children      smokeryes regionnorthwest regionsoutheast
##      475.5         23848.5         -353.0         -1035.0
## regionsouthwest
##      -960.1
```

```
# To view more information about the model
summary(model)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = charges ~ ., data = d)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q       Max
## -11304.9  -2848.1   -982.1   1393.9  29992.8
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  -11938.5     987.8  -12.086 < 2e-16 ***
## age           256.9       11.9   21.587 < 2e-16 ***
## sexmale      -131.3      332.9   -0.394  0.693348
## bmi          339.2       28.6   11.860 < 2e-16 ***
## children      475.5      137.8    3.451  0.000577 ***
## smokeryes    23848.5     413.1   57.723 < 2e-16 ***
## regionnorthwest -353.0     476.3   -0.741  0.458769
## regionsoutheast -1035.0     478.7   -2.162  0.030782 *
## regionsouthwest -960.0     477.9   -2.009  0.044765 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 6062 on 1329 degrees of freedom
```

```
## Multiple R-squared:  0.7509, Adjusted R-squared:  0.7494  
## F-statistic: 500.8 on 8 and 1329 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

In this analysis, applied linear regression.

As we can see, summary of a model showed us the significance of variable.