File-based System Vs DBMS

S Ranbir Singh CS344@iitg

- Chapter 1: Database System Concept, 6th Ed. Silberschatz, Korth, Sudarshan
- Chapter 1: Database System, A practical approach to Design, Implimentation and Management, Thomas Connlly, Corolyn Begg

Basic Operations on a database

- Data insertion
- Data retrieval
- Data update
- Data delete

Basic Operations on a database

- Data insertion
- Data retrieval
- Data update
- Data delete

- Do we need a **database management system** for creating a database to perform these operation?
- Can't we write **file-based systems** to create databases capable of performing these operations

Basic Operations on a database

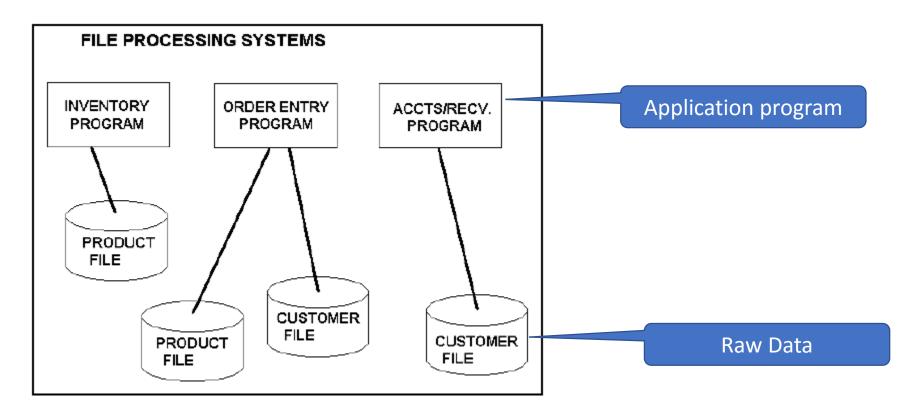
- Data insertion
- Data retrieval
- Data update
- Data delete

- Do we need a database management system (DBMS) for creating a database to perform these operation?
- Can't we write file-based systems to create databases capable of performing these operations

- What are file-based systems/file processing system?
- What is DBMS?

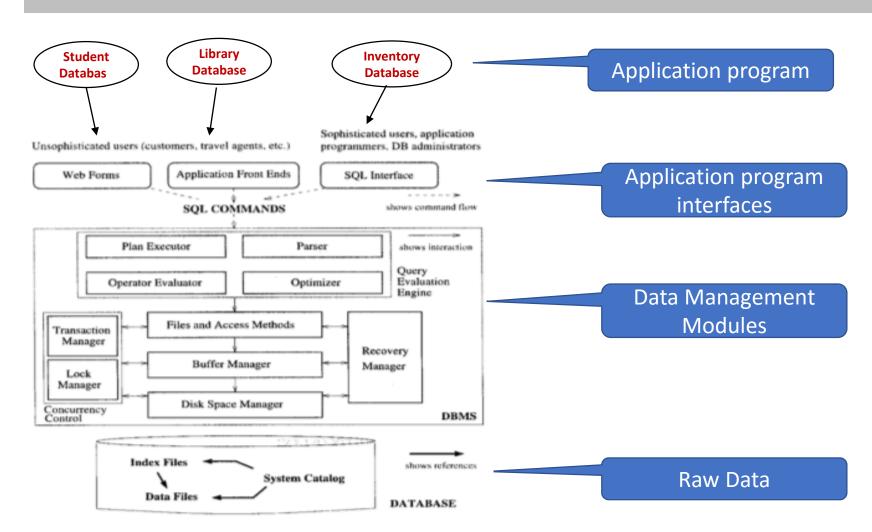
File-based System?

A collection of application programs that perform services for the endusers, such as the production of reports. Each program defines and manages its own data.



Database Management System?

A software system that enables users to define, create, maintain, and control access to the database.



Some issues to be considered while designing a database

- Data redundancy and data inconsistency
- Difficult in accessing data
- Data isolation
- Data Dependency
- Incompatible file format
- Integrity problem
- Atomicity problem
- Concurrent access
- Security problem

Can a file-based system handle the following?

- Data redundancy and data inconsistency
- Difficult in accessing data
- Data isolation
- Data Dependency
- Incompatible file format
- Integrity problem
- Atomicity problem
- Concurrent access
- Security problem