

NAVEEN JINDAL SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT - UT DALLAS



GENEROCITY



System Analysis and Project Management

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The modern world has become smaller and people are becoming more responsible. This trend is manifested through the appearance of numerous non-profit organizations that help underprivileged people or simply people in need. It is noteworthy that 67% of reporting non-profit organizations accept online donations as per 2021 statistics data in the nonprofitsource.com and this increases the need for a comprehensive and reliable data management system.

"GeneroCity" is a mobile-based application that provides accessibility to the network of charities where users have the privilege to select the charity of interest to make a donation. This system has four modules namely, Donor, Charities, Requestor, and Volunteer. Users are allowed to perform several different actions on their registered profile such as access and offer donations, access donation routes, volunteer, request items, and perform administrative tasks. Requestors can register and raise requests for items in need under a preferred charity in the network, GeneroCity sends a notification of the request that is raised to various registered donors. The donors have an option to make monetary donations and/or goods such as kids' clothing, accessories, furniture, and toys. The goals include establishing an online payment system, establishing a login and registration page, scheduling appointments, allowing users to cancel appointments, and allowing them to access financing and other donations.

The volunteer can sign-up for donation pickup/delivery by selecting the schedule available in the GeneroCity interface according to their convenience and get notified about route and vehicle assignment as a pickup confirmation. GeneroCity manages appointment reminders and activity notifications to update its users with the latest events including notifying donors of items requested, and notifying requestors of donated items available if the users have enabled push notification.

The main concern of this project is to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of the whole system by creating a single point of interaction among the donor, requestor, volunteer, and charity.

PROBLEM STATEMENT

PROBLEMS:

- 1. Charity organizations currently have owned websites where donors can opt-in for email notifications of clothing, toy, and home pickup donations.
- These e-newsletters are the only method of communication between charities and potential donors.
 - a. Potential donors often miss the newsletter because of email inbox clutter
 - b. There is no reminder system in place for scheduled donation pick-up
- 3. Charities may not have the capital to spend on updated websites for schedule systems
- 4. Unreached market for potential donors due to inconvenient process or they are unaware of community charities
- 5. Charity organizations lack the manpower to support more frequent deliveries

OBJECTIVES:

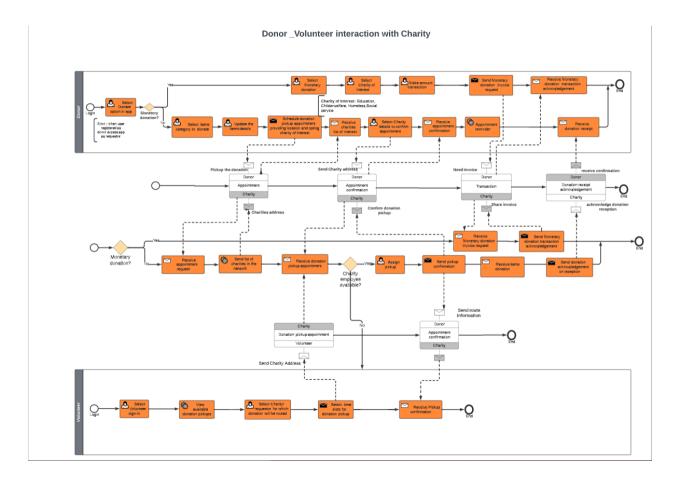
- Design a system that will create a network for the community charities, donors, requesters, and volunteers to connect. Each of these users will have separate accounts within the system.
 - a. Charity: front end will have information about the network of charities; the back end will allow charities to manage schedules, outgoing requests, and incoming donations
 - b. Volunteer: ad hoc user, can sign up for pick-ups/deliveries with charities, and manage documentation for donations
 - c. Donors: have inventory options for items they want to give to a charity, can manage scheduled pick-ups/deliveries, can manage documentation for donations, send physical and monetary donations to the charity of their choice, and be able to manage tax documentation

- d. Requestor: view the available donations of the charities, can request items, create a profile of items in need, and receive notifications of items in need once posted in the database
- 2. New system would connect charities, volunteers, requestors, and donors based on geographical location, and donors will be able to schedule pick up or drop off based on the charity's schedule.
- 3. System will provide push notifications of upcoming deliveries and their route ETA.
- 4. System will document/send invoicing once a transaction is completed for donors and volunteers (can be accessed within the profile)
- 5. The system will have a marketplace feature for verified people in need (requestors) looking for specific types of donations (ex: girl/boy clothing, shoes, etc.) and the donor can fulfill those requests.

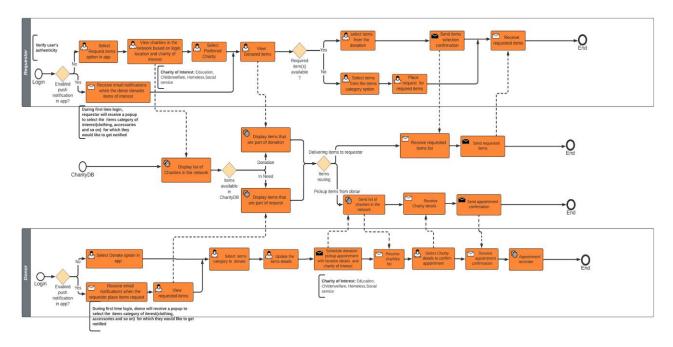
SCOPE:

- 1. Estimated cost is approximately \$75,000 for the entire system.
 - a. Website, app, and branding (reliability 3 9's) 99.9% reliable, 99.999999999, performance, usability UI Design (FURPS+)
 - b. Employees
 - c. Insurance
- 2. The development and operations require resources for developing the app, website, and administration.
- 3. Time needed for completion is estimated to be 8 months for Minimum Viable Product (MVP).
- 4. The system requires database servers (GoogleCloud, Azure, or AWS)
 - a. Choice of server and tier of company will dictate the initial and maintenance/fixed costs

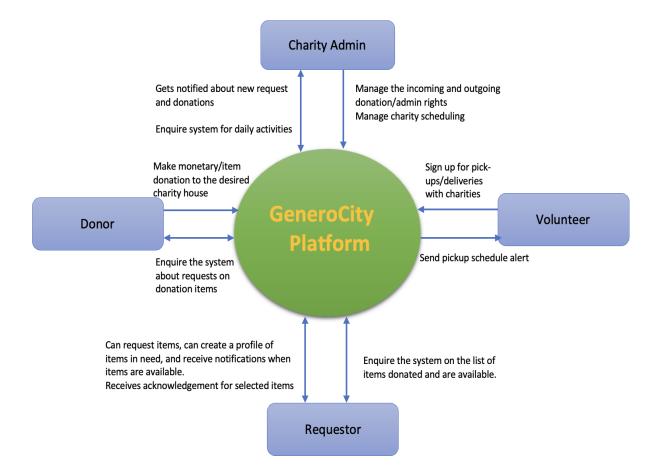
BUSINESS PROCESS MODEL



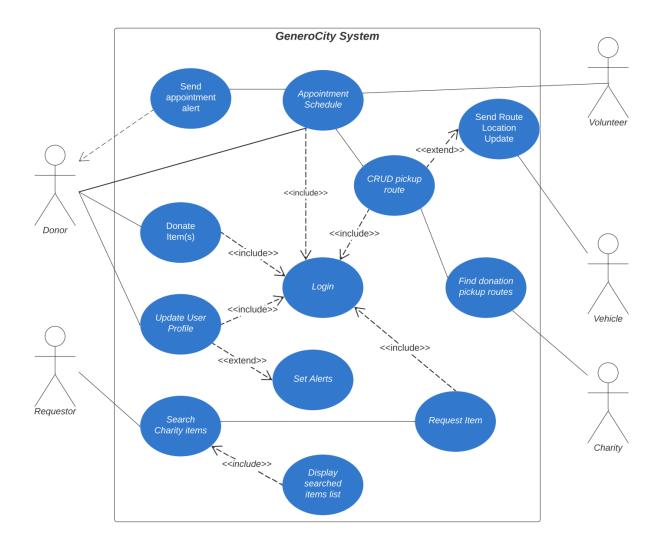
Requestor_Donor interaction with Charity



CONTEXT DIAGRAM



USE CASE DIAGRAM



USE CASE DESCRIPTIONS

Use Case 1: User Login

Use Case Name: User Login	ID: 1	Importance: High
Primary Actor: Requestor, Donor, Volunteer	Use Case Type: Essential, D	Petail

Stakeholders and Interests: Requestor, Donor, Volunteer

Brief Description: Login to Application

Trigger: [App launch on media] User opens app.

Type: External

Normal Flow of Events:

- 1. User enters Userld and Password to login to the GeneroCity
- 2. User submits credentials
- 3. System verifies credentials and grant access

Exceptional Flow of Events:

- 1. When user enters wrong user and password
- 2. Authentication failed, display invalid username and/or password (error screen)
- 3. Prompt reset

Use Case 2: Get Charity List

Use Case Name: Get Charity List	ID: 2	Importance: High
Primary Actor: Requestor, Donor	Use Case Type: Essential, D	etail etail

Stakeholders and Interests: Requestor, Donor

Brief Description: View list of charities and select charity of interest.

Trigger: [Drop Down Menu] Selects charity from drop-down menu

Type: External

Normal Flow of Events:

- 1. User Login to GeneroCity app
- 2. User selects charity drop-down menu
- 3. System displays list of charities available
- 4. User selects a charity

Use Case 3: Choose Donation Type

Use Case Name: Choose Donation Type	ID: 3	Importance: High
Primary Actor: Donor	Use Case Type: Essential, Detail	
Stakeholders and Interests: Donor, Charity		
Brief Description: Donor selects the type of donation submission		
Trigger: [Donate Button] Donor selects donation type: monetary or items		
Type: External		
Normal Flow of Events:		
 Donor selects '<u>Donate'</u> button Select <u>donation type</u>: Monetary or Item 		

Use Case 4: Get Category

Use Case Name: Get Category	ID: 4	Importance: High
Primary Actor: Requestor, Donor	Use Case Type: Essential, Detail	

Stakeholders and Interests: Requestor, Donor

Brief Description: Select a category from option

Trigger: [Select List of Categories] User request query of items from a selected category

Type: External

Normal Flow of Events:

- 1. User click on category button
- 2. GeneroCity displays available <u>categorylist</u>
- 3. User selects a preferred <u>category type</u>
- 4. User select <u>items</u> under a selected <u>category</u>

Use Case 5: Search For Item

Use Case Name: Search for Item	ID: 5	Importance: High
Primary Actor: Requestor, Donor	Use Case Type: Essential, D	etail

Stakeholders and Interests: Requestor, Donor

Brief Description: How to search for an item in inventory for 1, many or all charities available to the app.

Trigger: [Search Button] User accesses application and searches using the search bar within the app by entering a search keyword.

Type: External

Normal Flow of Events:

- 1. User logins to GeneroCity
- 2. Authentication credentials retrieved
- 3. User select Charity(s) to search (all or selected) inventory
- 4. User selects the <u>Category</u> button to display <u>category types</u>
- 5. User searches for items in the <u>Item</u>
- 6. List of items that closely match the keyword populate in order of relevance

Exceptional Flow:

1. Search item returned 'not found'

Use Case 6: Add Item to Cart

Use Case Name: Add Item to Cart	ID: 6	Importance: High
Primary Actor: Requestor	Use Case Type: Essential, Detail	
Stakeholders and Interests: Requestor		
Brief Description: Request item and submit interest		
Trigger: [Add Item] Choose the add item to cart button. Type: External		
Normal Flow of Events: 1. Select Item from Item list returned via Use Case "Get Items" 2. Choose "add item"		
Exceptional Flow: Not applicable		

Use Case 7: Checkout Cart (Request Items)

Use Cas	se Name: Checkout Cart (Request Items)	ID: 7	Importance: High
Primary	mary Actor: Requestor Use Case Type: Essential, Detail		, Detail
Stakeho	olders and Interests: Requestor		
Brief De	escription: Request item and submit interest		
Trigger: [Submit] Choose submit in the checkout			
Type: External			
Normal	Flow of Events:		
1.	Confirm Cart Items/Edit Cart Items		
2.	Select "Checkout" to display the cart contents		
3.	Get confirmation of request		
Exception	onal Flow: Not Applicable		

Use Case 8: Make Appointment

Use Case Name: Make Appointment	ID: 8	Importance: High
Primary Actor: Donor	Use Case Type: Essential, D	etail

Stakeholders and Interests: Donor

Brief Description: Donor will schedule appointment with charity for item donation.

Trigger: [Select check box]Makes appointment

Type: External

Normal Flow of Events:

- 1. Donor picks a charity
- 2. Donor gets charity appointment schedule
- 3. Donor selects an appointment
- 4. Confirmation Notification is sent
- 5. Donor gets an <u>appointment</u> reminder

Exceptional Flow:

- 1. Route is canceled by charity
- 2. Donor rescheduling appointment

Use Case 9: Get Invoice

Use Case Name: Get Invoice	ID: 9	Importance: High
Primary Actor: Donor	Use Case Type: Essential, Detail	

Stakeholders and Interests: Donor

Brief Description: Donor receives an invoice for donated items

Trigger: Donor [selects request invoice] within GeneroCity app and downloads.

Type: External

Normal Flow of Events:

- 1. Donor login
- 2. Select donor profile
- 3. Select donations
- 4. Download invoice for selected donation

Exceptional Flow:

- 1. Invoice not available
- 2. Donor request invoice with charity

Use Case 10: CRUD Schedule Routes – Charity/Employee

Use Case Name: CRUD Schedule Routes – Charity/Employee

ID: 10

Importance: High

Primary Actor: Charity Admin

Use Case Type: Essential, Detail

Stakeholders and Interests: Charity Admin

Brief Description: Charity adds routes and create appointment availability list

Trigger: [Confirm] Charity adds a donation pickup route

Type: External

Normal Flow of Events:

- 1. Log in as charity admin
- 2. Schedule route to CRUD
- 3. Make the change for <u>route</u>
- 4. Confirm route schedule

Use Case 11: Get Volunteer Schedule

Use Case Name: Get Volunteer Schedule	ID: 11	Importance: High
Primary Actor: Volunteer	Use Case Type: Essential, D	etail

Stakeholders and Interests: Volunteer

Brief Description: Volunteer selects schedule and views assigned route.

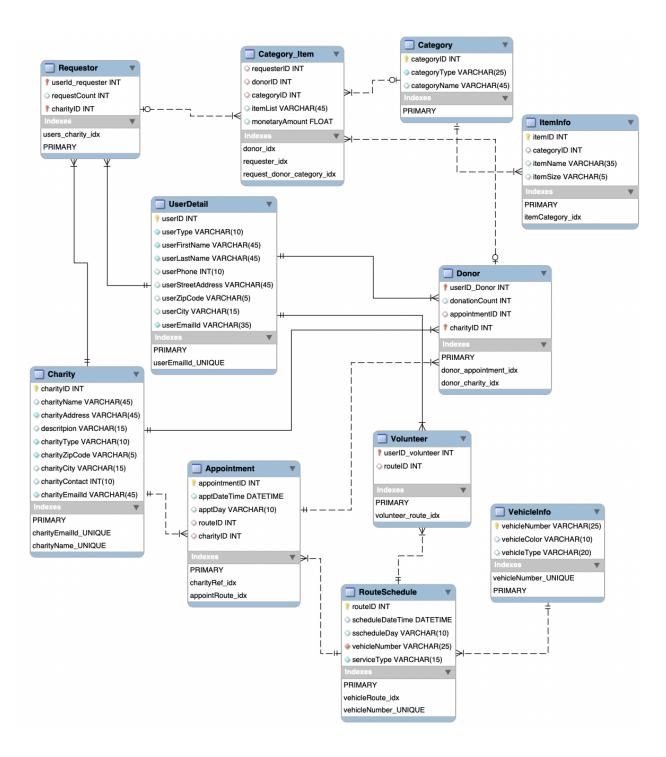
Trigger: [View Route Schedule] Open profile and select 'Route Schedule'

Type: External

Normal Flow of Events:

- 1. Volunteer logins to GeneroCity app
- 2. Selects a **Charity** from list of charities
- 3. Selects View Route Schedule
- 4. Volunteer Selects available <u>route</u>
- 5. Volunteer receives route assignment confirmation

DATABASE DESIGN



CONSTRAINTS:

UserDetail (<u>userID</u>, userType, userFirstName, userLastName, userPhone, userStreetAddress, userZipCode, userCity,userEailId)

userID is PK should be non-null and unique.

Requestor(userId requester, requestCount, charityID)

userId_requester is FK referenced from the UserDetail (userID) table.

charityID is FK, should be non-null and should exist in the Charity table.

Donor(<u>userID Donor</u>, donationCount, appointmentID, charityID)

userID Donor is FK referenced from the UserDetail (userID) table.

appointmentID is FK, should be non-null and should exist in the Appointment table.

charityID is FK, should be non-null and should exist in the Charity table.

Volunteer(userID volunteer, routeID)

userID_volunteer is FK referenced from the UserDetail (userID) table.

routeID is FK, should be non-null and should exist in the RouteSchedule table.

Charity(<u>charityID</u>, charityName, charityAddress, description, charityType, charityZipCode, charityCity, charityContact, charityEmailId)

charityID is PK, should be non-null and unique.

Category_Item(requesterID, donorID, categoryID, itemList, monetaryAmount)

requesterID is FK referenced from the Requestor table.

donorID is FK referenced from the Donor table.

categoryID is FK referenced from the Category table.

Category(categoryID, categoryType, categoryName)

categoryID is PK, should be non-null and unique.

ItemInfo(itemID, categoryID, itemName, itemSize)

itemID is PK, should be non-null and unique.

categoryID is FK, should be non-null and should exist in the Category table.

Appointment(appointmentID, apptDateTime, apptDay, routeID, charityID) appointmentID is PK, and should be non-null and unique.

 $route ID \ is \ FK, should \ be \ non-null \ and \ should \ exist \ in \ the \ Route Schedule \ table.$

charityID is FK, should be non-null and should exist in the Charity table.

RouteSchedule(<u>routeID</u>, scheduleDateTime, scheduleDay, vehicleNumber, serviceType) routeID is PK, and should be non-null and unique. vehicleNumber is FK, and should be non-null and should exist in the VehicleInfo table.

VehicleInfo(<u>vehicleNumber</u>, vehicleColor vehicleType**)** vehicleNumber is PK, should be non-null and unique.

DATA DICTIONARY

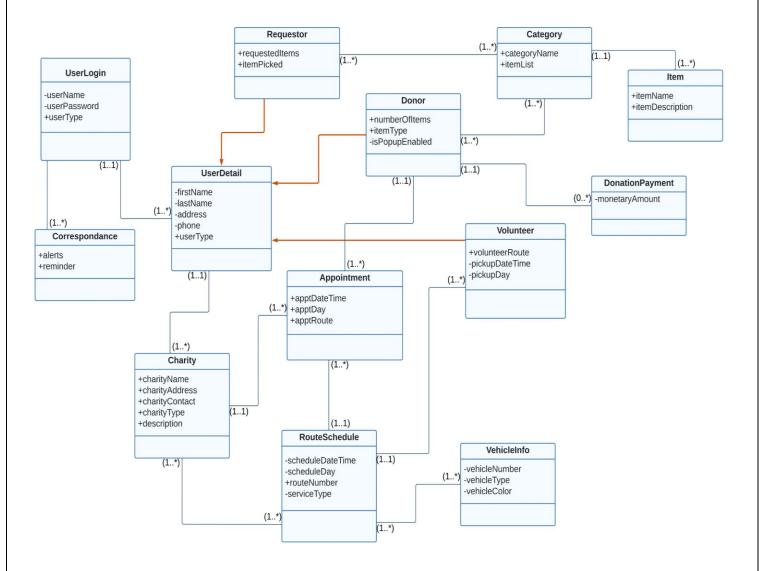
```
User Preference = Notification Alerts + Default Charity + (profile type)
```

```
UserDetail = UserID + (userType) + userFirstName + userLastName + userPhone + userStreetAddress + userZipCode
+ userCity + userEmail
userType = [charity Admin | volunteer | donor | Requestor]
Login Info = Username + Password
Username = Email Profile
Password = data element
Donor = userId_Donor + donationCount + appointmentID + charityID
Requestor = RequestorID + categoryID + {itemList}
Add Item to Cart = {category + item} + charity + User
Category = categoryID + categoryType
categoryType = [Monetary | Item]
Item = ItemID + CategoryID + (itemName) + (itemDescription) + (itemSize)
Charity = charityId + charityName + charityAddress + (description) + charityType + charityZipCode + charityCity +
charityContact + charityEmail
Appointment = AppointmentID + apptDateTime + apptDay
Volunteer = userId + routeId + pickUpDay + pickUpDateTime
RouteSchedule =routeNumber + scheduleDateTime + scheduleDay + serviceType
serviceType = [Delivery | pickUp]
VehicleInfo = VehicleNumber + {vehicle color} + (vehicleType)
```

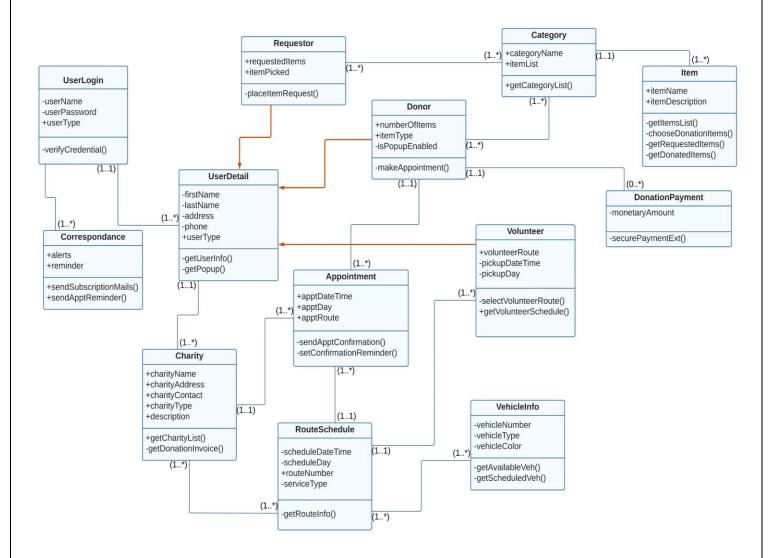
CLASS DIAGRAM

Baseline Business Scenario considered: 'Charity' entity is deciding and preparing 'RouteSchedule' for their respective charities which will then be displayed to 'Donor' to pick 'Appointment' of their choice and 'Volunteer' to select 'RouteSchedule' from the provided list by the charities.

- WITHOUT METHODS:

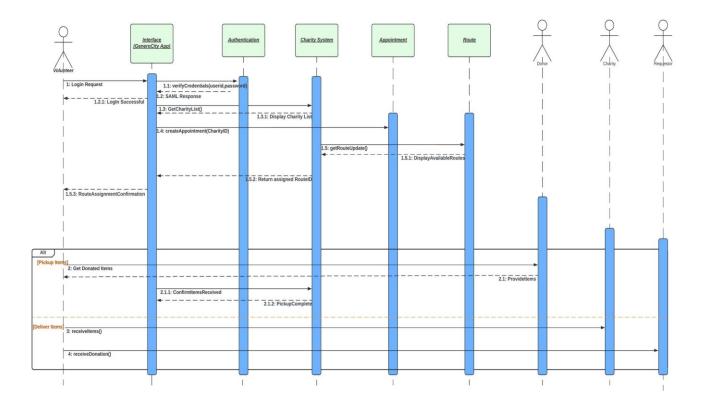


WITH METHODS:

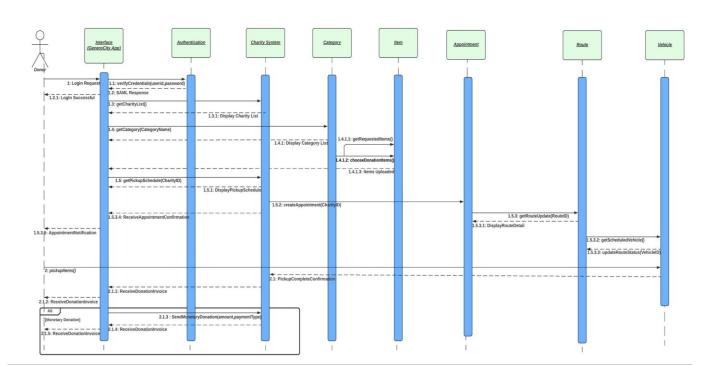


SEQUENCE DIAGRAMS

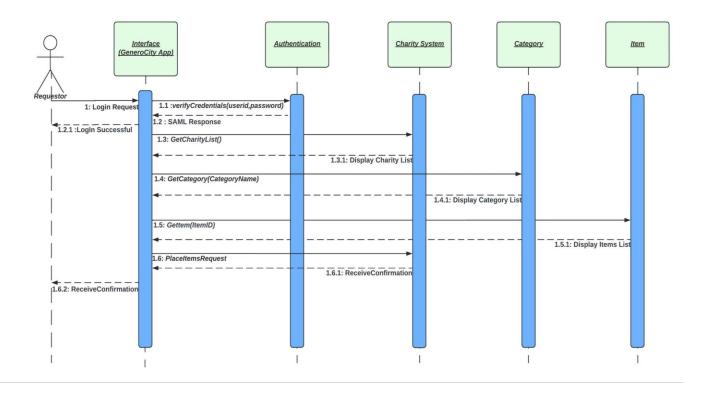
A. Volunteer_Charity



B. Donor_Charity



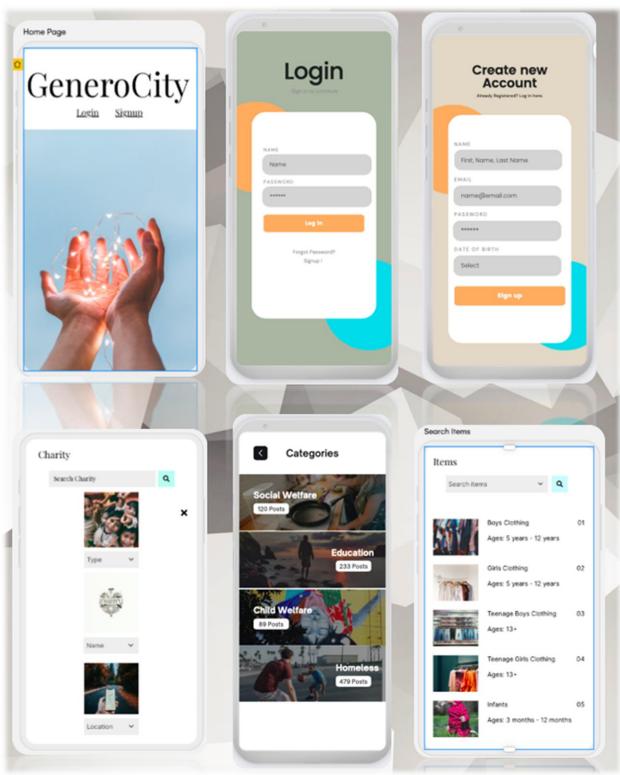
C. Requestor_Charity



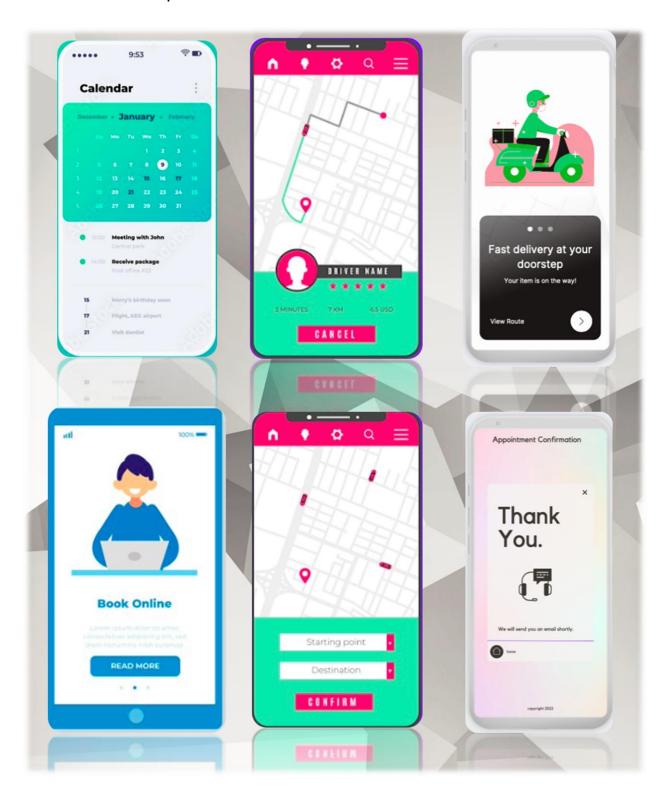
FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS

- 1. A donor can view the items requested by the Requestor (seeker) and make donations by selecting the category of the item which includes kids' clothing, toys, stationeries, accessories, and furniture.
- 2. A donor will be able to select the charity of interest (education, child welfare, homeless, social service) when making a donation and schedule a donation pickup appointment with the charity. GeneroCity will notify the donor through a reminder 24 hrs. prior to the pickup. Additionally, a donor will get notified via email and *push notification when the Requestor places an item request (*provided the push notifications option in the application is enabled) and be able to make monetary donations and get an invoice in return for the donation.
- 3. A Requestor will be able to view the donated items in the application, if required items are available, then they will be able to select the items for delivery. Otherwise, the Requestor will be able to make a new item(s) request by visiting the item's category in the application. GeneroCity will notify the Requestor through a reminder 24 hours prior to the drop-off. Additionally, the Requestor will get notified via email and *push notification when the donor donates an item (*provided the push notifications option in the application is enabled).
- 4. GeneroCity maintains the network of charities that are eligible to receive donations and displays the automated suggested charity list to the donor when the donor schedules the donation pickup appointment.
- GeneroCity serves as an interface between the donor and the volunteer. The charity database receives
 donation pickup appointments from donors and allows volunteers to confirm the convenient slot for the
 donation pickup.
- A volunteer will be able to view available donation pickups, and select time slot(s) and charity for which donation will be routed.

INTERFACE DESIGN



Donor and Volunteer Perspective:



SOFTWARE DESIGN

Signature:

Method Name: verifyCredentials()

Class Name: UserLogin

Client (Consumers): Donor, Requestor, Volunteer

Associated Use cases: USER LOGIN

Description of responsibilities: UserLogin must verify the credentials i.e. userid and password for successful authentication

Arguments Received: userId, userPassword

Type of Value Returned: Boolean

Preconditions: user enters userId and userPassword

Post Conditions: user navigates to the application

Logic:

DISPLAY LOGIN FORM

FETCH userid FROM Genorocity app

FETCH pwd FROM Genorocity app

IF Member

THEN

DISPLAY "Login Successful"

ELSE

DISPLAY "Please try again!!"

RETURN DISPLAY LOGIN FORM

Signature:

Method Name: getCategory()	Class Name: Category	
Client (Consumers): Donor, Requestor		
Associated Use cases: GET CATEGORY		
Description of responsibilities: User is required to select the category of the item (Kids clothing, toys, accessories, furniture or monetary donation)in order to make donation or request items		
Arguments Received: categoryName		
Type of Value Returned: String		
Preconditions: user enters categoryName		
Post Conditions: user will be able to view itemsList from the	selected category	

Logic:

IF "Search Category" = "successful"

THEN

DISPLAY categoryName

ELSE

|--|

DISPLAY "select from the categories available"

RETURN DISPLAY Category option

Signature:

Method Name: chooseDonationType() Class Name: Item Client (Consumers): Donor Associated Use cases: CHOOSE DONATION TYPE Description of responsibilities: Donor will select items list to make a donation and update details associated with the items. Arguments Received: itemID, itemName, itemsize Type of Value Returned: string Preconditions: user selects itemName Post Conditions: user will be able to view items name, and size (if applicable) from the selected category

Logic:

Select Items to make donation

IF "itemsName" = "Available"

THEN

Update item(s) and size(if applicable)
ELSE
THEN
DISPLAY "select items from the available items list"
RETURN DISPLAY Item option

Signature:

Method Name: getInvoice()	Class Name: Charity	
Client (Consumers): Donor		
Associated Use cases: GET INVOICE		
Description of responsibilities: Donor will send a monetary donation invoice request to charity		
Arguments Received: charityType, charityName		
Type of Value Returned: string		
Preconditions: Donor selects charityType, charityName to request an invoice from the charity to which the monetary donation is made.		
Post Conditions: Donor will receive monetary donation invoice from the charity		

Logic:	
FETCH "iten	nCatego

FETCH "itemCategory" FROM "Category"

IF "itemCategory" = "MonetaryDonation"

THEN

ENTER charityType, charityName to get invoice

ELSE

THEN

RECEIVE "Donation invoice"

Signature:

Client (Consumers): Requestor

Associated Use cases: CHECKOUT CART "Request Items", "Add Item To Cart"

Description of responsibilities: Requestor will search for required items in the application, if available, then place a request to get those items delivered. Otherwise, place a new request for the required items.

Arguments Received: itemID, itemName, itemsize

Type of Value Returned: string

Preconditions: Requestor selects itemName

Post Conditions: Requestor will be able to view items name, and size (if applicable) from the selected category

Logic:

FETCH "itemName"

EXECUTE "itemName search"

IF "itemName" = "Found"

THEN

Place request for items from the donation list

ELSE

THEN

ADD new request by selecting items from the category.

Signature:

Methods Name: getCharityList()

Class Name: Charity

Client (Consumers): Donor, Requestor

Associated Use cases: GET CHARITY LIST

Description of responsibilities: User will search for charity in the networks based on the preferred location, type, and/or name

Arguments Received: location, CharityName, CharityType

Type of Value Returned: string

Preconditions: user enters the location and/or CharityName and/or CharityType to find the available charity.

Post Conditions: user will be able to donate /request items from charity

Logic:

FETCH "Location", "CharityType", "CharityName"

IF "search criteria" = "Location" and "search status" = "Successful"

THEN

DISPLAY "Charities in the entered location "

ELSE IF "search criteria" = "CharityType" and "search status" = "Successful"

THEN

DISPLAY "Charities that matches the requested charity type"

ELSE IF "search criteria" = "CharityName" and "search status" = "Successful"

THEN

DISPLAY "Charity"

ELSE

THEN

DISPLAY "Search not found!"

RETURN DISPLAY search option

Signature:

Client (Consumers): Volunteer

Associated Use cases: GET VOLUNTEER SCHEDULE

Description of responsibilities: Volunteer will serve donation pickup

Arguments Received: pickUpDate, pickUpTime, Route

Type of Value Returned: Date Time

Preconditions: Volunteer signup for donation pickup by selecting preferred pickUpTime, pickUpDate

Post Conditions: Volunteer is assigned with donation pickup route

Logic:

 ${\sf FETCH\ "pickUpTime",\ "pickUpDate"}$

SELECT preferred "pickUpDate" and "pickUpTime"

IF "pickUpDate" = "Confirmed" and "pickUpTime" = "Confirmed"

THEN

ASSIGN route to volunteer

ELSE

_			
	н	-	ıv

DISPLAY "choose from available slots".

Signature:

Methods Name: createAppointment()

Class Name: Appointment

Client (Consumers): Donor

Associated Use cases: No use case present- write pickup schedule use case as well, so that I could use it here as a use case covered instead of creating another signature for it

Description of responsibilities: MAKE APPOINTMENT

Arguments Received: charityID, appointmentDateTime

Type of Value Returned: string

Preconditions: Donor select CharityID, appointmentDateTime for donation pickup

Post Conditions: Donor receives appointment confirmation from charity

Logic:

FETCH "charityID", "appointmentDateTime"

SELECT charityID

IF "appointmentDateTime" = "Available"

THEN
DISPLAY "Donation pickup appointment is confirmed
ELSE
THEN
DISPLAY "Select appointment from available slots!"

Signature:

Methods Name: getRouteUpdate()	Class Name: Route		
Client (Consumers): Charity Admin			
Associated Use cases: CRUD - SCHEDULE ROUTE			
Description of responsibilities: Charity assign route to Volunteer for DonationPickUp and delivery			
Arguments Received: RouteID, vehicleNumber			
Type of Value Returned: varchar			
Preconditions: Charity fetches route information via RouteID when appointment is created for donation pickup/delivery			
Post Conditions: Volunteer is assigned with a route for donation pickup /delivery			

Logic:

FETCH "RouteID","vehicleNumber"

CASE

WHEN Volunteer ="available" and serviceType = "DonationPickUp"

THEN

ASSIGN RouteID and vehicleNumber to volunteer for donation pickup

WHEN Volunteer = "available" and serviceType = "ItemDelivery"

THEN

ASSIGN RouteID and vehicleNumber to volunteer for donation delivery

END CASE