

## Home Assignment - 5

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Due on or before: 04.10.2024

**System Identification** refers to the technique of discovering governing equations of a system from experimental data. For scientists and engineers, system identification is a major application area of machine learning. In this homework, we will find the governing equation of a simple pendulum from experimental data. The data are presented in the [pendulum\\_data.csv](#) file. The data file contains three columns: theta (angular displacement), theta\_dot (angular\_velocity), theta\_double\_dot (angular acceleration). A row of the data file indicates the angular displacement ( $\theta$ ), angular velocity ( $\dot{\theta}$ ), and angular acceleration ( $\ddot{\theta}$ ) of the pendulum at a given time instant.

**Our goal** is to discover the governing equation of the pendulum. In general,  $\ddot{\theta}$  could be a function of  $\theta, \sin \theta, \dot{\theta}, \dot{\theta}^2$

- (a) Calculate correlation matrix, scatter plots and any other related metrics to qualitatively propose possible hypotheses and create the hypotheses space.
- (b) Using linear or nonlinear regression with ridge regularization find appropriate parameters.
- (c) Use cross validation to finalize your hypothesis.

**Submission:**

1. Report (maximum 5 pages): .docx (or .tex) file that includes (a) problem statement and solution procedure (~ 1 page), (b) plots, (d) results and discussion, (e) conclusion
2. Computer program