Big Data Hadoop & Spark Training

ASSINGNMENT 6- ASSIGNMENT ON DATA INGESTION TOOL SQOOP

TRANSFERRING DATA FROM HADOOP

You have a workflow of MySql and mapreduce jobs that are generating data on Hadoop cluster, you need to transfer this data to your relational database for easy querying.

This can be done using **Export** command in sqoop (general syntax)

sqoop export

- --connect "connection string
- --username root -P
- --table "table name"
- -- export -dir "output file"

The list of databases present in MySql

List of tables in simplidb database

Task 1: Use Sqoop tool to export data present in SQOOPOUTBYID folder made while demo of Import table

Here we have to export the below data from HDFS to MySql

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /sqoopout/part-m-00000

18/03/22 14:48:53 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable

1, Shyam, Ram, Patna, Bihar

You have new apil-in //ar/spool/mail/acadgild

[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /sqoopout/part-m-00001

18/03/22 14:49:16 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable

2, Tanya, Priya, Whitefiled, Bangalore

1acadgild@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /sqoopout/part-m-00002

18/03/22 14:49:23 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable

3, James, Brown, New York, United States

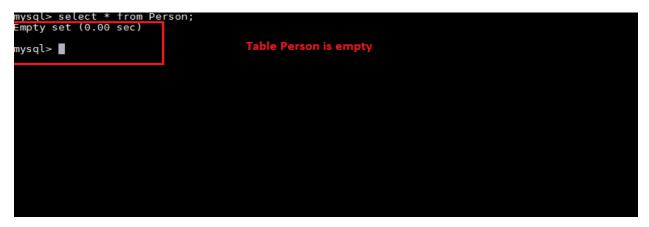
1acadgild@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /sqoopout/part-m-00003

18/03/22 14:49:31 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable

4, Jhon, Miller, Los Angeles, United States

1acadgild@localhost ~]$
```

Below is the screenshot of table Person in MySql



As we can see that there is no data in MySql, so we will export data from HDFS to MySql using the below command.

sqoop export --connect jdbc:mysql://localhost/simplidb --table Person --username root -P --export-dir /sqoopoutbyid --columns "person_id,lname,fname,area,city"

- ✓ Here we are exporting data from HDFS present in "sqoopoutbyid" directory to MySql->simplidb database->table Person. We are specifying the column names where the data has to be loaded respectively.
- ✓ -Username: root
- ✓ -P: is the password for MySql
- ✓ Here all the records present in sqoopoutbyid folder will be transferred to MySql

```
ou have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ sqoop export --connect jdbc:mysql://localhost/simplidb --table Person --username root -P --export-dir /sqoopoutby
id --columns "person id, Lname, thame, area, city"
Warning: /home/acadgild/install/sqoop/sqoop-1.4.6.bin_hadoop-2.0.4-alpha/../hcatalog does not exist! HCatalog jobs will fail.
Please set $HCAT_HOME to the root of your HCatalog installation.
Warning: /home/acadgild/install/sqoop/sqoop-1.4.6.bin_hadoop-2.0.4-alpha/../accumulo does not exist! Accumulo imports will fail.
Please set $ACCUMULO HOME to the root of your Accumulo installation.
18/03/22 14:54:56 INFO sqoop.Sqoop: Running Sqoop version: 1.4.6
Enter password:
18/03/22 14:55:00 INFO manager.MySQLManager: Preparing to use a MySQL streaming resultset.
18/03/22 14:55:00 INFO tool.CodeGenTool: Beginning code generation
Thu Mar 22 14:55:00 IST 2018 WARN: Establishing SŠL connection without server's identity verification is not recommended. According to My
SQL 5.5.45+, 5.6.26+ and 5.7.6+ requirements SSL connection must be established by default if explicit option isn't set. For compliance w
ith existing applications not using SSL the verifyServerCertificate property is set to 'false'. You need either to explicitly disable SSL
by setting useSSL=false, or set useSSL=true and provide truststore for server certificate verification.
18/03/22 14:55:02 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'Person' AS t LIMIT 1
18/03/22 14:55:02 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'Person' AS t LIMIT 1
18/03/22 14:55:02 INFO orm.CompilationManager: HADOOP_MAPRED_HOME is /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5
Note: /tmp/sqoop-acadgild/compile/cll148e8b94a43ce8la8lc50c6f22c7c/Person.java uses or overrides a deprecated API.
Note: Recompile with -Xlint:deprecation for details.
18/03/22 14:55:06 INFO orm.CompilationManager: Writing jar file: /tmp/sqoop-acadgild/compile/c11148e8b94a43ce81a81c50c6f22c7c/Person.jar
18/03/22 14:55:06 INFO mapreduce.ExportJobBase: Beginning export of Person
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/share/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/i
mpl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hbase/hbase-1.2.6/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Log4jLoggerFactory]
18/03/22 14:55:07 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where
applicable
18/03/22 14:55:07 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.jar is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.jar
18/03/22 14:55:00 WARN mapreduce.ExportJobBase: Input path hdfs://localhost:8020/sgoopoutbyid does not exist
18/03/22 14:55:08 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.reduce.tasks.speculative.execution is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.reduce.
speculative
18/03/22 14:55:00 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.map.tasks.speculative.execution is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.specul
```

```
18/03/22 14:55:09 1NFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.map.tasks is depretated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.maps
18/03/22 14:55:10 1NFO Client.MPFroxy: Connecting to ResourceManager at tocalhost/127.0.13032
18/03/22 14:55:12 ERROM tool.ExportTool: Encountered IOException running export job; org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.ingut.InvalidInputEx
ception: Input path does not exist: hdfs://localhost/sio203/sqoopoutbyid
18/03/22 14:55:12 ERROM tool.ExportTool: Encountered IOException running export job; org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.ingut.InvalidInputEx
ception: Input path does not exist: hdfs://localhost/sio203/sqoopoutbyid
18/03/22 14:55:12 ERROM tool.ExportTool: Encountered IOException running export job; org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.ingut.InvalidInputEx
ception: Input path does not exist: hdfs://localhost/sioplico.hibot -15 eqoop septor -10k:nsysil//localhost/sioplico.hibot -15 eqoop septor -14.6.bin hadoop-2.0.4-alpha/./hcatalog does not exist! MCatalog jobs will fail.
Please set $ACCUMBULO_HOME to the root of your Accumulo Installation,
18/03/22 14:57:12 INFO manager.MySQLManager: Preparing to use a MySQL streaming resultset.
18/03/22 14:57:12 INFO manager.MySQLManager: Preparing to use a MySQL streaming resultset.
18/03/22 14:57:19 INFO manager.MySQLManager: Preparing to use a MySQL streaming resultset.
18/03/22 14:57:19 INFO manager.MySQLManager: Preparing to use a MySQL streaming resultset.
18/03/22 14:57:19 INFO manager.MySQLManager: Preparing to use a MySQL streaming resultset.
18/03/22 14:57:19 INFO manager.MySQLManager: Preparing to use a MySQL streaming resultset.
18/03/22 14:57:19 INFO manager.MySQLManager: Preparing to use a MySQL streaming resultset.
18/03/22 14:57:19 INFO manager.MySQLManager: Preparing to use a MySQL streaming resultset.
18/03/22 14:57:20 INFO manager.MySQLMan
```

```
18/03/22 14:57:31 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:4
18/03/22 14:57:31 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.map.tasks.speculative.execution is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.specul
18/03/22 14:57:31 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1521704287346_0008
18/03/22 14:57:32 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1521704287346_0008
18/03/22 14:57:32 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost:8008/proxy/application_1521704287346_0008/
18/03/22 14:57:32 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1521704287346_0008
18/03/22 14:57:49 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1521704287346_0008 running in uber mode : false
18/03/22 14:57:49 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
18/03/22 14:58:29 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 75% reduce 0%
18/03/22 14:58:30 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
18/03/22 14:58:31 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1521704287346_0008 completed successfully 18/03/22 14:58:31 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 31
              File System Counters
                           FILE: Number of bytes read=0
                           FILE: Number of bytes written=510164
                           FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                           FILE: Number of write operations=0
                           HDFS: Number of bytes read=893
                           HDFS: Number of bytes written=0
                           HDFS: Number of read operations=25
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                           HDFS: Number of write operations=0
              Job Counters
                           Launched map tasks=4
                           Other local map tasks=1
                           Data-local map tasks=3
                           Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=148760
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=0
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=148760
                           Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=148760
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=152330240
              Map-Reduce Framework
                           Map input records=4
                           Map output records=4
                           Input split bytes=676
                           Spilled Records=0
```

```
FILE: Number of bytes written=510164
                                    FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                                    FILE: Number of write operations=0
                                   HDFS: Number of bytes read=893
HDFS: Number of bytes written=0
HDFS: Number of read operations=25
HDFS: Number of large read operations=8
                                    HDFS: Number of write operations=0
                  Job Counters
                                    Launched map tasks=4
                                    Other local map tasks=1
                                   Other local map tasks=1
Data-local map tasks=3
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=148760
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=0
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=148760
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=148760
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=152330240
                 Map-Reduce Framework
                                    Map input records=4
                                    Map output records=4
Input split bytes=676
Spilled Records=0
                                      Failed Shuffles=0
                                   Falled Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=0
GC time elapsed (ms)=1854
CPU time spent (ms)=9220
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=425029632
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=8245329920
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=130285568
                  File Input Format Counters
                 Bytes Read=0
File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=0

18/03/22 14:58:31 IMFO mapreduce.ExportJobBase: Transferred 893 bytes in 63.9257 seconds (13.9694 bytes/sec)

18/03/22 14:58:31 IMFO mapreduce.ExportJobBase: Exported 4 records.

You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/ocodgild

[acadgild@localhost ~]s
```

In the below screen shot we can see that MySql Table Person is updated with all the records from HDFS

```
mysql> select * from Person;
 person_id | lname
                     fname
                             area
                                            city
         1
             Shyam
                                              Bihar
                     Ram
                              Patna
         2
                              Whitefiled
                                              Bangalore
             Tanya
                     Priya
         3
                              New York
                                             United States
             James
                     Brown
                                            United States
                     Miller
                              Los Angeles
             Jhon
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

Task2: Use Sqoop tool to export data present in SQOOPOUT folder made while demo of Import table with parameter person_id =3.

Here we have to export the below data from HDFS to MySql

Below is the screenshot of table Person in MySql

```
mvsal> select
                 from
                        fname
                                                  city
  person id
               lname
                                 area
               Shyam
                                                   Bihar
                       Ram
                                 Patna
          2
               Tanya
                        Priya
                                 Whitefiled
                                                   Bangalore
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

As we can see that person_id =3 is not present in MySql, we will now export the data from HDFS to MySql and update the records in MySql Table Person.

To do this, we will use this command in HDFS

sqoop export --connect jdbc:mysql://localhost/simplidb --username root -P --export-dir sqoopoutbyid --table Person --update-key -person_id --update-mode allowinsert

- ✓ Here we are exporting data from HDFS present in "sqoopoutbyid" directory to MySql->simplidb database->table Person.
- ✓ We are using the update key to update the record with person_id 3 to existing table Person in simblidb database
- ✓ We are using "allowinsert" update mode, so that even if there is a record with person_id=3, data must be wriiten to MySql database
 - The ability to conditionally insert a new row or update an existing one is an advanced database feature.

- o this feature is available only for Oracle and non direct MYSQL exports.
- ✓ -Username: root
- ✓ -P: is the password for MySql
- ✓ Here all the records present in sqoopoutbyid folder will be transferred to MySql

```
[acadqild@localhost ~]$ spoop export --connect idbc:mvsql://localhost/simplidb --username root -P --export-dir spoopoutbyid --table Pers
on --update-key -person id --update-mode allowinsert
warming: /nome/acaogico/instalt/sgoop/sgoop-i.4.b.bin hadoop-2.0.4-alpha/../hcatalog does not exist! HCatalog jobs will fail.
Please set $HCAT HOME to the root of your HCatalog installation.
Warning: /home/acadgild/install/sqoop/sqoop-1.4.6.bin hadoop-2.0.4-alpha/../accumulo does not exist! Accumulo imports will fail.
Please set SACCUMULO HOME to the root of your Accumulo installation.
18/03/22 13:57:45 INFO sgoop.Sgoop: Running Sgoop version: 1.4.6
Enter password:
18/03/22 13:58:04 INFO manager.MySQLManager: Preparing to use a MySQL streaming resultset.
18/03/22 13:58:04 INFO tool.CodeGenTool: Beginning code generation
Thu Mar 22 13:58:06 IST 2018 WARN: Establishing SSL connection without server's identity verification is not recommended. According to My
SQL 5.5.45+, 5.6.26+ and 5.7.6+ requirements SSL connection must be established by default if explicit option isn't set. For compliance w
ith existing applications not using SSL the verifyServerCertificate property is set to 'false'. You need either to explicitly disable SSL
by setting useSSL=false, or set useSSL=true and provide truststore for server certificate verification.
18/03/22 13:58:14 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'Person' AS t LIMIT 1
18/03/22 13:58:14 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'Person' AS t LIMIT 1
18/03/22 13:58:14 INFO orm.CompilationManager: HADOOP MAPRED HOME is /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5
Note: /tmp/sgoop-acadgild/compile/731ed885fbc427ab155d3c3ddccb852b/Person.java uses or overrides a deprecated API.
Note: Recompile with -Xlint:deprecation for details.
18/03/22 13:58:36 INFO orm.CompilationManager: Writing jar file: /tmp/sqoop-acadgild/compile/731ed885fbc427ab155d3c3ddccb852b/Person.jar
18/03/22 13:58:36 WARN manager.MySQLManager: MySQL Connector upsert functionality is using INSERT ON
18/03/22 13:58:36 WARN manager.MySQLManager: DUPLICATE KEY UPDATE clause that relies on table's unique key.
18/03/22 13:58:36 WARN manager.MySQLManager: Insert/update distinction is therefore independent on column
18/03/22 13:58:36 WARN manager.MySQLManager: names specified in --update-key parameter. Please see MySQL
18/03/22 13:58:36 WARN manager.MySQLManager: documentation for additional limitations.
18/03/22 13:58:36 INFO mapreduce.ExportJobBase: Beginning export of Person
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadqlld/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/share/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/i
mpl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF43: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadqild/install/hbase/hbase-1.2.6/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder
.class]
SLF43: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Log4jLoggerFactory]
18/03/22 13:58:37 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where
applicable
18/03/22 13:58:37 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.jar is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.jar
```

```
18/03/22 13:58:37 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.jar is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.jar
18/03/22 13:58:38 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.reduce.tasks.speculative.execution is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.reduce.
18/03/22 13:58:39 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.map.tasks.speculative.execution is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.specul
ative
18/03/22 13:58:39 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.map.tasks is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.maps 18/03/22 13:58:39 INFO client.RMProxy: Connecting to ResourceManager at localhost/127.0.0.1:8032 18/03/22 13:58:42 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input paths to process : 1
18/03/22 13:58:42 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input paths to process : 1
18/03/22 13:58:43 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:4
18/03/22 13:58:43 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.map.tasks.speculative.execution is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.specul
ative
18/03/22 13:58:43 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1521704287346_0004
18/03/22 13:58:44 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application 1521704287346 0004
18/03/22 13:58:44 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost:8088/proxy/application_1521704287346_0004/18/03/22 13:58:44 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1521704287346_0004 18/03/22 13:58:59 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1521704287346_0004 running in uber mode: false 18/03/22 13:58:59 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
18/03/22 13:59:38 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 75% reduce 0%
18/03/22 13:59:39 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
18/03/22 13:59:39 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job 1521704287346_0004 completed successfully 18/03/22 13:59:39 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 30
          File System Counters
                     FILE: Number of bytes read=0
                     FILE: Number of bytes written=510884
                     FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                     FILE: Number of write operations=0
                     HDFS: Number of bytes read=760
                     HDFS: Number of bytes written=0
                    HDFS: Number of read operations=19
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                    HDFS: Number of write operations=0
          Job Counters
                    Launched map tasks=4
                     Data-local map tasks=4
                     Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=144660
```

```
FILE: Number of bytes read=0
                         FILE: Number of bytes written=510884
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                         FILE: Number of write operations=0
                         HDFS: Number of bytes read=760
HDFS: Number of bytes written=0
                         HDFS: Number of read operations=19
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=0
            Job Counters
                         Launched map tasks=4
Data-local map tasks=4
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=144660
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=0
                         Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=144660
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=144660
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=148131840
            Map-Reduce Framework
                         Map input records=1
                         Map output records=1
Input split bytes=646
                         Spilled Records=0
Failed Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=0
                         GC time elapsed (ms)=1917
                         CPU time spent (ms)=8990
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=425172992
                         Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=8245329920
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=130285568
            File Input Format Counters
                         Bytes Read=0
            File Output Format Counters
                         Bytes Written=0
18/03/22 13:59:39 INSO managedure Expert Johasco: Transformed 759 butes in 60.3539 seconds (12.5924 bytes/sec)
18/03/22 13:59:39 INFO mapreduce.ExportJobBase: Exported 1 records.
You have new mail in yvanyspool, mariyacudgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
```

We can see a record with person_id "3" is been added to MySql

```
mysql> select * from Person;
 person_id | lname
                     fname
                             area
                                              city
         1
                                              Bihar
             Shyam
                     Ram
                              Patna
         2
                              Whitefiled
             Tanya
                     Priya
                                              Bangalore
                             New York
                                              United States
             James
                     Brown
                     Miller
                              Los Angeles
                                             | United States
            Jhon
4 rows in set (0.02 sec)
mysql>
                                      Record with person_id=3
                                      is updated in mysql
```