Replicación 1 – Reporte

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El presente reporte contiene la replicación del paper:

**Ebonya L. Washington. Female Socialization: How Daughters Affect Their Legislator Fathers'
Voting on Women's Issues.** *The American Economic Review*, **98(1): 311-332, 2008.**

y forma parte del curso de Metodología Política Avanzada impartido por el Dr. Adrián Lucardi en el Instituto
Tecnológico Autónomo de México (ITAM), semestre otoño 2018.

La replicación consiste del presente documento, el `Script` *Replicación1-Script.R* y el archivo de trabajo de `R`
`Markdown` *Replicación1-Reporte.Rmd.*

```r
library (lfe)
library (ggplot2)
library (readstata13)
library (stargazer)
library(tidyverse)
library(ggrepel)
library(ggthemes)
library(cowplot)
library(dplyr)

setwd ("/Volumes/RAC BANXICO/Semestre Otoño 2018/Metodología Política
↪  Avanzada/Replicacion 01/Archivos de Trabajo")
genold108 <- read.dta13 ("genold108.dta")
basic <- read.dta13 ("basic.dta")
```

I. Replicación

(1) Congresos.

La base original contiene información sobre cuatro Congresos estadounidenses (105to-108vo, de 1997-2004).
Sin embargo, cada modelo se centra en los legisladores de un solo Congreso. Comienza creando 4 bases
distintas, una para cada Congreso.

(2) Estadísticas descriptivas

Tabla 2 con errores robustos y agrupados

Notemos que al usar errores robustos o agrupados, no cambian los coeficientes estimados de la regresión sino
únicamente los erroes estimados. Estos son marginalmente mayores.

Mismo modelo, menos controles

Todos los Congresos juntos. Distintos tipos de errores.

Table 1: Table 2 - Impact of Female Children on Legislator Voting on Women's Issues

	Dependent variable:				
	nowtot		aauw		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Number of female children	2.300	2.385	1.688	2.421	2.250
	(1.038)	(1.124)	(1.136)	(1.092)	(1.145)
Female	10.838	9.194	10.440	7.564	6.909
	(2.690)	(2.910)	(2.881)	(2.618)	(2.730)
White	1.860	0.144	2.594	−2.626	1.939
	(3.451)	(3.676)	(3.833)	(3.150)	(3.211)
Republican	−44.903	−60.468	−55.927	−63.216	−63.932
	(2.109)	(2.280)	(2.335)	(2.120)	(2.436)
Age	0.661	0.854	2.034	1.298	2.300
	(0.800)	(0.860)	(0.902)	(0.799)	(0.860)
Age squared	−0.006	−0.006	−0.018	−0.012	−0.021
	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.009)	(0.007)	(0.008)
Service length	0.235	−0.208	−0.726	−0.100	−0.139
	(0.300)	(0.324)	(0.380)	(0.346)	(0.327)
Service length squared	−0.009	0.004	0.025	−0.0002	0.004
	(0.010)	(0.011)	(0.013)	(0.011)	(0.010)
No religion	7.262	5.671	5.353	7.027	−7.137
	(7.022)	(7.606)	(7.791)	(7.176)	(7.499)
Catholic	−3.974	−4.505	−2.277	−4.016	−5.468
	(1.941)	(2.091)	(2.129)	(1.987)	(2.077)
Other Christian	0.769	3.204	1.690	1.646	3.874
	(4.600)	(4.983)	(4.912)	(4.491)	(4.684)
Other religion	10.866	9.683	11.890	10.286	3.156
	(3.752)	(4.047)	(4.343)	(3.785)	(3.959)
Democratic vote share	84.158	62.148	57.437	56.206	66.950
	(10.869)	(11.568)	(12.018)	(9.092)	(10.889)
Observations	430	434	434	434	433
R^2	0.820	0.840	0.814	0.865	0.859
Adjusted R^2	0.806	0.828	0.801	0.855	0.847
Residual Std. Error	16.093 (df = 398)	17.441 (df = 402)	17.880 (df = 403)	16.491 (df = 402)	17.230 (df = 400)

Table 2: Robust Errors. Table 2 - Impact of Female Children on Legislator Voting on Women's Issues

	Dependent variable:				
	nowtot		aauw		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Number of female children	2.300	2.385	1.688	2.421	2.250
	(1.075)	(1.198)	(1.130)	(1.021)	(1.098)
Female	10.838	9.194	10.440	7.564	6.909
	(2.881)	(3.336)	(3.172)	(2.221)	(2.342)
White	1.860	0.144	2.594	−2.626	1.939
	(3.351)	(3.539)	(3.360)	(3.246)	(2.880)
Republican	−44.903	−60.468	−55.927	−63.216	−63.932
	(2.729)	(2.993)	(2.800)	(2.911)	(3.571)
Age	0.661	0.854	2.034	1.298	2.300
	(0.793)	(0.997)	(0.861)	(0.833)	(0.806)
Age squared	−0.006	−0.006	−0.018	−0.012	−0.021
	(0.008)	(0.010)	(0.009)	(0.008)	(0.008)
Service length	0.235	−0.208	−0.726	−0.100	−0.139
	(0.282)	(0.320)	(0.352)	(0.387)	(0.325)
Service length squared	−0.009	0.004	0.025	−0.0002	0.004
	(0.010)	(0.012)	(0.010)	(0.012)	(0.011)
No religion	7.262	5.671	5.353	7.027	−7.137
	(3.173)	(3.468)	(3.269)	(3.530)	(3.455)
Catholic	−3.974	−4.505	−2.277	−4.016	−5.468
	(2.227)	(2.435)	(2.265)	(2.039)	(2.165)
Other Christian	0.769	3.204	1.690	1.646	3.874
	(4.089)	(5.062)	(4.155)	(3.442)	(4.392)
Other religion	10.866	9.683	11.890	10.286	3.156
	(3.000)	(3.728)	(3.881)	(5.157)	(5.228)
Democratic vote share	84.158	62.148	57.437	56.206	66.950
	(11.681)	(13.065)	(11.781)	(11.056)	(13.239)
Observations	430	434	434	434	433
R^2	0.820	0.840	0.814	0.865	0.859
Adjusted R^2	0.806	0.828	0.801	0.855	0.847
Residual Std. Error	16.093 (df = 398)	17.441 (df = 402)	17.880 (df = 403)	16.491 (df = 402)	17.230 (df = 400)

Table 3: Grouped Errors (by state). Table 2 - Impact of Female Children on Legislator Voting on Women's Issues

	Dependent variable:				
	nowtot		aauw		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Number of female children	2.300	2.385	1.688	2.421	2.250
	(1.045)	(1.068)	(0.942)	(1.021)	(0.896)
Female	10.838	9.194	10.440	7.564	6.909
	(2.839)	(3.249)	(3.293)	(2.034)	(2.172)
White	1.860	0.144	2.594	−2.626	1.939
	(3.327)	(3.293)	(3.146)	(2.923)	(2.598)
Republican	−44.903	−60.468	−55.927	−63.216	−63.932
	(2.875)	(3.947)	(3.461)	(3.468)	(3.907)
Age	0.661	0.854	2.034	1.298	2.300
	(0.794)	(1.100)	(0.700)	(0.914)	(0.870)
Age squared	−0.006	−0.006	−0.018	−0.012	−0.021
	(0.008)	(0.012)	(0.007)	(0.009)	(0.008)
Service length	0.235	−0.208	−0.726	−0.100	−0.139
	(0.254)	(0.333)	(0.419)	(0.431)	(0.365)
Service length squared	−0.009	0.004	0.025	−0.0002	0.004
	(0.008)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.013)	(0.011)
No religion	7.262	5.671	5.353	7.027	−7.137
	(2.141)	(3.131)	(2.858)	(2.499)	(3.122)
Catholic	−3.974	−4.505	−2.277	−4.016	−5.468
	(1.875)	(2.154)	(1.894)	(1.622)	(2.538)
Other Christian	0.769	3.204	1.690	1.646	3.874
	(5.501)	(5.660)	(5.667)	(4.095)	(5.061)
Other religion	10.866	9.683	11.890	10.286	3.156
	(2.738)	(3.093)	(3.301)	(4.750)	(4.955)
Democratic vote share	84.158	62.148	57.437	56.206	66.950
	(12.887)	(13.112)	(14.506)	(12.625)	(15.169)
Observations	430	434	434	434	433
R^2	0.820	0.840	0.814	0.865	0.859
Adjusted R^2	0.806	0.828	0.801	0.855	0.847
Residual Std. Error	16.093 (df = 398)	17.441 (df = 402)	17.880 (df = 403)	16.491 (df = 402)	17.230 (df = 400)

Table 4: Table 2 - Impact of Female Children on Legislator Voting on Women's Issues. Grouped SE.

	Dependent variable:				
	nowtot		aauw		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Number of female children	3.045	3.212	2.030	3.926	1.980
	(1.385)	(1.580)	(1.565)	(1.900)	(1.685)
Democratic vote share	194.973	211.872	199.377	202.919	230.192
	(9.780)	(15.657)	(14.276)	(7.979)	(11.116)
1 child	1.500	2.640	−0.634	7.041	−3.159
	(4.213)	(5.707)	(5.923)	(7.551)	(8.013)
2 children	−5.109	−3.967	−5.607	−6.173	−10.130
	(3.655)	(5.252)	(5.377)	(6.541)	(6.006)
3 children	−6.370	−5.690	−6.585	−7.309	−12.044
	(3.693)	(4.643)	(4.371)	(5.434)	(5.593)
4 children	−14.191	−14.759	−13.418	−13.414	−16.816
	(5.245)	(6.811)	(5.537)	(6.867)	(6.819)
5 children	−14.617	−17.421	−16.784	−18.475	−22.289
	(6.248)	(7.698)	(6.760)	(6.816)	(7.892)
6 children	−19.307	−23.724	−33.559	−40.423	−35.529
	(12.512)	(15.196)	(10.686)	(10.762)	(11.661)
7 children	−15.330	−15.142	−7.486	1.588	5.563
	(6.346)	(9.537)	(19.620)	(23.067)	(21.630)
8 children	−38.809	−51.481	−35.131	−36.404	−24.367
	(12.331)	(16.511)	(12.320)	(15.346)	(14.650)
9 children	−28.997	−34.498		−43.313	−44.182
	(8.110)	(10.431)		(16.133)	(14.943)
10 children	−34.150	−38.184	−28.730	−37.821	−30.131
	(6.378)	(8.801)	(7.805)	(8.445)	(11.271)
Region 2					−58.875
					(12.520)
Region 3	−23.929	−25.954	−19.362	−17.861	−23.916
	(5.948)	(7.390)	(7.300)	(5.570)	(4.080)
Region 4	−21.734	−22.880	−21.002	−13.984	−19.890
	(6.445)	(7.889)	(6.571)	(6.138)	(4.418)
Region 5	−20.268	−15.622	−13.419	−4.765	−11.443
	(7.788)	(9.583)	(8.000)	(7.259)	(5.017)
Region 6	−18.691	−19.115	−16.475	−12.123	−12.770
	(6.568)	(8.859)	(6.823)	(6.213)	(6.881)
Region 7	−32.738	−32.369	−24.453	−18.554	−15.372
	(6.711)	(8.602)	(8.514)	(7.702)	(5.614)
Region 8	−24.374	−22.701	−22.623	2.530	3.968
	(10.691)	(11.559)	(11.957)	(9.825)	(8.169)
Region 9	−30.890	−36.719	−27.021	−9.706	−13.161
	(7.648)	(9.169)	(8.576)	(8.380)	(6.485)
Region 1	−11.924	−14.026	−10.373	−2.842	−7.758
	(6.654)	(8.267)	(7.455)	(7.466)	(6.317)
Constant	−33.429	−36.059	−26.678	−46.080	−50.925
	(7.881)	(12.101)	(10.510)	(8.176)	(8.790)
Observations	430	434	434	434	433
R^2	0.569	0.515	0.491	0.527	0.592
Adjusted R^2	0.548	0.492	0.468	0.504	0.571
Residual Std. Error	24.563 (df = 409)	29.942 (df = 413)	29.204 (df = 414)	30.441 (df = 413)	28.886 (df = 411)

Table 5: Table 2 - Impact of Female Children on Legislator Voting on Women's Issues. All Congresses.

	Dependent variable:		
	nowtot		
	(1 - SE)	(2 - Robust SE)	(3 - Grouped SE by Legislator)
ngirls	2.300	2.300	2.300
	(1.038)	(1.075)	(1.075)
female	10.838	10.838	10.838
	(2.690)	(2.881)	(2.881)
white	1.860	1.860	1.860
	(3.451)	(3.351)	(3.351)
repub	−44.903	−44.903	−44.903
	(2.109)	(2.729)	(2.729)
age	0.661	0.661	0.661
	(0.800)	(0.793)	(0.793)
I(age^2)	−0.006	−0.006	−0.006
	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.008)
srvlng	0.235	0.235	0.235
	(0.300)	(0.282)	(0.282)
I(srvlng^2)	−0.009	−0.009	−0.009
	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)
religionNone	7.262	7.262	7.262
	(7.022)	(3.173)	(3.173)
religionCatholic	−3.974	−3.974	−3.974
	(1.941)	(2.227)	(2.227)
religionOther Christian	0.769	0.769	0.769
	(4.600)	(4.089)	(4.089)
religionOther religion	10.866	10.866	10.866
	(3.752)	(3.000)	(3.000)
demvote	84.158	84.158	84.158
	(10.869)	(11.681)	(11.681)
Observations	430	430	430
R^2	0.820	0.820	0.820
Adjusted R^2	0.806	0.806	0.806
Residual Std. Error (df = 398)	16.093	16.093	16.093

Afirmaciones

Table 6: ¿Quién tiene más hijes en promedio?

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
				Dependent variable:					
				as.factor(totchi)					
repub	−0.234	−0.483	−0.207	−0.128	−0.274	−0.042	−0.039	−0.038	0.092
	(0.294)	(0.332)	(0.299)	(0.340)	(0.344)	(0.232)	(0.217)	(0.221)	(0.250)
nowtot	−0.011								
	(0.004)								
aauw		−0.012	−0.009	−0.007	−0.010				
		(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)				
rtl						0.007	0.007	0.007	0.006
						(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.003)
religionNone	−0.394	−0.438	−1.293	−1.325	−1.291	−0.454	−1.254	−1.270	−1.216
	(0.674)	(0.671)	(0.646)	(0.651)	(0.660)	(0.673)	(0.644)	(0.646)	(0.664)
religionCatholic	−0.041	−0.102	−0.137	−0.251	−0.118	−0.117	−0.189	−0.274	−0.142
	(0.178)	(0.176)	(0.169)	(0.171)	(0.174)	(0.177)	(0.169)	(0.170)	(0.175)
religionOther Christian	1.412	1.407	0.903	0.495	0.539	1.400	0.924	0.496	0.532
	(0.417)	(0.416)	(0.378)	(0.380)	(0.386)	(0.417)	(0.376)	(0.377)	(0.387)
religionOther religion	0.106	0.076	0.133	0.036	0.125	0.097	0.165	0.109	0.151
	(0.352)	(0.349)	(0.352)	(0.335)	(0.340)	(0.353)	(0.351)	(0.333)	(0.343)
Constant	3.015	3.285	3.066	2.899	3.036	2.079	2.088	2.089	2.049
	(0.326)	(0.367)	(0.351)	(0.365)	(0.365)	(0.162)	(0.145)	(0.148)	(0.152)
Observations	430	434	434	434	433	434	434	434	433
R²	0.067	0.071	0.069	0.056	0.060	0.066	0.075	0.068	0.056
Adjusted R²	0.054	0.058	0.055	0.042	0.047	0.053	0.062	0.055	0.042
Residual Std. Error	1.603 (df = 423)	1.600 (df = 427)	1.542 (df = 427)	1.552 (df = 427)	1.580 (df = 426)	1.604 (df = 427)	1.536 (df = 427)	1.542 (df = 427)	1.583 (df = 426)

Table 7: ¿Quién tiene más hijes en promedio?

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
				Dependent variable:					
				as.factor(totchi)					
repub	−0.234	−0.483	−0.207	−0.128	−0.274	−0.042	−0.039	−0.038	0.092
	(0.294)	(0.332)	(0.299)	(0.340)	(0.344)	(0.232)	(0.217)	(0.221)	(0.250)
nowtot	−0.011**								
	(0.004)								
aauw		−0.012***	−0.009**	−0.007*	−0.010**				
		(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)				
rtl						0.007**	0.007***	0.007***	0.006**
						(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.003)
religionNone	−0.394	−0.438	−1.293**	−1.325**	−1.291*	−0.454	−1.254*	−1.270**	−1.216*
	(0.674)	(0.671)	(0.646)	(0.651)	(0.660)	(0.673)	(0.644)	(0.646)	(0.664)
religionCatholic	−0.041	−0.102	−0.137	−0.251	−0.118	−0.117	−0.189	−0.274	−0.142
	(0.178)	(0.176)	(0.169)	(0.171)	(0.174)	(0.177)	(0.169)	(0.170)	(0.175)
religionOther Christian	1.412***	1.407***	0.903**	0.495	0.539	1.400***	0.924**	0.496	0.532
	(0.417)	(0.416)	(0.378)	(0.380)	(0.386)	(0.417)	(0.376)	(0.377)	(0.387)
religionOther religion	0.106	0.076	0.133	0.036	0.125	0.097	0.165	0.109	0.151
	(0.352)	(0.349)	(0.352)	(0.335)	(0.340)	(0.353)	(0.351)	(0.333)	(0.343)
Constant	3.015***	3.285***	3.066***	2.899***	3.036***	2.079***	2.088***	2.089***	2.049***
	(0.326)	(0.367)	(0.351)	(0.365)	(0.365)	(0.162)	(0.145)	(0.148)	(0.152)
Observations	430	434	434	434	433	434	434	434	433
R²	0.067	0.071	0.069	0.056	0.060	0.066	0.075	0.068	0.056
Adjusted R²	0.054	0.058	0.055	0.042	0.047	0.053	0.062	0.055	0.042
Residual Std. Error	1.603 (df = 423)	1.600 (df = 427)	1.542 (df = 427)	1.552 (df = 427)	1.580 (df = 426)	1.604 (df = 427)	1.536 (df = 427)	1.542 (df = 427)	1.583 (df = 426)

Sin efectos fijos por número de hijos, los coeficientes cambian. En particular, el efecto de las hijas ngirls.

Excluyendo congresistas sin hijes

Proporción de mujeres

Table 8: Impact of Female Children on Legislator Voting on Women's Issues - NO totchi (number of children) Fixed Effects

	Dependent variable:				
	nowtot	aauw			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Number of female children	0.029	−0.471	−0.542	0.266	−0.558
	(0.730)	(0.794)	(0.811)	(0.737)	(0.770)
Female	10.869	9.529	10.409	7.478	6.943
	(2.676)	(2.914)	(2.872)	(2.580)	(2.719)
White	1.593	0.613	2.828	−2.729	1.429
	(3.389)	(3.639)	(3.766)	(3.105)	(3.208)
Republican	−45.573	−61.169	−56.567	−64.041	−64.403
	(2.094)	(2.280)	(2.316)	(2.088)	(2.429)
Age	0.618	0.902	1.746	1.179	1.934
	(0.783)	(0.847)	(0.883)	(0.772)	(0.825)
Age squared	−0.006	−0.008	−0.016	−0.011	−0.018
	(0.007)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.007)	(0.008)
Service length	0.278	−0.157	−0.575	0.006	−0.064
	(0.297)	(0.323)	(0.373)	(0.339)	(0.324)
Service length squared	−0.011	−0.0003	0.019	−0.003	0.002
	(0.010)	(0.011)	(0.013)	(0.011)	(0.010)
No religion	8.636	6.494	6.514	7.679	−4.635
	(6.989)	(7.618)	(7.745)	(7.124)	(7.522)
Catholic	−4.013	−4.825	−2.435	−4.379	−5.027
	(1.909)	(2.071)	(2.108)	(1.953)	(2.052)
Other Christian	0.068	0.961	−0.336	−0.061	2.259
	(4.419)	(4.815)	(4.723)	(4.284)	(4.498)
Other religion	10.903	9.922	11.593	9.837	3.013
	(3.751)	(4.074)	(4.335)	(3.766)	(3.983)
Democratic vote share	83.877	63.458	58.016	56.978	67.027
	(10.734)	(11.508)	(11.825)	(8.939)	(10.804)
Observations	430	434	434	434	433
R^2	0.814	0.833	0.810	0.862	0.852
Adjusted R^2	0.805	0.825	0.800	0.855	0.844
Residual Std. Error	16.130 (df = 408)	17.595 (df = 412)	17.898 (df = 412)	16.491 (df = 412)	17.418 (df = 411)

Table 9: Impact of Female Children on Legislator Voting on Women's Issues, excluding members of Congress without children.

	Dependent variable:				
	nowtot	aauw			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Number of female children	2.244	2.392	1.609	2.462	2.327
	(1.031)	(1.126)	(1.151)	(1.052)	(1.161)
Female	11.494	10.022	12.666	8.633	8.566
	(2.807)	(3.065)	(3.098)	(2.751)	(3.021)
White	1.756	1.721	2.008	−3.530	−0.448
	(3.660)	(3.973)	(4.137)	(3.193)	(3.610)
Republican	−45.296	−59.537	−55.479	−62.224	−64.375
	(2.259)	(2.464)	(2.541)	(2.179)	(2.662)
Age	0.564	0.731	1.686	0.754	2.364
	(0.942)	(1.023)	(1.094)	(0.915)	(1.083)
Age squared	−0.005	−0.006	−0.016	−0.006	−0.022
	(0.009)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.008)	(0.010)
Service length	0.231	−0.106	−0.642	−0.353	−0.203
	(0.315)	(0.343)	(0.402)	(0.346)	(0.344)
Service length squared	−0.007	0.003	0.024	0.009	0.009
	(0.010)	(0.011)	(0.013)	(0.011)	(0.011)
No religion	7.276	5.821	3.744	2.670	−11.407
	(8.377)	(9.156)	(10.890)	(9.531)	(10.489)
Catholic	−4.279	−4.258	−1.740	−2.993	−5.186
	(2.088)	(2.268)	(2.320)	(2.050)	(2.261)
Other Christian	3.050	5.516	3.420	3.811	6.699
	(4.757)	(5.200)	(5.287)	(4.578)	(5.041)
Other religion	11.341	10.072	13.194	10.798	4.617
	(3.999)	(4.364)	(4.705)	(3.842)	(4.256)
Democratic vote share	83.907	67.478	55.951	58.934	58.631
	(11.572)	(12.627)	(13.016)	(9.195)	(11.840)
Observations	371	374	378	379	379
R^2	0.827	0.842	0.814	0.877	0.857
Adjusted R^2	0.812	0.828	0.799	0.866	0.844
Residual Std. Error	15.943 (df = 340)	17.430 (df = 343)	18.100 (df = 348)	15.845 (df = 348)	17.421 (df = 347)

Table 10: Proporción de mujeres por partido político

	Dependent variable:	
	ngirls/totchi	
	(1)	(2)
repub	−0.042	−0.040
	(0.033)	(0.017)
Constant	0.542	0.533
	(0.024)	(0.012)
Observations	374	1,511
R^2	0.004	0.004
Adjusted R^2	0.002	0.003
Residual Std. Error	0.318 (df = 372)	0.328 (df = 1509)

Table 11: Impact of Female Children on Legislator Voting on Women's Issues (using RTL)

	Dependent variable:			
	I(100 - rtl)			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Number of female children	3.347	3.437	4.403	2.554
	(1.535)	(1.668)	(1.652)	(1.467)
Female	15.858	16.136	13.789	10.319
	(3.975)	(4.232)	(3.960)	(3.496)
White	−1.348	−1.882	−4.850	−0.111
	(5.020)	(5.631)	(4.765)	(4.111)
Republican	−38.220	−40.049	−40.124	−42.165
	(3.114)	(3.430)	(3.207)	(3.119)
Age	−0.266	1.707	1.808	2.735
	(1.175)	(1.325)	(1.209)	(1.101)
Age squared	0.004	−0.014	−0.013	−0.023
	(0.011)	(0.012)	(0.011)	(0.010)
Service length	−0.059	−0.806	−0.578	−0.014
	(0.442)	(0.558)	(0.523)	(0.418)
Service length squared	0.002	0.019	0.010	−0.006
	(0.015)	(0.019)	(0.017)	(0.013)
No religion	5.577	4.403	1.630	3.294
	(10.388)	(11.444)	(10.855)	(9.603)
Catholic	−9.365	−10.018	−9.388	−10.942
	(2.856)	(3.127)	(3.006)	(2.660)
Other Christian	−0.899	1.621	2.807	2.405
	(6.806)	(7.215)	(6.793)	(5.997)
Other religion	19.006	19.878	16.915	10.761
	(5.528)	(6.379)	(5.725)	(5.070)
Democratic vote share	104.730	106.230	101.608	123.127
	(15.800)	(17.652)	(13.753)	(13.943)
Observations	434	434	434	433
R^2	0.696	0.680	0.721	0.775
Adjusted R^2	0.673	0.656	0.699	0.757
Residual Std. Error	23.821 (df = 402)	26.264 (df = 403)	24.944 (df = 402)	22.062 (df = 400)