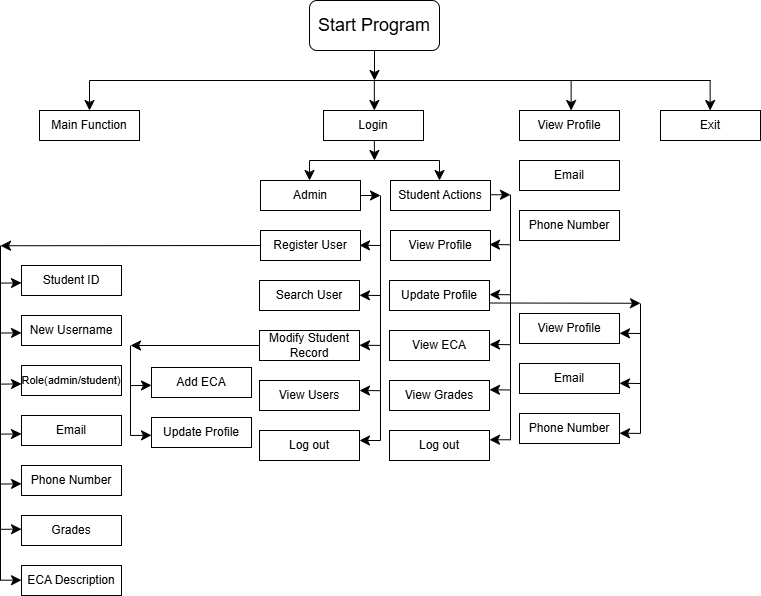
**Student Management System**