

## Model Development Phase Template

Date	July 2024
Team ID	team-739778
Project Title	Prosperity Prognosticator : Machine Learning for Startup success Prediction
Maximum Marks	10 Marks

### Initial Model Training Code, Model Validation and Evaluation Report

The initial model training code will be showcased in the future through a screenshot. The model validation and evaluation report will include a summary and training and validation performance metrics for multiple models, presented through respective screenshots.

### Initial Model Training Code (5 marks):

```
#importing and building the random forest classifier model
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
rf = RandomForestClassifier()
rf.fit(X_train.get_numeric_data(), y_train)
y_pred_rf = rf.predict(X_test.get_numeric_data())
print("Training Accuracy :", rf.score(X_train.get_numeric_data(), y_train))
print("Testing Accuracy :", rf.score(X_test.get_numeric_data(), y_test))
```

```
#importing and building the GradientBoostingClassifier model
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
#train
gbc = GradientBoostingClassifier(learning_rate=0.02,
                                max_depth=4,
                                random_state=100, n_estimators=1000)
gbc.fit(X_train, y_train)
#predict
y_predicted_gb = gbc.predict(X_test)
print("Training Accuracy :", gbc.score(X_train, y_train))
print("Testing Accuracy :", gbc.score(X_test, y_test))
```

```
#importing and building the XGBClassifier model
from xgboost import XGBClassifier
#train
xgb = XGBClassifier()
xgb.fit(X_train,y_train)
#predict
y_predicted_xgb = xgb.predict(X_test)
print("Training Accuracy :", xgb.score(X_train, y_train))
print("Testing Accuracy :", xgb.score(X_test, y_test))
```

```
#importing and building the AdaBoostClassifier model
from sklearn.ensemble import AdaBoostClassifier
#train
ada = AdaBoostClassifier()
ada.fit(X_train,y_train)
#predict
y_predicted_ab = ada.predict(X_test)
print("Training Accuracy :", ada.score(X_train, y_train))
print("Testing Accuracy :", ada.score(X_test, y_test))
```

```
# Gathering accuracy score for each model
scores = {
    'AdaBoostClassifier': {
        'Accuracy_score': accuracy_score(y_test, y_predicted_ab)
    },
    'XGB classifier': {
        'Accuracy_score': accuracy_score(y_test, y_predicted_xgb)
    },
    'Random Forest': {
        'Accuracy_score': accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_rf)
    },
    'Gradient Boosting':{
        'Accuracy_score': accuracy_score(y_test, y_predicted_gb)
    }
}
# Plotting comparsion of each model
scores = pd.DataFrame(scores)
scores.plot(kind="barh",figsize=(10, 10)).legend(loc='upper center', ncol=3, title="Machine Learning Model")
```

**Model Validation and Evaluation Report (5 marks):**

Model	Summary	Training and Validation Performance Metrics
Model 1	Gradient Boosting Classifier model typically include accuracy, precision, recall, F1 score to evaluate its predictive performance and generalization capability.	<pre># gathering accuracy score for each model scores = {     'AdaBoostClassifier': {         'Accuracy_score': accuracy_score(y_test, y_predicted_ab)     },     'XGB classifier': {         'Accuracy_score': accuracy_score(y_test, y_predicted_xgb)     },     'Random Forest': {         'Accuracy_score': accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_rf)     },     'Gradient Boosting':{         'Accuracy_score': accuracy_score(y_test, y_predicted_gb)     } }  # plotting comparison of each model scores = pd.DataFrame(scores) scores.plot(kind='bar', figsize=(10, 10)).legend(loc='upper center', ncol=3, title='Machine Learning Model')</pre>
Model 2	AdaBoost classifier model commonly include accuracy, precision, recall, F1 score which help assess the model's prediction accuracy and generalizability	<pre>from sklearn.ensemble import AdaBoostClassifier #train ada = AdaBoostClassifier() ada.fit(X_train,y_train) #predict y_predicted_ab = ada.predict(X_test) print("Training Accuracy :", ada.score(X_train, y_train)) print("Testing Accuracy :", ada.score(X_test, y_test)) cr = classification_report(y_test, y_predicted_ab) print(cr) false_positive_rate, true_positive_rate, thresholds = roc_curve(y_test,y_predicted_ab) roc_auc = auc(false_positive_rate, true_positive_rate) print("roc_auc",roc_auc) print("-----") false_positive_rate, true_positive_rate, thresholds = roc_curve(y_test,y_predicted_ab) roc_auc = auc(false_positive_rate, true_positive_rate) print("ROC Curves",roc_auc) precision, recall, thresholds = precision_recall_curve(y_test, y_predicted_ab) f1 = f1_score(y_test, y_predicted_ab) Precision_Recall_abs = auc(recall, precision) print("Precision-Recall Curves =",Precision_Recall_abs)  ✓ 0.2s  Training Accuracy : 0.8328173374613903 Testing Accuracy : 0.776173285198556  precision    recall  f1-score   support  0           0.72     0.60     0.66         98 1           0.80     0.87     0.83        179  accuracy                0.78        277 macro avg              0.76     0.74     0.74        277 weighted avg           0.77     0.78     0.77        277</pre>
Model 3	Random forest classifier model often encompass accuracy, precision, recall, F1 score to measure its prediction quality and robustness.	<pre>from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier rf = RandomForestClassifier() rf.fit(X_train.get_numeric_data(), y_train) y_pred_rf = rf.predict(X_test.get_numeric_data()) print("Training Accuracy :", rf.score(X_train.get_numeric_data(), y_train)) print("Testing Accuracy :", rf.score(X_test.get_numeric_data(), y_test)) #cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_rf) #plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (3, 3) #sns.heatmap(cm, annot = True, cmap = 'YlGnBu', fmt = '.8g') #plt.show() cr = classification_report(y_test, y_pred_rf) print(cr) print("-----") false_positive_rate, true_positive_rate, thresholds = roc_curve(y_test,y_pred_rf) roc_auc = auc(false_positive_rate, true_positive_rate) print("ROC Curves",roc_auc) precision, recall, thresholds = precision_recall_curve(y_test, y_pred_rf) f1 = f1_score(y_test, y_pred_rf) Precision_Recall_rfs = auc(recall, precision) print("Precision-Recall Curves =",Precision_Recall_rfs)  ✓ 0.4s  Training Accuracy : 1.0 Testing Accuracy : 0.7978339350180506  precision    recall  f1-score   support  0           0.76     0.62     0.69         98 1           0.81     0.89     0.85        179  accuracy                0.80        277 macro avg              0.79     0.76     0.77        277 weighted avg           0.79     0.80     0.79        277</pre>

#### Model 4

XGB Classifier model typically include accuracy, precision, recall, F1 score to evaluate its prediction performance and generalization ability

```
from xgboost import XGBClassifier
#train
xgb = XGBClassifier()
xgb.fit(X_train,y_train)
#predict
y_predicted_xgb = xgb.predict(X_test)
print("Training Accuracy :", xgb.score(X_train, y_train))
print("Testing Accuracy :", xgb.score(X_test, y_test))
cr = classification_report(y_test, y_predicted_xgb)
print(cr)
print("-----")
false_positive_rate, true_positive_rate, thresholds = roc_curve(y_test,y_predicted_xgb)
roc_auc = auc(false_positive_rate, true_positive_rate)
print("ROC Curves = ",roc_auc)
precision, recall, thresholds = precision_recall_curve(y_test, y_predicted_xgb)
f1 = f1_score(y_test, y_predicted_xgb)
Precision_Recall_xgb = auc(recall, precision)
print("Precision-Recall Curves =",Precision_Recall_xgb)
```

✓ 1.1s

Training Accuracy : 1.0  
Testing Accuracy : 0.7653429602888087

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.70	0.58	0.64	98
1	0.79	0.87	0.83	179
accuracy			0.77	277
macro avg	0.75	0.72	0.73	277
weighted avg	0.76	0.77	0.76	277

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ROC Curves = 0.7237772283853609  
Precision-Recall Curves = 0.8716903567590439