GP 112 ACTIVITY 17

Import the modules

import pandas as pd import matplotlib.pyplot as plt %matplotlib inline

In []: **import** numpy **as** np

In []: #load .wav sound file

In []: import librosa import IPython.display as ipd

#sr = sample rate = #sam[le per second, 22050 Hz

Import the audio

x = x[0:(3*sr)+1]print(type(x)) print('x length: {}'.format(len(x))) print(type(sr)) print('sr = {}'.format(sr)) <class 'numpy.ndarray'> x length: 66151 <class 'int'>

x, sr = librosa.load('violin-C4.wav')

sr = 22050In []: # confirm the audio sample length print('Sound clip is {} seconds long.'.format((len(x)-1)/sr))

Sound clip is 3.0 seconds long.

Plot the graph in time domain

Develop array 't to match x

t = np.array(range(0, len(x)))/sr

In []: plt.figure(figsize=(20,8)) #plt.plot(t,x)

plt.plot(t[2000:3000],x[2000:3000]) plt.xlabel('Time (seconds)')

plt.ylabel('Pressure')

Text(0, 0.5, 'Pressure') Out[]: 0.04

0.02

-0.02

-0.04

Out[]:

Out[]:

400

100

-100

-200

-300

1400

1200

1000

800

200

1000

800

400

200

 $^{-1}$

-2

Amblitude 09

0.09 Embad the audio ipd.Audio(x , rate = sr)

o:00 / 0:03 **—**

In []: # find the fourier transform c = np.fft.fft(x)print(type(c)) print(len(c))

66151

0.10

4.50358546-4.71183184e+00j

1.89096091-4.07505836e+00j

-0.29418841-3.45535666e+00j

-1.07781596-2.38081172e+00j

-1.26617415-1.64000292e+00j]

5000

5000

(519.7, 452)

0.11

Time (seconds)

0.12

15000

15000

(1299.66, 203)

1500

(1038.67, 152)

1000

1250

1250

1500

1750

Frequency (Hz)

10000

(777.67, 289)

Frequency (Hz)

750

Frequency (Hz)

20000

20000

(1558.66, 120)

1750

#print the array of complex numbers print(c[0:10]) <class 'numpy.ndarray'>

[-105.52198595-3.10862447e-15j

2.83387104-3.87256720e+00j

0.64015351-4.07604171e+00j

-0.84512789-2.92568689e+00j

-1.21083966-1.95421703e+00j

Fourier transformation

Plot the Frequency vs Amlitude Graph Graph for whole range

In []: fr = np.array(range(0,66151))/3# plot the absolute value plt.figure(figsize=(20,8)) plt.plot(fr,c) plt.xlabel('Frequency (Hz)')

plt.ylabel('Amblitude') c:\Users\Public\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\cbook__init__.py:1298: ComplexWarning: Casting complex values to real discards the imaginary part return np.asarray(x, float) Text(0, 0.5, 'Amblitude')

300 200

In []: fr = np.array(range(0,66151))/3# plot the absolute value plt.figure(figsize=(20,8)) plt.plot(fr,np.abs(c)) plt.xlabel('Frequency (Hz)') plt.ylabel('Amblitude') Out[]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Amblitude')

> Amblitude 09 400

plt.ylabel('Amblitude') ax.text(260, 1378, '(260, 1378)', size=12) ax.text(519.7, 452, '(519.7, 452)', size=12)

Graph for specific range

In []: fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(20,8)) condition = (fr > 0) & (fr < 1800)

plt.xlabel('Frequency (Hz)')

ax.text(777.67, 289, '(777.67, 289)', size=12) ax.text(1038.67, 152, '(1038.67, 152)', size=12) ax.text(1299.66, 203, '(1299.66, 203)', size=12) ax.text(1558.66, 120, '(1558.66, 120)', size=12) Text(1558.66, 120, '(1558.66, 120)') Out[]: 1400 (260, 1378)

plt.plot(fr[condition], np.abs(c[condition]))

plt.plot(fr[condition], np.angle(c[condition])) plt.xlabel('Frequency (Hz)') plt.ylabel('Phase') ax.text(260, 3.12, '(260, 3.12)', size=12)

Plot Frequency vs Phase graph

In []: fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(20,8)) condition = (fr > 0) & (fr < 1800)

250

ax.text(519.7, 2.99, '(519.7, 2.99)', size=12) ax.text(777.67, 2.40, '(777.67, 2.40)', size=12) ax.text(1038.67, 2.69, '(1038.67, 2.69)', size=12) ax.text(1299.66, 2.09, '(1299.66, 2.09)', size=12) ax.text(1558.66, 3.02, '(1558.66, 3.02)', size=12) Out[]: Text(1558.66, 3.02, '(1558.66, 3.02)')

> plt.xlabel('Frequency (Hz)') plt.ylabel('Phase')

-3 250 500 750 1000 Frequency (Hz) Zoomed frequency vs phase graph In []: fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(20,8)) condition = (fr >1555) & (fr < 1565) plt.plot(fr[condition], np.angle(c[condition])) ax.text(1558.66, 3.02, '(1558.66, 3.02)', size=12)

Out[]: Text(1558.66, 3.02, '(1558.66, 3.02)') (1558.66, 3.02)

 $^{-1}$ -2 -3 1556 1558 1560 1562 1564 Frequency (Hz)