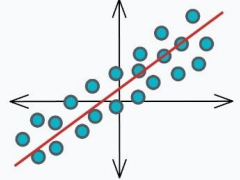
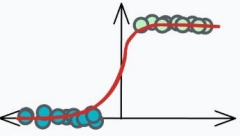
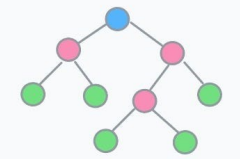
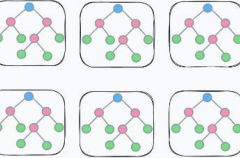
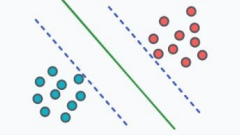
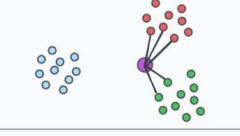
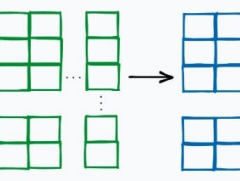
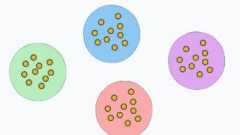


# Time Complexity of 10 Most Popular ML Algorithms



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		Training	Inference
	Linear Regression (OLS)	$O(nm^2 + m^3)$	$O(m)$
	Linear Regression (SGD)	$O(n_{epoch}nm)$	$O(m)$
	Logistic Regression (Binary)	$O(n_{epoch}nm)$	$O(m)$
	Logistic Regression (Multiclass OvR)	$O(n_{epoch}nmc)$	$O(mc)$
	Decision Tree	$O(n \cdot \log(n) \cdot m)$ $O(n^2 \cdot m)^*$ <b>Worst case</b>	$O(d_{tree})$
	Random Forest Classifier	$O(n_{trees} \cdot n \cdot \log(n) \cdot m)$	$O(n_{trees} \cdot d_{tree})$
	Support Vector Machines (SVMs)	$O(n^2m + n^3)$	$O(m \cdot n_{SV})$
	k-Nearest Neighbors	—	$O(nm)$
$P(B A) = \frac{P(B \cap A)}{P(A)}$	Naive Bayes	$O(nm)$	$O(mc)$
	Principal Component Analysis (PCA)	$O(nm^2 + m^3)$	—
	t-SNE	$O(n^2m)$	—
	KMeans Clustering	$O(iknm)$	??

**n**: samples

**m**: dimensions

**n<sub>epoch</sub>**: epochs

**c**: classes

**d<sub>tree</sub>**: depth

**n<sub>sv</sub>**: Support vectors

**k**: clusters

**i**: iterations