RatuDB

write by: lei.fu

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□□□□□□ Opensearch 3.0 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Opensearch□□□□ Opensearch □□□□□Cassandra□

Cassandra□□□□□□□Elasticsearch□□□Cassandra□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Opensearch □□□□□□□□□□□Cassandra□□□□□□

□□ □□□□ □□□□RatuDB□□□□□□□.

Getting Started

Installation

- [□□] □□ □□ RatuDB □□□.
- □□ `bin/opensearch` □ Linux □□ macOS. □□ `bin\opensearch.bat` □ Windows.
- □□ `curl -X GET http://localhost:9200/` □□ Elasticsearch □□□□.
- □□□□□□□□ `cql` □□□, □□□□□□□□, □□□□□□□ `./bin/cqlsh`□cql□□□□□`ip`□□□□□□□□□□□`127.0.0.1`□□□□□Cassandra□□□□□
- □□□□□`./bin/nodetool` □□□□□□□□□□□□□RatuDB□□□□ 9042□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1.□□□

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```
$ ./bin/cqlsh
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042
[cqlsh 6.1.0 | Cassandra 4.1.3-SNAPSHOT | CQL spec 3.4.6 | Native protocol v5]
Use HELP for help.
cqlsh>
```

□□□□□□□□keyspaces:

```
CREATE KEYSPACE lei
WITH REPLICATION = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': 1};
```

`replication_factor` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**Cassandra**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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```
CREATE TABLE lei.tweets (
   id INT PRIMARY KEY,
   user TEXT,
   body TEXT,
   time TIMESTAMP,
   latitude FLOAT,
   longitude FLOAT
);
```

2.□□□□

□□□□□□□□□Cassandra□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
CREATE CUSTOM INDEX tweets_index ON lei.tweets ()
USING 'org.apache.ratu.second.ElasticSecondaryIndex'
WITH OPTIONS = {
   'refresh_seconds': '1',
   'async_write': 'true',
   'schema': '{
      fields: {
         id: {type: "integer"},
         user: {type: "text"},
         body: {type: "text", analyzer: "english"},
         time: {type: "date", pattern: "yyyy-MM-dd"},
         latitude: {type: "float"},
         longitude: {type:"float"}
      }
   }'
};
```

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`CREATE CUSTOM INDEX tweets_index ON lei.tweets ()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `tweets_index` □ `lei.tweets` □□□□□

`USING 'org.apache.ratu.second.ElasticSecondaryIndex'` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

`WITH OPTIONS` □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `refresh_seconds` □□ Opensearch □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ES□□□□□□□□□□□□□ES□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ES□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`-1`□ □□□□□□□□□□□□Opensearch□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□api□

```
POST □□□/_refresh
```

schema □□ fields □□□□□□ Opensearch □□□□□□□□□

body: {type: "text", analyzer: "english"}, □□□ type □□□□□analyzer □□□□□□

time: {type: "date", pattern: "yyyy-MM-dd"}, □□□□ pattern □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□ text □□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□es□□□□□□□□□□□

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```
[OVERALL], RunTime(ms), 4167
[OVERALL], Throughput(ops/sec), 2399.808015358771
[TOTAL_GCS_G1_Young_Generation], Count, 4
[TOTAL_GC_TIME_G1_Young_Generation], Time(ms), 16
[TOTAL_GC_TIME_%_G1_Young_Generation], Time(%), 0.3839692824574034
[TOTAL_GCS_G1_Old_Generation], Count, 0
[TOTAL_GC_TIME_G1_Old_Generation], Time(ms), 0
[TOTAL_GC_TIME_%_G1_Old_Generation], Time(%), 0.0
[TOTAL_GCs], Count, 4
[TOTAL_GC_TIME], Time(ms), 16
[TOTAL_GC_TIME_%], Time(%), 0.3839692824574034
[CLEANUP], Operations, 10
[CLEANUP], AverageLatency(us), 222516.6
[CLEANUP], MinLatency(us), 0
[CLEANUP], MaxLatency(us), 2226175
[CLEANUP], 95thPercentileLatency(us), 2226175
[CLEANUP], 99thPercentileLatency(us), 2226175
[INSERT], Operations, 10000
[INSERT], AverageLatency(us), 1289.455
[INSERT], MinLatency(us), 401
[INSERT], MaxLatency(us), 47551
[INSERT], 95thPercentileLatency(us), 3957
[INSERT], 99thPercentileLatency(us), 5307
[INSERT], Return=OK, 10000
```

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```
[OVERALL], RunTime(ms), 4375
[OVERALL], Throughput(ops/sec), 2285.714285714286
[TOTAL_GCS_G1_Young_Generation], Count, 4
[TOTAL_GC_TIME_G1_Young_Generation], Time(ms), 15
[TOTAL_GC_TIME_%_G1_Young_Generation], Time(%), 0.34285714285714286
[TOTAL_GCS_G1_Old_Generation], Count, 0
[TOTAL_GC_TIME_G1_Old_Generation], Time(ms), 0
[TOTAL_GC_TIME_%_G1_Old_Generation], Time(%), 0.0
[TOTAL_GCs], Count, 4
[TOTAL_GC_TIME], Time(ms), 15
[TOTAL_GC_TIME_%], Time(%), 0.34285714285714286
[CLEANUP], Operations, 10
[CLEANUP], AverageLatency(us), 223336.7
[CLEANUP], MinLatency(us), 1
[CLEANUP], MaxLatency(us), 2234367
[CLEANUP], 95thPercentileLatency(us), 2234367
[CLEANUP], 99thPercentileLatency(us), 2234367
[INSERT], Operations, 10000
[INSERT], AverageLatency(us), 1575.29
[INSERT], MinLatency(us), 541
[INSERT], MaxLatency(us), 56607
[INSERT], 95thPercentileLatency(us), 3393
[INSERT], 99thPercentileLatency(us), 7135
[INSERT], Return=OK, 10000
```

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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`async_write`
  □□□□□□□□□`false`□□□`true`□□□□□□□

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```
CREATE CUSTOM INDEX usertable_index ON ycsb.usertable ()
USING 'org.apache.ratu.second.ElasticSecondaryIndex'
WITH OPTIONS = {
   'refresh_seconds': '120',
   'async_write': 'true',
   'schema': '{
      fields: {
         field0: {type: "text"},
         field1: {type: "text"},
         field2: {type: "text"},
         field3: {type: "text"},
         field4: {type: "text"},
         field5: {type: "text"},
         field6: {type: "text"},
```

```
            field7: {type: "text"},
            field8: {type: "text"},
            field9: {type: "text"}
        }
    }'
};
```

□□□□□□□es□□□□□□□□□□□□□□es□□□es□□□□□queue□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□api□□□□□□□□□:

```
GET _cat/thread_pool?v
```

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□□□□`refresh_seconds`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`-1`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Opensearch□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`[parent] Data too large`Opensearch□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□JVM □□□□□□□□□`jvm-options`□□□Opensearch□□□□□□□□□□□

4.□□□□□

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```
INSERT INTO lei.tweets (id, user, body, time,latitude,longitude) VALUES (1, 'fu',
'abc', '2015-05-15',41.12,-71.34);

INSERT INTO lei.tweets (id, user, body, time,latitude,longitude) VALUES (2, 'fu',
'123456', '2019-05-15',41.12,-71.34);

INSERT INTO lei.tweets (id, user, body, time,latitude,longitude) VALUES (3, 'lei',
'123456', '2019-05-15',41.12,-71.34);
```

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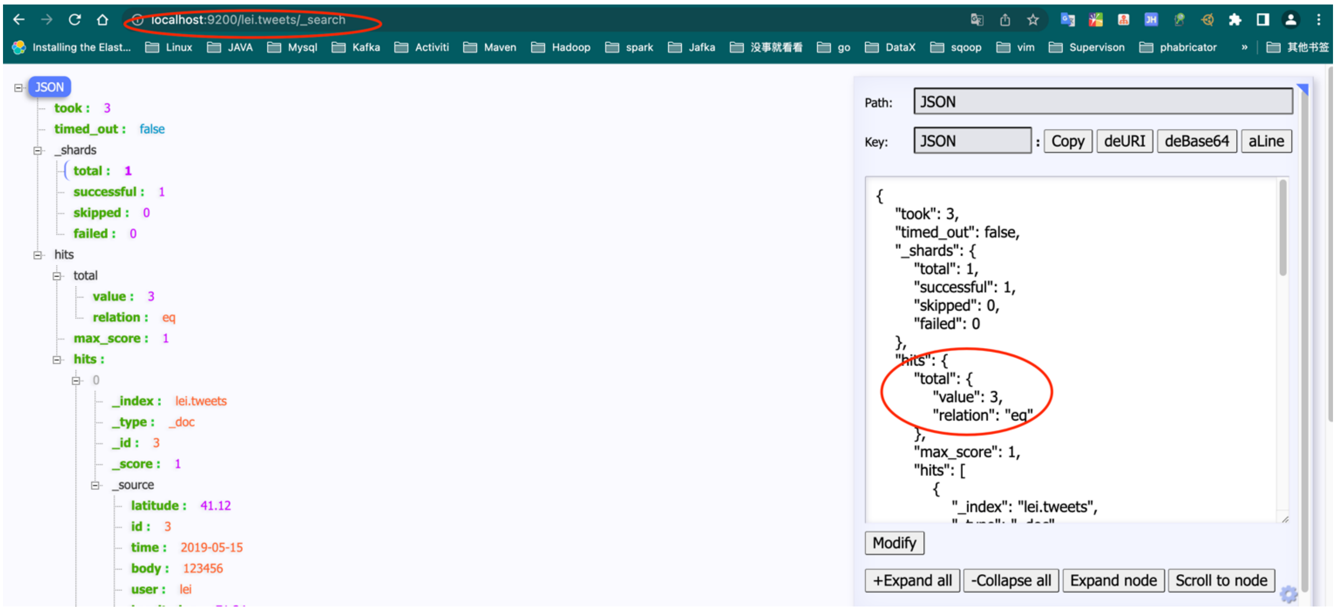

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5.□□

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```
<!--range□□-->
SELECT * FROM lei.tweets WHERE expr(tweets_index, '{
   query: {type: "range", field: "time", gte: "2014-04-25", lte: "2015-05-21"}
}');
```

```
query:□□□□□□□□
type:□□□□□DSL□□□□□
field: □□□□□□□□□
gte:  □□□□
lte:  □□□□
```

```
<!--match□□-->
SELECT * FROM lei.tweets WHERE expr(tweets_index, '{
   query: {type: "match", field: "user", query: "lei"}
}');
```

```
<!--match□□, value□□-->
SELECT * FROM lei.tweets WHERE expr(tweets_index, '{
   query: {type: "match", field: "user", value: "lei"}
}');
```

```
<!--match_phrase□□-->
```

```
SELECT * FROM lei.tweets WHERE expr(tweets_index, '{
   query: {type: "match_phrase", field: "user", query: "lei"}
}');
```

```
<!--match_phrase, value-->
SELECT * FROM lei.tweets WHERE expr(tweets_index, '{
   query: {type: "match_phrase", field: "user", value: "lei"}
}');
```

```
<!--term -->
SELECT * FROM lei.tweets WHERE expr(tweets_index, '{
   query: {type: "term", field: "user", value: "lei"}
}');
```

refresh: true ES ES

```
<!--range-->
SELECT * FROM lei.tweets WHERE expr(tweets_index, '{
   query: {type: "range", field: "time", gte: "2014-04-25", lte: "2015-05-21"},
   refresh: true
}') limit 100;
```

Cassandra Opensearch

CQL	**Java**	**ES**	
ascii	String	text	asii
bigint	long	long	64
blob	ByteBuffer/byte[]	text	ES
boolean	Boolean	boolean	
decimal	BigDecimal	float	
double	double	double	64
float	float	float	32
inet	String	ip	ipv4ipv6ipipv6
int	int	integer	32
text	String	text	utf-8

CQL □□	□□Java□□	ES□□	□□
timestamp	Date	date	□□ Opensearch □□□□□□yyyy-MM-dd □□ yyyy-MM-ddTHH:MM:SSZ ,□□□□□□□□
uuid	UUID	text	UUID□□
timeuuid	UUID	text	□□□□□UUID
varchar	string	text	text□□□
varint	BigInteger	text	□□□□□
duration	String	text	□□□□□□□□□□□□
smallint	Integer	integer	16□□□□
tinyint	Integer	integer	8□□□□
list<T>	String	text	□□□ES□□□array
time	long	long	□□□□□□□□□□□□ hh:mm:ss □□□□□□□□□□ES□64□□□
set<T>	Set<T>	text	□□□ES□□□array
map<T,T>	Map<T,T>	nested	□□□□□□□□□□

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RatuDB □□ Gradle □□□□.

Gradle □□ `8.0.2` □□□□□□□□ Gradle□□□

□□□□□□□□□□ `distributions/archives` □□.

Fork□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□RatuDB□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Cassandra□□□□

```
git clone ssh://git@gitlab.ratu.ltd:30022/operation-ratudb/ratudb-opensearch.git
```

□□□□Cassandra□□□□□□□□ `submodule` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
git clone ssh://git@gitlab.ratu.ltd:30022/operation-ratudb/ratudb-opensearch.git
--recursive
```

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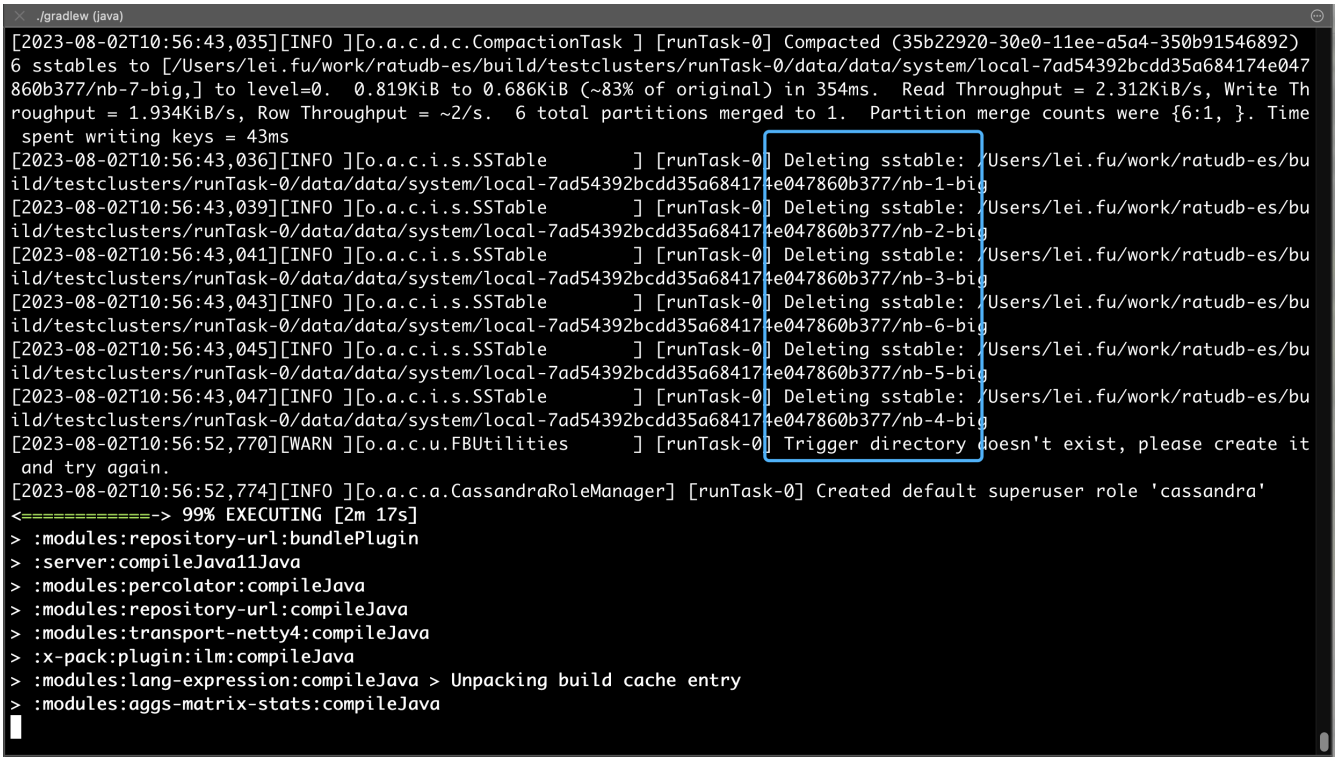
```
./gradlew run
```

□□□□□JDK11, □□□□□RatuDB□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□IDEA□□□□□□□□□



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1. JDK

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□JDK□

```
export RUNTIME_JAVA_HOME="JDK14□□"
export CASSANDRA_USE_JDK11="jdk11□□"
export JAVA_HOME="JDK11□□"
```

RUNTIME_JAVA_HOME □ES □□□□JDK□CASSANDRA_USE_JDK11□Cassandra□□□□JDK□

2. □□

□□□□□□□□□□Cassandra□□□ant□□□□RatuDB□□□□□□□□□Cassandra□api□□

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□□Cassandra□Api□□

```
./gradlew cassandra-mvn-install
```

□□□□□□Cassandra □api□□

□□□□□□□

```
./gradlew assemble
```

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1.□□linux□□

```
./gradlew :distribution:archives:linux-tar:assemble
```

linux □□□□□□□

2.□□mac□□

```
./gradlew :distribution:archives:darwin-tar:assemble
```

mac □□□□□□□

3.□□windows□□

```
./gradlew :distribution:archives:windows-zip:assemble
```

□□

```
./gradlew localDistro
```

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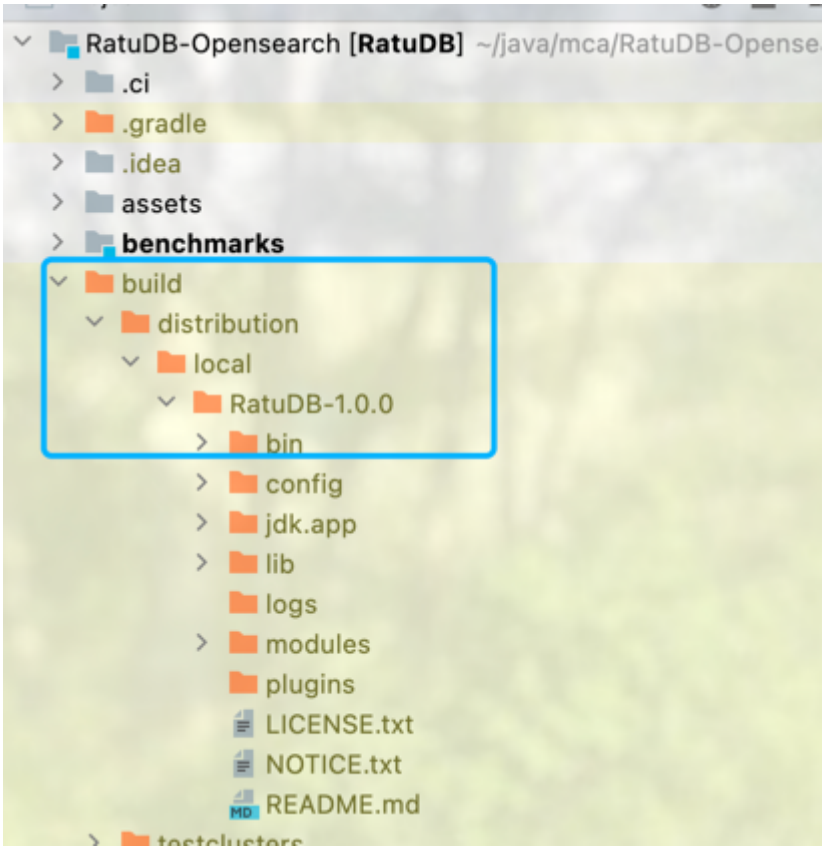

□□□□□ IntelliJ IDEA

RatuDB □□JDK11,□□□□JDK11□□□□□

- □□ **File** > **Open**
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `build.gradle` □□
- □□□□□□□□□□ **Open as Project**

□□□□

□□□

1.□□□□□□linux□□□□□□□□□

```
192.168.184.31
192.168.184.32
192.168.184.33
```

JDK □□□□□11 □□□□□linux□□□□□□□□□□jdk□□□jdk□□□□ adoptopenjdk □□□□□15□□□□□□Cassandra□□□□□□□□□□□□□jdk□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□linux□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□`/etc/profile`□□□□□□□□

```
export JAVA_HOME=/home/elastic/jdk-11
export PATH=$JAVA_HOME/bin:$PATH
export CLASSPATH=.:$JAVA_HOME/lib/dt.jar:$JAVA_HOME/lib/tools.jar
```

2.□□□liunx□□□□□□ □□□

```
./gradlew :distribution:archives:linux-tar:assemble
```

3.□RatuDB□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

4.□□□□□□□; RatuDB □□□□□□□ `config` □□□□ `cassandra.yaml`

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```
cluster_name: 'Ratu Cluster'
```

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```
rpc_address: 192.168.184.31
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□es□□□`network.host` □□□□□□□□□□

```
listen_address: 192.168.184.31
```

□□□□□

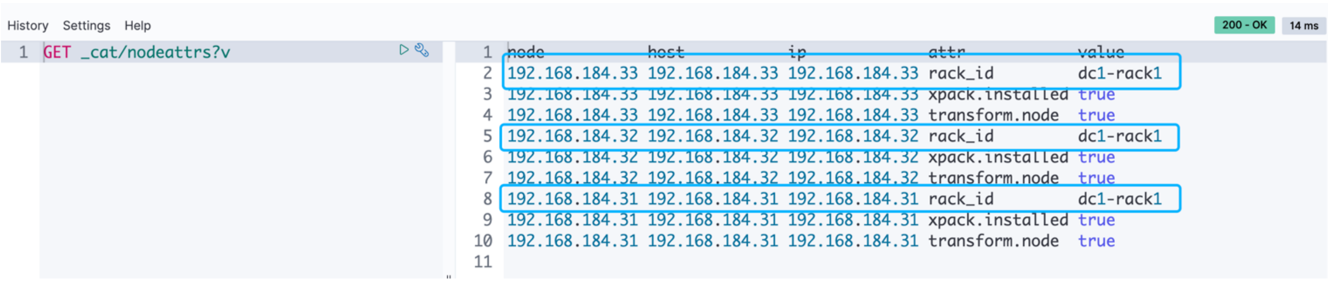
```
- seeds: "192.168.184.31:7000,192.168.184.32:7000,192.168.184.33:7000"
```

□□□□□□□ES□ `discovery.seed_hosts` □ `cluster.initial_master_nodes` □□□□□□□□□□ `http.port` □ `transport.port` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `9200` □ `9300` □

5.□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ `cassandra-rackdc.properties` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
dc=dc1
rack=rack1
```

`dc` □□□□□□□□`rack` □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ES□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

6.□□□□□□□□□□ □cassandra.yaml□□□□□□□□□`data_file_directories`□□□□cassandra□es□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`data`□□□□

□□`[parent] Data too large` □□

Opensearch □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□[parent]□□□□□□□□JVM□□□□95%□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□JVM□□□

□□□□□□□□□

```
GET _cat/nodes?v=true&h=name,node*,heap*
```

□API□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
GET _nodes/stats/breaker
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□es□□□□□

1□□□□□□□□ es□□□□□□queue□□□□FIFO□□□□□□□10□□□□□100□□

□□□□□□□Cassandra□□□Cassandra□□□□□□□commitLog□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Cassandra□□□□

2□translog □□ es□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□translog□□□□□□□□FileSystemCache□□□□□□segment□□□
translog□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□

```
PUT □□□□/_settings?preserve_existing
{
  "index.translog.durability" : "async",
"index.translog.flush_threshold_size" : "1024mb",
  "index.translog.sync_interval" : "60s"
}
```

□□□□□□□20%□□