

ACF
ASSIGNMENT - 9

LAKSHMI
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1) What kind of funds would the firm usually raise in the initial phases of business, the startup and rapid expansion phase?

Startup expansion phase:

- * Founders use personal savings or revenue generated from the business to fund operations.

- * Borrowing or receiving investments from close personal contacts who believe in the business idea.

- * Wealthy individuals provide capital in exchange for equity, often bringing industry experience and connections.

- * This may come from seed funds, angel investors, or crowdfunding platforms, aimed at getting the business off the ground.

- * Some startups seek non-dilutive funding from government grants or startup competitions.

Rapid expansion phase

- * Firms attract ^{venture capital} funding to scale their operations quickly, typically seek equity and are involved in strategic decision-making.

- * Business may take out loans or issue convertible notes to raise capital without giving an equity.

* In addition to traditional crowdfunding platforms like equity crowdfunding allow businesses to raise money from a large number of investors in exchange for equity.

* Collaborating with established companies that provide capital in exchange for access to technology, R&D, product, or services.

* For mature startups, going public can raise significant funds, though this typically occurs later in the expansion phase.

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