

1. Count the no. of vowels and consonants in a Sentence.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    char s[100]
    int i, v=0, c=0;
    printf("Enter the no");
    fgets(s, 100, String : "ln")
    for(i = 0; str[i] != '\0'; i++) {
        if (str[i] == 'a' || str[i] == 'A' || str[i] == 'e' ||
            str[i] == 'E' || str[i] == 'I' || str[i] == 'i' ||
            str[i] == 'O' || str[i] == 'o' || str[i] == 'U' ||
            str[i] == 'u')
            v++;
        else
            c++;
    }
    printf ("Vowels: %d", v);
    printf ("Consonants: %d", c);
}
```

2. String Palindrome:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    char str[100], rev[100];
    gets(str);
    strcpy(rev, str);
    strrev(rev);
    if (strcmp(str, rev) == 0)
        printf("%s is a palindrome", str);
    else
        printf("%s is not a palindrome", str);
    return 0;
}
```

3. Matrix multiplication:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int a[2][2], b[2][2], c[2][2];
    int i, j, k;
```

```

for(i=0; i<2; i++) {
    for(j=0; j<2; j++) {
        scanf("%d", &a[i][j]);
    }
}

for(i=0; i<2; i++) {
    for(j=0; j<2; j++) {
        scanf("%d", &b[i][j]);
    }
}

for(i=0; i<2; i++) {
    for(j=0; j<2; j++) {
        c[i][j] = 0;
        for(k=0; k<2; k++) {
            c[i][j] += a[i][k] * b[k][j];
        }
    }
}

for(i=0; i<2; i++) {
    for(j=0; j<2; j++) {
        printf("%d", c[i][j]);
    }
}

return 0;
}

```

4 Missing no. using arrays

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int n=6, a[] = {1, 2, 3, 5, 6}, sum=0;
    int total = (n+1)*2;
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
        sum+=a[i];
    printf("missing : %d", total);
    return 0;
}
```

5 Sum of array using pointers:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    #int n=5; a[]; {
        int * p=a;
        for(i=0; i<n; i++)
            sum+=(p+i);
        printf("%d, sum");
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Ch 9 (contd.)

```
int i, s=0, c=0;
printf("%d\n", s);
for(i=1; i<=100; i++)
    s+=i;
```