

# HOMEWORK 1

## CSCE A248 Computer Organization and Assembly Language Programming

Total points towards grade: 5/100

Homework is submitted electronically on the Blackboard. E-mail submissions will not be accepted. Homework must be in PDF (scanned will be accepted).

You need to show your work clearly and step-by-step to obtain credit. Work that is not demonstrated will not earn credit.

$$57 = 111001$$

$$34 = 100010$$

1) Show that the arithmetic operation  $-7 + (-30)$  represented in 2's complement representation gives the same result as the unsigned integer arithmetic operation  $57 + 34$  (assume a six-bit system, i.e. the register size is 6 bits). What are the values of the carry flag and overflow flag after the operation? (1 point)

$$\begin{array}{r} 111000 \\ -7 = 111001 \\ 100001 \\ -30 = 100010 \\ \hline 011011 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 011110 \\ 57 = 111001 \\ 100010 \\ 34 = 100010 \\ \hline 011011 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{Carry: } 1 \\ \text{Overflow: } 1 \end{array}$$

2) Complete the following arithmetic operations. What are the values of the carry flag and overflow flag after each operation? (assume a six-bit system) (1 point)

- $31 + 13$   $31 = 011111$   $13 = 010010$
- $14 - 18$   $13 = 001101$   $101101$   
 $14 = 001110$   $-18 = 101110$

3) Are the following statements true or false if the numbers are represented in 2's complement representation? (1 points)

- 07-1 •  $00000 > 11111$  True  $10000$   
 •  $10000 > 01111$  False  $01111$   
 •  $11100 > 11101$  False  $10000 = -16$   
 •  $00010 > 11001$  True  $15$
- $00011$   $00010$   $00110$   
 $00100$   $00011$   $00111$   
 $-4 > -3$  X  $2 > -7$

4) What are the overflow and carry flags of the following operations? (Assume a four-bit system.) (2 points)

	Result	Carry	Overflow	Reason for carry flag	Reason for overflow flag
1100 + 1010	0110	1	1	Added out of bounds	Added out of bounds
1100 - 0110	0110	1	0	Subtract successful	N/A
0101 + 0111	1100	0	0	N/A	Didn't overflow
0101 - 0111	1110	0	1	N/A	Subtracted out of bounds
1010 + 0111	0001	1	1	Added out of bounds	Added out of bounds