

# Universal Design Principles

**Universal Design Principles** refer to a set of guidelines aimed at creating products, environments, or systems that can be used by as many people as possible regardless of age, ability, or other factors. The goal is to ensure accessibility, usability and inclusivity removing barriers that may prevent some people from using a product effectively. These principles focus on designing for diversity, ensuring flexibility, and promoting ease of use.

## How Universal Design Principles fit into Posture Pal :

### 1. Accessible Design

- Posture Pal is designed to be accessible for all students regardless of their abilities. The app provides visual notifications and vibration alerts ensuring that users with sensory impairments, such as those with visual limitations can still receive posture correction feedback. This ensures that no one is excluded from benefiting from Posture Pal, and the temperature checking feature ensures that the device remains safe for all users.

### 2. Flexibility in Use

- Posture Pal allows users to customize the posture correction angle and set their preferred alert methods whether through vibration, sound, or push notifications. This flexibility accommodates users with different needs, preferences and environments. For example, a user working in a quiet library might prefer vibration alerts while someone at home might choose sound notifications. Additionally, users can monitor the device's temperature adding an extra layer of customization for safety.

### 3. Simple and Intuitive Use

- The app's interface is designed to be straightforward with a clean dashboard showing posture statistics, history, and device temperature in a way that is easy to understand, even for users who may not be tech savvy. Simple notifications, alert users when they slouch or when the device overheats without overwhelming them with excessive information or steps. Switching between vibration and sound alerts is intuitive and accessible.

### 4. Perceptible Information

- Posture Pal offers multiple forms of feedback (visual, tactile, and auditory) ensuring that all users including those with sensory impairments, receive clear and important posture alerts. This variety of feedback methods makes the app accessible in real time regardless of the user's sensory abilities, enhancing the user experience by making essential information readily available.

### 5. Tolerance for Error

- The app allows users to set personalized thresholds for posture correction, minimizing unnecessary alerts and false positives. The ability to switch between alert types (sound, vibration) gives users more control, helping them avoid errors. History tracking also helps students review past posture data and make informed adjustments, reducing the chance of user frustration due to incorrect alerts.

## **6. Low Physical Effort**

- Posture Pal is designed to minimize effort on the users part. Once set up the app runs in the background, automatically delivering notifications without requiring constant interaction. The device is lightweight and comfortable to wear reducing any physical strain or discomfort for students even during long study sessions.

## **7. Size and Space for Approach and Use**

- The wearable device is small, lightweight, and easy to attach making it adaptable to a wide range of body types and postures. Whether the user is sitting at a desk, lying on the couch, or standing the device functions seamlessly. This compact form ensures that the device is unnoticeable and does not restrict movement allowing it to be used comfortably in various environments.

## **8. Inclusivity and Adaptability**

- Posture Pal is designed to adapt to various environments such as home offices, classrooms, or shared study spaces providing posture tracking in diverse situations. The ability to switch between vibration and sound alerts makes the system adaptable to different environments ensuring it works for a broad range of users. This inclusivity helps everyone regardless of their specific environment or abilities maintain a healthy posture.

Incorporating Universal Design Principles into Posture Pal ensures that it is not only an effective posture monitoring tool but also an inclusive and adaptable solution that can be easily used by a wide range of students regardless of their physical abilities or study environments. By promoting ease of use, flexibility, and accessibility Posture Pal aligns with these principles to create a positive and inclusive user experience.