

problem - 2 \rightarrow CSS.

data: 10101100 ($m=8$)

Compute check Bits $\left(\begin{matrix} C_4 & C_3 & C_2 & C_1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{matrix} \right) \rightarrow$ answer

Bit pos	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
pos no	1100	1011	1010	1001	1000	0111	0110	0101	0100	0011	0010	0001
data bit	D_8	D_7	D_6	D_5		D_4	D_3	D_2		D_1	C_2	C_1
check bit					C_4				C_3			
even/odd	1	0	1	0		1	1	0		0		

$$C_1 = D_1 \oplus D_2 \oplus D_4 \oplus D_5 \oplus D_7$$

$$= 0 \oplus 0 \oplus 1 \oplus 0 \oplus 0$$

$$\boxed{C_1 = 1}$$

(odd parity, make

C_1 as 1.

$$C_2 = D_1 \oplus D_3 \oplus D_4 \oplus D_6 \oplus D_7$$

$$= 0 \oplus 1 \oplus 1 \oplus 1 \oplus 0$$

$$\boxed{C_2 = 3}$$

(odd parity, make

C_2 as 1.

$$C_3 = D_2 \oplus D_3 \oplus D_4 \oplus D_8$$

$$= 0 \oplus 1 \oplus 1 \oplus 1$$

$$C_3 = 3$$

(odd parity, make

C_3 as 1)

$$C_4 = D_5 \oplus D_6 \oplus D_7 \oplus D_8$$

$$= 0 \oplus 1 \oplus 0 \oplus 1$$

~~not~~ even parity

so $C_4 = 0$.