## DFT/FFT

Correction: i & j ave 0-indesced

$$\begin{bmatrix} b_0 \\ b_1 \\ \vdots \\ b_{n-1} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ \vdots \\ a_{n-1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b_{i} = \sum_{j=0}^{m-1} \omega^{ij} \cdot a_{j} = \sum_{j=0}^{m-1} \omega^{ij} \cdot a_{j}$$

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$$\sum_{j=M_{2}}^{m-1} \omega^{ij} a_{j} = \sum_{j=0}^{m-1} \omega^{i} (j+\frac{m}{2}) \cdot \alpha_{j} + \frac{m}{2}$$

$$= \omega^{\frac{m}{2}i} \sum_{j=0}^{\frac{m}{2}} \omega^{i\cdot j} \cdot \alpha_{i,j}$$

$$b_{i} = \sum_{j=0}^{m-1} \omega^{ij} \cdot \alpha_{j} + \omega^{m} \cdot \sum_{j=0}^{m-1} \omega^{ij} \cdot \alpha_{j} \cdot \alpha_{j}$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^{\frac{m}{2}-1} \omega^{i} \cdot \alpha_{j} + (-1)^{i} \cdot \sum_{j=0}^{\frac{m}{2}-1} \omega^{i} \cdot \alpha_{j+\frac{m}{2}}$$

$$b_{i} = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} (w^{2})^{p_{i}j} \cdot a_{j} + \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} (w^{2})^{p_{i}j} \cdot a_{i+\frac{m}{2}}$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} (w^{2})^{p_{j}} \cdot (a_{j} + a_{i+\frac{m}{2}})$$

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$$b_{i} = \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} (\omega^{2})^{p_{j}} \cdot a_{i} \omega^{j} \\ j = 0 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} (\omega^{2})^{p_{j}} \cdot a_{i} \cdot \omega^{j} \\ j = 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^{\frac{m}{2}-1} (\omega^2)^{p_j} \cdot \omega^j \cdot (\alpha_j - \alpha_{j+\frac{m}{2}})$$

$$V_{e} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{0} + a_{m} \\ a_{1} + a_{m+1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} a_{0} - a_{m} \\ w (a_{1} - a_{m+1}) \\ w (a_{1} - a_{m+1}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} a_{m-1} + a_{m-1} \\ w \\ a_{m-1} - a_{m-1} \end{cases}$$

Thousand,
$$\begin{bmatrix} b_0 \\ b_2 \\ \vdots \\ b_{m-2} \end{bmatrix} = \text{DFT}_{\frac{m}{2}} \left( v_e \right)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} b_1 \\ b_3 \\ \vdots \\ b_3 \end{bmatrix} = \text{DFT}_{\frac{m}{2}} \left( v_e \right)$$