typecasting

```
In [1]: int(3.4)
        int('True')
        int('5')
        int(True)
       ValueError
                                                 Traceback (most recent call last)
       Cell In[1], line 2
            1 int(3.4)
       ----> 2 int('True')
             3 int('5')
             4 int(True)
      ValueError: invalid literal for int() with base 10: 'True'
In [2]: int(3.4)
        #int('True')
        int('5')
        int(True)
Out[2]: 1
In [3]: print(int(3.4))
        #int('True')
        print(int('5'))
        print(int(True))
       5
       1
In [4]: print(int(1+2j))
       TypeError
                                                 Traceback (most recent call last)
       Cell In[4], line 1
       ----> 1 print(int(1+2j))
       TypeError: int() argument must be a string, a bytes-like object or a real number, no
       t 'complex'
In [5]: int(9,7)
       TypeError
                                                 Traceback (most recent call last)
       Cell In[5], line 1
       ----> 1 int(9,7)
       TypeError: int() can't convert non-string with explicit base
```

```
In [6]: float(4)
 Out[6]: 4.0
 In [7]: float('True')
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        ValueError
        Cell In[7], line 1
        ----> 1 float('True')
        ValueError: could not convert string to float: 'True'
 In [8]: float(True)
 Out[8]: 1.0
 In [9]: float(6+9j)
        TypeError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[9], line 1
        ----> 1 float(6+9j)
        TypeError: float() argument must be a string or a real number, not 'complex'
In [10]: float(9,8)
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        TypeError
        Cell In[10], line 1
        ---> 1 float(9,8)
       TypeError: float expected at most 1 argument, got 2
In [11]: float('7')
Out[11]: 7.0
In [12]: str(8)
Out[12]: '8'
In [13]: str(9.8)
Out[13]: '9.8'
In [14]: str(True)
Out[14]: 'True'
In [15]: print(str(True))
        True
```

```
In [16]: str('hgt')
Out[16]: 'hgt'
In [17]: str(8+7j)
Out[17]: '(8+7j)'
In [18]: str('k','h')
        TypeError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[18], line 1
        ----> 1 str('k','h')
       TypeError: decoding str is not supported
In [19]: str()
Out[19]: ''
In [20]: str(' ')
Out[20]: ' '
In [21]: int()
Out[21]: 0
In [22]: int(@)
          Cell In[22], line 1
            int(@)
        SyntaxError: invalid syntax
In [23]: bool(80)
Out[23]: True
In [24]: bool(1)
        NameError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[24], line 1
        ----> 1 bool(1)
        NameError: name 'l' is not defined
In [25]: bool('iju')
Out[25]: True
```

```
In [26]: bool(8.7)
Out[26]: True
In [27]: bool(6+8j)
Out[27]: True
In [28]: bool(False)
Out[28]: False
In [29]: bool(0)
Out[29]: False
In [30]: bool(9)
Out[30]: True
In [31]: complex(1+2j)
Out[31]: (1+2j)
In [32]: complex(5,6)
Out[32]: (5+6j)
In [33]: complex(,9)
          Cell In[33], line 1
            complex(,9)
        SyntaxError: invalid syntax
In [34]: complex(0,8)
Out[34]: 8j
In [35]: complex(True,9)
Out[35]: (1+9j)
In [36]: complex('True',8)
        TypeError
                                                 Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[36], line 1
        ----> 1 complex('True',8)
        TypeError: complex() can't take second arg if first is a string
In [37]: complex(8)
```

```
Out[37]: (8+0j)
In [38]: complex(8.9)
Out[38]: (8.9+0j)
In [39]: complex(1,2,3)
        TypeError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[39], line 1
        ---> 1 complex(1,2,3)
        TypeError: complex() takes at most 2 arguments (3 given)
In [40]: round(9.8765)
Out[40]: 10
In [41]: round(9.87654,2)
Out[41]: 9.88
In [42]: round(9.8712,2)
Out[42]: 9.87
In [43]: name=('Rashmi \n Balurkar')
In [44]: name
Out[44]: 'Rashmi \n Balurkar'
In [45]: print(name)
        Rashmi
         Balurkar
In [46]: print(r(name))
        NameError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[46], line 1
        ----> 1 print(r(name))
        NameError: name 'r' is not defined
In [47]: print(r name)
          Cell In[47], line 1
            print(r name)
        SyntaxError: invalid syntax. Perhaps you forgot a comma?
```

```
In [48]: print(r 'Rashmi\nBalurkar')
          Cell In[48], line 1
            print(r 'Rashmi\nBalurkar')
        SyntaxError: invalid syntax
In [49]: print(rname)
        NameError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[49], line 1
        ---> 1 print(rname)
        NameError: name 'rname' is not defined
In [51]: print(r'Rashmi\nBalurkar')
        Rashmi\nBalurkar
In [52]: 3*Rash+yum
        NameError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[52], line 1
        ---> 1 3*Rash+yum
        NameError: name 'Rash' is not defined
In [53]: 3 * "rash" + "mi"
Out[53]: 'rashrashrashmi'
In [54]: 'Rash' 'mi'
Out[54]: 'Rashmi'
In [55]: a = 'Rash'
         a 'mi'
          Cell In[55], line 2
            a 'mi'
        SyntaxError: invalid syntax
In [56]: print(a[0])
        NameError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[56], line 1
        ----> 1 print(a[0])
        NameError: name 'a' is not defined
In [57]: a='Rash'
```

```
print(a[0])
    R

In [58]: print(a[-4])
    R

In []:
```