

SQL. Второе занятие

План занятия

- 1. Дополнительные математические функции
- 2. Функции для работы с текстом
- 3. Функции для работы с датами
- 4. Преобразование типов
- 5. Оконные функции

• ROUND, FLOOR, CEIL, TRUNCATE

• ROUND, FLOOR, CEIL, TRUNCATE

SELECT round(123.41); ☐ 123

• ROUND, FLOOR, CEIL, TRUNCATE

SELECT round(123.41); ☐ 123

SELECT round(123.41, 1); ☐ 123.4

• ROUND, FLOOR, CEIL, TRUNCATE

SELECT round(123.41); ☐ 123

SELECT round(123.41, 1); ☐ 123.4

SELECT floor(22.75); ☐ 22

• ROUND, FLOOR, CEIL, TRUNCATE

SELECT round(123.41); ☐ 123

SELECT round(123.41, 1); ☐ 123.4

SELECT floor(22.75); ☐ 22

SELECT floor(-22.75); □ -23

• ROUND, FLOOR, CEIL, TRUNCATE

SELECT round(123.41); ☐ 123

SELECT round(123.41, 1); ☐ 123.4

SELECT floor(22.75); ☐ 22

SELECT floor(-22.75); □ -23

SELECT ceil(22.75); ☐ 23

• ROUND, FLOOR, CEIL, TRUNCATE

SELECT round(123.41); ☐ 123

SELECT round(123.41, 1); ☐ 123.4

SELECT floor(22.75); ☐ 22

SELECT floor(-22.75); □ -23

SELECT ceil(22.75); ☐ 23

SELECT ceil(-22.75); □ -22

```
• ROUND, FLOOR, CEIL, TRUNCATE

SELECT round(123.41); □ 123

SELECT round(123.41, 1); □ 123.4

SELECT floor(22.75); □ 22

SELECT floor(-22.75); □ -23

SELECT ceil(22.75); □ 23

SELECT ceil(-22.75); □ -22

SELECT trunc(123.415); □ 123
```

```
• ROUND, FLOOR, CEIL, TRUNCATE

SELECT round(123.41); 

123

SELECT round(123.41, 1); 

123.4

SELECT floor(22.75); 

22

SELECT floor(-22.75); 

23

SELECT ceil(22.75); 

23

SELECT ceil(-22.75); 

-22

SELECT trunc(123.415); 

123.4
```

```
• ROUND, FLOOR, CEIL, TRUNCATE

SELECT round(123.41); 

123

SELECT round(123.41, 1); 

123.4

SELECT floor(22.75); 

22

SELECT floor(-22.75); 

23

SELECT ceil(22.75); 

23

SELECT ceil(-22.75); 

-22

SELECT trunc(123.415); 

123

SELECT trunc(123.415, 1); 

123.4

SELECT trunc(123.415, 2); 

123.41
```

```
• ROUND, FLOOR, CEIL, TRUNCATE
SELECT round(123.41); ☐ 123
SELECT round(123.41, 1); ☐ 123.4
SELECT floor(22.75); ☐ 22
SELECT floor(-22.75); □ -23
SELECT ceil(22.75); ☐ 23
SELECT ceil(-22.75); □ -22
SELECT trunc(123.415); ☐ 123
SELECT trunc(123.415, 1); ☐ 123.4
SELECT trunc(123.415, 2); ☐ 123.41
SELECT trunc(123.415, -1); ☐ 120
```

```
• ROUND, FLOOR, CEIL, TRUNCATE
SELECT round(123.41); ☐ 123
SELECT round(123.41, 1); ☐ 123.4
SELECT floor(22.75); ☐ 22
SELECT floor(-22.75); □ -23
SELECT ceil(22.75); ☐ 23
SELECT ceil(-22.75); □ -22
SELECT trunc(123.415); □ 123
SELECT trunc(123.415, 1); ☐ 123.4
SELECT trunc(123.415, 2); ☐ 123.41
SELECT trunc(123.415, -1); □ 120
SELECT trunc(123.415, -2); ☐ 100
```

• ABS, SIGN

• ABS, SIGN

SELECT abs(-12.3); ☐ 12.3

• ABS, SIGN

SELECT abs(-12.3); ☐ 12.3

SELECT sign(12.3); □ 1

ABS, SIGN

SELECT abs(-12.3); ☐ 12.3

SELECT sign(12.3); □ **1**

SELECT sign(0); \Box 0

ABS, SIGN

SELECT abs(-12.3); ☐ 12.3

SELECT sign(12.3); \Box 1

SELECT sign(0); \Box 0

SELECT sign(-12.3); □ -1

• LOG, LN

• LOG, LN

SELECT LOG(100.0); □ 2

• LOG, LN

SELECT LOG(100.0); □ 2

SELECT LOG(2.0, 8); □ 3

• LOG, LN

SELECT LOG(100.0); □ 2

SELECT LOG(2.0, 8); □ 3

SELECT LN(3);

• SQRT, POWER, EXP

SQRT, POWER, EXP

SELECT sqrt(4); \square 2

• SQRT, POWER, EXP

SELECT sqrt(4); \square 2

SELECT power(3, 2); \square 9

SQRT, POWER, EXP

SELECT sqrt(4); \square 2

SELECT power(3, 2); \square 9

SELECT exp(1); □ 2.718

SQRT, POWER, EXP

SELECT sqrt(4); \Box 2

SELECT power(3, 2); \square 9

SELECT exp(1); ☐ 2.718

SELECT cbrt(8); □ 2

• SIN, COS, TAN, ASIN, ACOS, ATAN,

• SIN, COS, TAN, ASIN, ACOS, ATAN,

SELECT sin(0); \square 0

• SIN, COS, TAN, ASIN, ACOS, ATAN,

SELECT sin(0); \Box 0

SELECT cos(0); \Box 1

• SIN, COS, TAN, ASIN, ACOS, ATAN,

SELECT sin(0); \square 0

SELECT cos(0); \Box 1

SELECT tan(0); \Box 0

• MOD, DIV

• MOD, DIV

SELECT mod(12, 5); □ 2

• MOD, DIV

SELECT mod(12, 5); □ 2

SELECT div(7, 2); □ 3

Функции для работы с текстом

UPPER LOWER

UPPER LOWER

SELECT upper('Hello World'); ☐ HELLO WORLD

UPPER LOWER

SELECT upper('Hello World'); ☐ HELLO WORLD

SELECT lower('Hello World'); ☐ hello world

• LENGTH

• LENGTH

SELECT length('Hello World'); ☐ 11

• SUBSTRING(MID), TRIM

SELECT substring('Hello world' for 5); ☐ Hello

• SUBSTRING(MID), TRIM

SELECT substring('Hello world' for 5); ☐ Hello

SELECT substring('Hello world' from 1 for 5); ☐ Hello

• SUBSTRING(MID), TRIM

SELECT substring('Hello world' for 5); ☐ Hello

SELECT substring('Hello world' from 1 for 5); ☐ Hello

SELECT substring('Hello world' from 2 for 4); □ ello

```
SELECT substring('Hello world' for 5); 

Hello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 1 for 5); 

Hello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 2 for 4); 

ello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 7); 

world
```

```
SELECT substring('Hello world' for 5); 

Hello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 1 for 5); 

Hello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 2 for 4); 

ello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 7); 

world
SELECT trim(' Hello '); 

Hello
```

```
SELECT substring('Hello world' for 5); 
Hello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 1 for 5); 
Hello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 2 for 4); 
ello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 7); 
world
SELECT trim(' Hello '); 
Hello
SELECT trim(leading '12' from '12Hello12'); 
Hello12
```

```
SELECT substring('Hello world' for 5); 
Hello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 1 for 5); 
Hello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 2 for 4); 
ello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 7); 
world
SELECT trim(' Hello '); 
Hello
SELECT trim(leading '12' from '12Hello12'); 
Hello12
SELECT ltrim('12Hello12', '12'); 
Hello12
```

```
SELECT substring('Hello world' for 5); 
Hello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 1 for 5); 
Hello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 2 for 4); 
ello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 7); 
world
SELECT trim(' Hello '); 
Hello
SELECT trim(leading '12' from '12Hello12'); 
Hello12
SELECT ltrim('12Hello12', '12'); 
Hello12
SELECT ltrim('000123', '0'); 
123
```

```
SELECT substring('Hello world' for 5); 
Hello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 1 for 5); 
Hello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 2 for 4); 
ello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 7); 
world
SELECT trim(' Hello '); 
Hello
SELECT trim(leading '12' from '12Hello12'); 
Hello12
SELECT ltrim('12Hello12', '12'); 
Hello12
SELECT rtrim('000123', '0'); 
123
SELECT rtrim('12Hello12', '12'); 
12Hello
```

```
SELECT substring('Hello world' for 5);  Hello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 1 for 5);  Hello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 2 for 4);  ello
SELECT substring('Hello world' from 7);  world
SELECT trim('Hello ');  Hello
SELECT trim(leading '12' from '12Hello12');  Hello12
SELECT ltrim('12Hello12', '12');  Hello12
SELECT rtrim('000123', '0');  123
SELECT rtrim('12Hello12', '12');  12Hello
SELECT btrim('12Hello12', '12');  Hello
```

REPLACE TRANSLATE

REPLACE TRANSLATE

SELECT replace('Hello World', 'Hello', 'Hi,'); ☐ Hi, World

REPLACE TRANSLATE

SELECT replace('Hello World', 'Hello', 'Hi,'); ☐ Hi, World

SELECT replace('Hello World', 'hello', 'Hi,'); ☐ Hello World

REPLACE TRANSLATE

SELECT replace('Hello World', 'Hello', 'Hi,'); ☐ Hi, World

SELECT replace('Hello World', 'hello', 'Hi,'); ☐ Hello World

SELECT translate('Hello World', 'o', 'P'); ☐ HellP WPrld

REPLACE TRANSLATE

```
SELECT replace('Hello World', 'Hello', 'Hi,'); ☐ Hi, World
SELECT replace('Hello World', 'hello', 'Hi,'); ☐ Hello World
```

SELECT translate('Hello World', 'o', 'P'); ☐ HellP WPrld

SELECT translate('Hello World', 'elo', 'abc'); ☐ Habbc Wcrbd

• CONCAT, ||

• CONCAT, ||

SELECT 'Hello' || ' ' || 'World'; □ Hello World

• CONCAT, ||

SELECT 'Hello' || ' ' || 'World'; □ Hello World

SELECT concat('Hello', ' ', 'World'); ☐ Hello World

NOW AGE EXTRACT TO_DATE TO_TIMESTAMP

SELECT now();

NOW AGE EXTRACT TO_DATE TO_TIMESTAMP

SELECT now();

SELECT age(timestamp '2022-01-24', timestamp '2022-01-17'); ☐ 7 days

```
SELECT now();

SELECT age(timestamp '2022-01-24', timestamp '2022-01-17'); 

SELECT extract(day from date '2022-01-24'); 

24
```

```
SELECT now();

SELECT age(timestamp '2022-01-24', timestamp '2022-01-17'); 

7 days

SELECT extract(day from date '2022-01-24'); 

24

SELECT to_date('2022-01-24', 'YYYY-MM-DD');
```

```
SELECT now();

SELECT age(timestamp '2022-01-24', timestamp '2022-01-17'); 

7 days

SELECT extract(day from date '2022-01-24'); 

24

SELECT to_date('2022-01-24', 'YYYY-MM-DD');

SELECT to_timestamp('2022/01/24 20:30:15', 'YYYY/MM/DD HH:MI:SS');
```

```
SELECT now();

SELECT age(timestamp '2022-01-24', timestamp '2022-01-17'); □ 7 days

SELECT extract(day from date '2022-01-24'); □ 24

SELECT to_date('2022-01-24', 'YYYY-MM-DD');

SELECT to_timestamp('2022/01/24 20:30:15', 'YYYY/MM/DD HH:MI:SS');

SELECT timestamp '2022-01-24 19:00' + interval '3 hours'; □ timestamp '2022-01-24 22:00'
```

```
SELECT now();

SELECT age(timestamp '2022-01-24', timestamp '2022-01-17'); □ 7 days

SELECT extract(day from date '2022-01-24'); □ 24

SELECT to_date('2022-01-24', 'YYYY-MM-DD');

SELECT to_timestamp('2022/01/24 20:30:15', 'YYYY/MM/DD HH:MI:SS');

SELECT timestamp '2022-01-24 19:00' + interval '3 hours'; □ timestamp '2022-01-24 22:00'

SELECT timestamp '2022-01-24 21:00' - time '03:00'; □ timestamp '2022-01-24 18:00'
```

Oracle

Oracle

SELECT CAST('10' AS INTEGER) FROM DUAL;

Oracle

SELECT CAST('10' AS INTEGER) FROM DUAL;

SELECT TO_NUMBER('123.45') FROM DUAL;

Oracle

SELECT CAST('10' AS INTEGER) FROM DUAL;

SELECT TO_NUMBER('123.45') FROM DUAL;

Postgresql

Oracle

SELECT CAST('10' AS INTEGER) FROM DUAL;

SELECT TO_NUMBER('123.45') FROM DUAL;

Postgresql

SELECT CAST('10' AS INTEGER);

```
Oracle

SELECT CAST('10' AS INTEGER) FROM DUAL;

SELECT TO_NUMBER('123.45') FROM DUAL;

Postgresql

SELECT CAST('10' AS INTEGER);
```

SELECT TO_NUMBER('123.45', '999.99');

```
SELECT CAST('10' AS INTEGER) FROM DUAL;

SELECT TO_NUMBER('123.45') FROM DUAL;

Postgresql

SELECT CAST('10' AS INTEGER);

SELECT TO_NUMBER('123.45', '999.99');

SELECT '10'::INTEGER;
```

Oracle

Оконные функции

Оконные функции

OVER, PARTITION BY, RANK, ORDER BY

Вопросы