

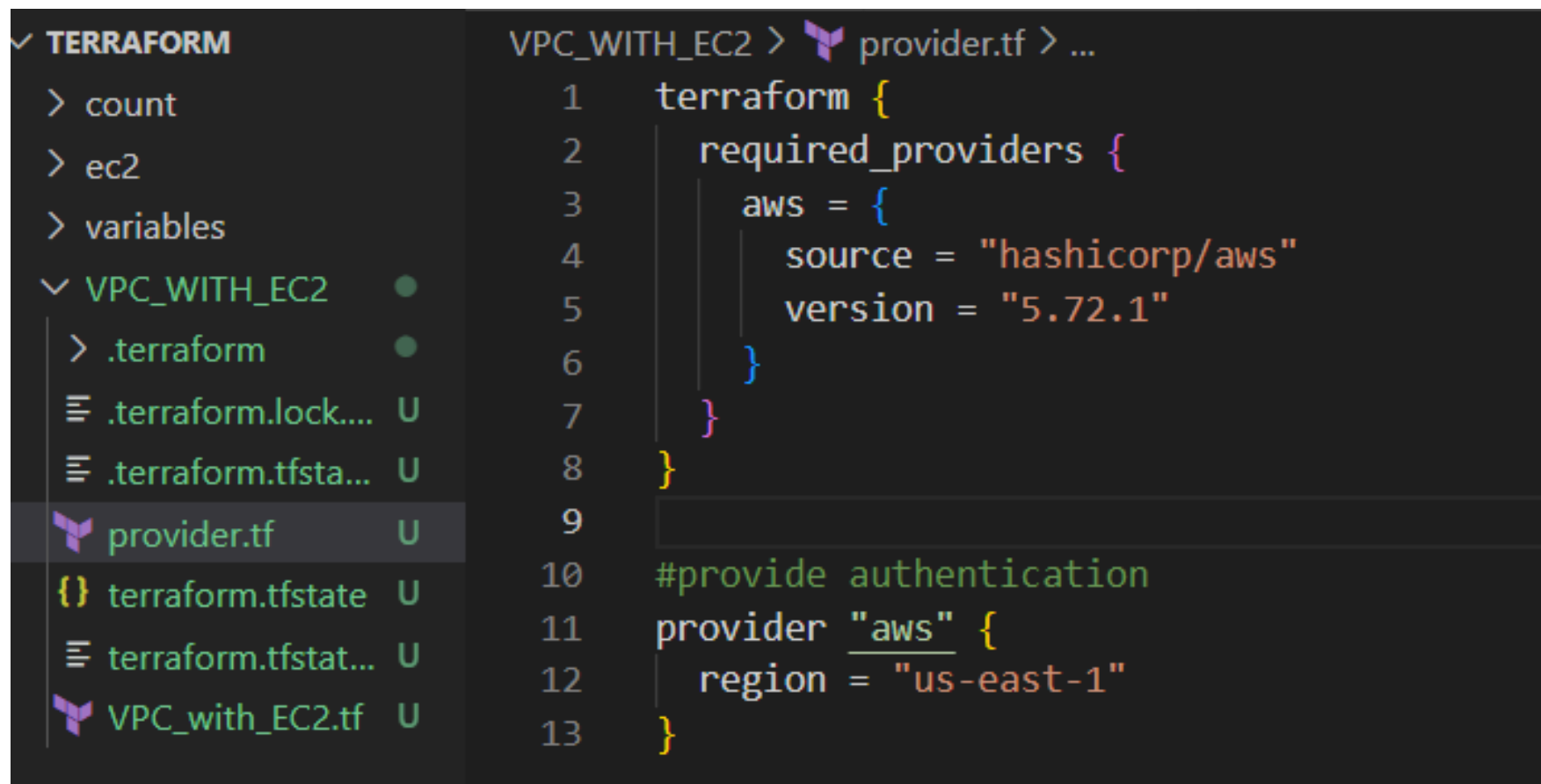
# Building AWS VPC with EC2 Using Terraform: A Step-by-Step Guide

Terraform simplifies infrastructure setup with code. This document guides you through the step-by-step process of creating an AWS VPC and launching an EC2 instance, including security configurations, ensuring scalability and efficiency. 🚀



**Introduction:** Outline the purpose of the Terraform script, which is to create an AWS VPC, subnet, security group, and deploy an EC2 instance with Internet connectivity.

## Provider.tf



```
VPC_WITH_EC2 > provider.tf > ...
1  terraform {
2      required_providers {
3          aws = {
4              source = "hashicorp/aws"
5              version = "5.72.1"
6          }
7      }
8  }
9
10 #provide authentication
11 provider "aws" {
12     region = "us-east-1"
13 }
```

The **provider.tf** file in Terraform is crucial because:

It defines the **cloud provider** (e.g., AWS, Azure, GCP) for managing resources.

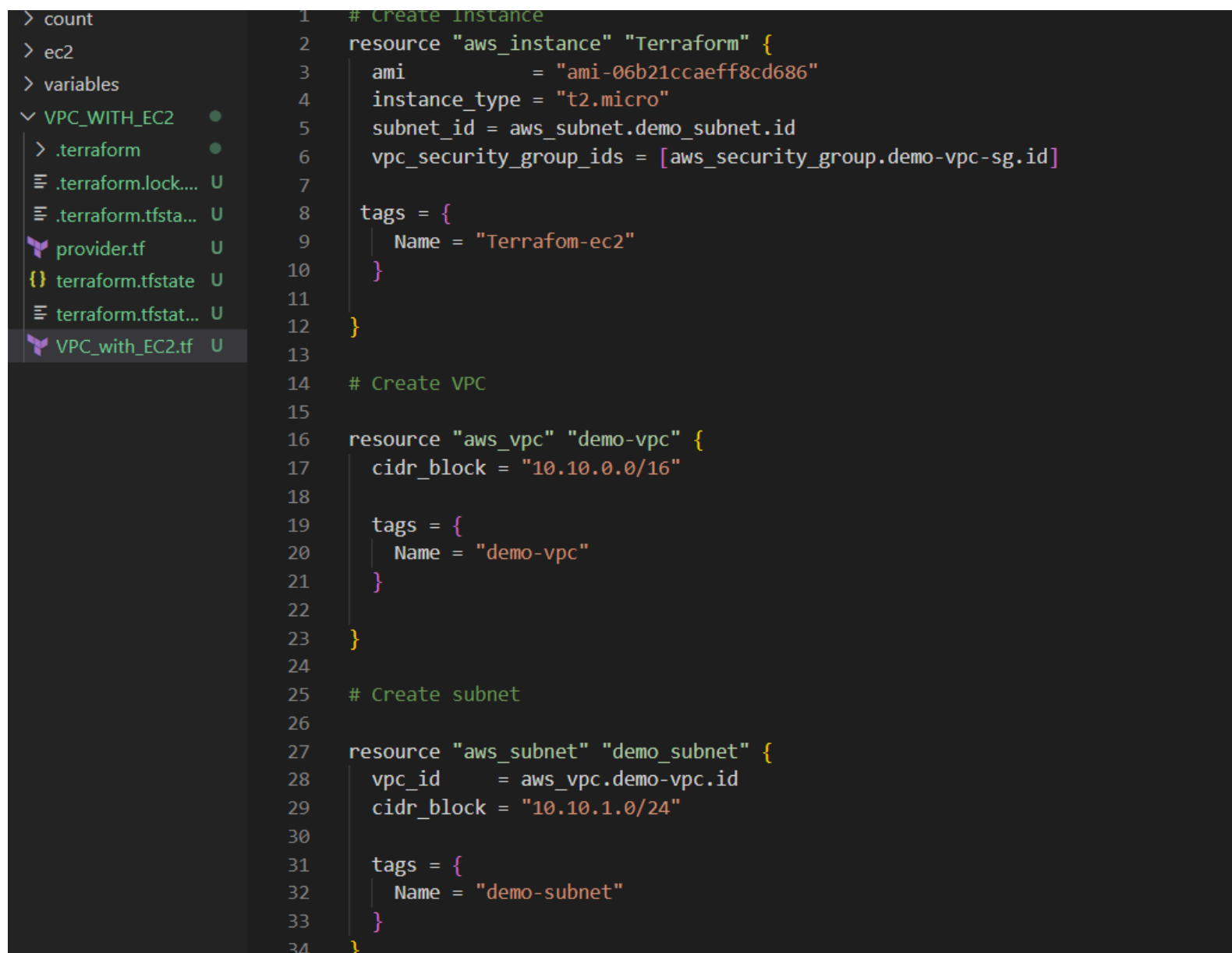
It tells Terraform where to interact, like which API or service to use.

It includes configurations like regions or authentication details for the provider.

Without it, Terraform won't know how to connect to the provider's resources.

It's the foundation for any Terraform project to deploy resources.

# EC2 & VPC Creation



```
1 # Create Instance
2 resource "aws_instance" "Terraform" {
3     ami           = "ami-06b21c9aeff8cd686"
4     instance_type = "t2.micro"
5     subnet_id     = aws_subnet.demo_subnet.id
6     vpc_security_group_ids = [aws_security_group.demo-vpc-sg.id]
7
8     tags = {
9         Name = "Terraform-ec2"
10    }
11 }
12
13 # Create VPC
14 resource "aws_vpc" "demo-vpc" {
15     cidr_block = "10.10.0.0/16"
16
17     tags = {
18         Name = "demo-vpc"
19     }
20 }
21
22 # Create subnet
23 resource "aws_subnet" "demo_subnet" {
24     vpc_id     = aws_vpc.demo-vpc.id
25     cidr_block = "10.10.1.0/24"
26
27     tags = {
28         Name = "demo-subnet"
29     }
30 }
```

**NOTE:** We will define the subnets and security groups ID'S in ec2 resources after creating them

## Define the EC2 Resource:

- Use the `aws_instance` resource and name it "Terraform".

## Specify the AMI:

- Set the Amazon Machine Image to "ami-06b21c9aeff8cd686"

## Choose the Instance Type

- Specify the instance type as "t2.micro" for a free-tier eligible instance.

## Link the Subnet:

- Associate the EC2 instance with the created subnet using `subnet_id = aws_subnet.demo_subnet.id`.

## Attach the Security Group:

- Add the security group using `vpc_security_group_ids = [aws_security_group.demo-vpc-sg.id]`.

## Create a VPC:

- Define the `aws_vpc` resource with a CIDR block of `10.10.0.0/16`
- Add a tag Name: `demo-vpc` for identification.

## Create a Subnet:

- Use the `aws_subnet` resource, linking it to the created VPC (`vpc_id`)
- Assign a CIDR block of `10.10.1.0/24` and tag it as `demo-subnet`

## Create an Internet Gateway:

- Define the `aws_internet_gateway` resource and associate it with the VPC.

## Create a Route Table:

- Configure the `aws_route_table` resource, associating it with the VPC and adding a default route to enable Internet access via the Internet Gateway

```
37
38 resource "aws_internet_gateway" "demo-igw" {
39     vpc_id = aws_vpc.demo-vpc.id
40
41     tags = {
42         Name = "demo-igw"
43     }
44 }
45
46 #Create Route Table
47
48 resource "aws_route_table" "demo-rt" {
49     vpc_id = aws_vpc.demo-vpc.id
50
51     route {
52         cidr_block = "0.0.0.0/0"
53         gateway_id = aws_internet_gateway.demo-igw.id
54     }
55
56     tags = {
57         Name = "demo-rt"
58     }
59 }
60
61 # Create Subnet association
62
63 resource "aws_route_table_association" "demo-rt-association" {
64     subnet_id      = aws_subnet.demo-subnet.id
65     route_table_id = aws_route_table.demo-rt.id
66 }
```

## Associate the Route Table:

- Link the route table to the subnet using the `aws_route_table_association` resource.

```
# Create Security group

resource "aws_security_group" "demo-vpc-sg" {
  name = "demo-vpc-sg"
  vpc_id = aws_vpc.demo-vpc.id

  ingress {
    from_port = 22
    to_port = 22
    protocol = "tcp"
    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
    ipv6_cidr_blocks = [ "::/0" ]
  }

  egress {
    from_port = 0
    to_port = 0
    protocol = "-1"
    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
    ipv6_cidr_blocks = [ "::/0" ]
  }

  tags = {
    Name = "demo-vpc-sg"
  }
}
```

## Define the Security Group Resource:

- Use the `aws_security_group` resource with the name `demo-vpc-sg`

## Associate with VPC:

- Link the security group to the created VPC using the `vpc_id`

## Configure Ingress Rules:

- Allow SSH (port 22) access using the from\_port and to\_port values set to 22
- Use the tcp protocol and allow all incoming IPs by setting cidr\_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
- Include IPv6 access by adding ipv6\_cidr\_blocks = [":::/0"]

## Configure Egress Rules:

- Allow all outbound traffic by setting from\_port and to\_port to 0.
- Use the -1 protocol, which means all protocols are allowed
- Enable access to all IPs with cidr\_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"] and ipv6\_cidr\_blocks = [":::/0"].

**terraform init:** Initialize the project.

```
$ terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding hashicorp/aws versions matching "5.72.1"...
- Installing hashicorp/aws v5.72.1...
- Installed hashicorp/aws v5.72.1 (signed by HashiCorp)
Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
you run "terraform init" in the future.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.

chall@Uma_Mahi MINGW64 /c/devops/repos/Terraform/VPC_WITH_EC2 (main)
$ terraform validate
Success! The configuration is valid.
```



## terraform plan: Review the infrastructure plan.

```
$ terraform plan

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution
plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_instance.Terraform will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "Terraform" {
  + ami                        = "ami-06b21ccaef8cd686"
  + arn                       = (known after apply)
  + associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
  + availability_zone          = (known after apply)
  + cpu_core_count             = (known after apply)
  + cpu_threads_per_core       = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_stop           = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_termination    = (known after apply)
  + ebs_optimized              = (known after apply)
  + get_password_data          = false
  + host_id                    = (known after apply)
  + host_resource_group_arn     = (known after apply)
  + iam_instance_profile        = (known after apply)
  + id                         = (known after apply)
  + instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
  + instance_lifecycle          = (known after apply)
  + instance_state              = (known after apply)
  + instance_type               = "t2.micro"
  + ipv6_address_count          = (known after apply)
  + ipv6_addresses              = (known after apply)
  + key_name                    = "Nikhil06"
  + monitoring                  = (known after apply)
  + outpost_arn                 = (known after apply)
  + password_data               = (known after apply)
  + placement_group             = (known after apply)
  + placement_partition_number = (known after apply)
  + primary_network_interface_id = (known after apply)
  + private_dns                 = (known after apply)
  + private_ip                  = (known after apply)
  + public_dns                  = (known after apply)
  + public_ip                   = (known after apply)
  + secondary_private_ips       = (known after apply)
  + security_groups              = (known after apply)
  + source_dest_check           = true
  + spot_instance_request_id    = (known after apply)
  + subnet_id                   = (known after apply)
  + tags                        = {
```

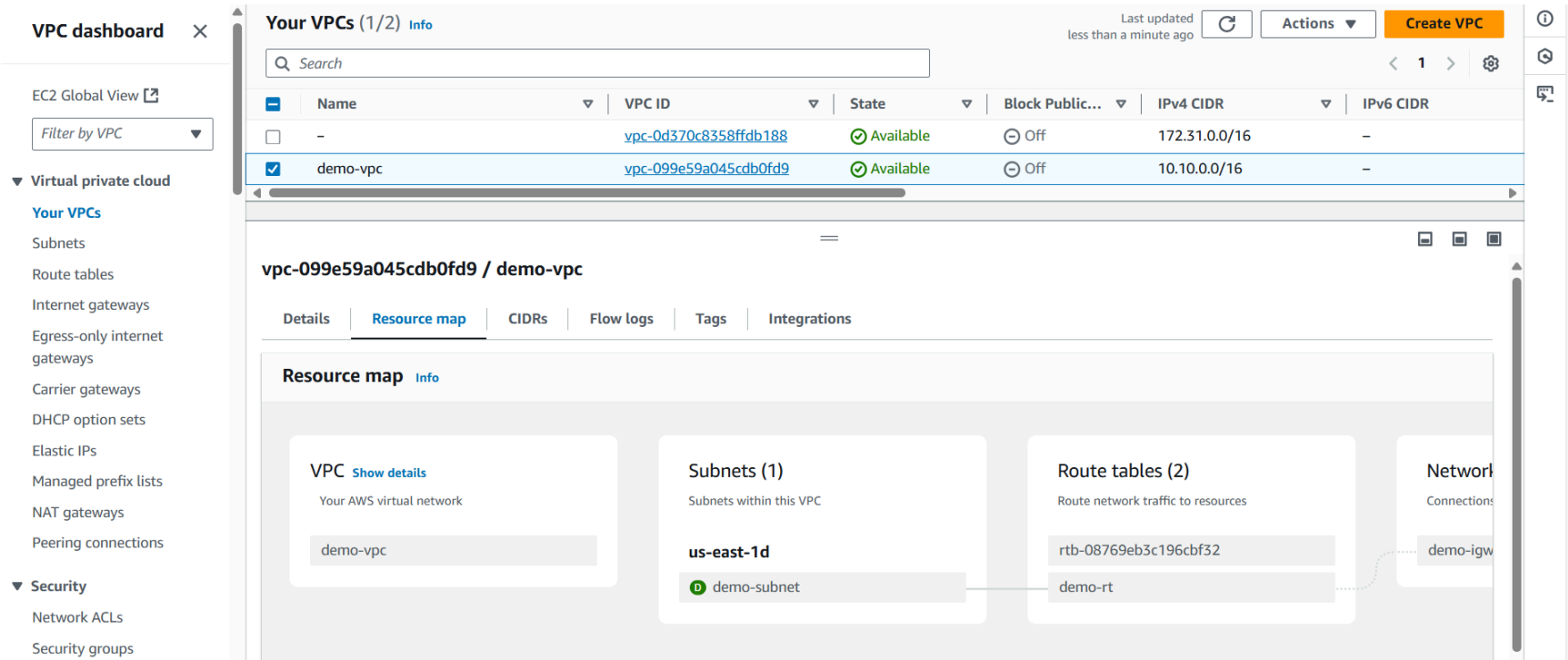
## terraform apply: Deploy the resources.

```
Plan: 7 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
aws_vpc.demo-vpc: Creating...
aws_vpc.demo-vpc: Creation complete after 6s [id=vpc-099e59a045cdb0fd9]
aws_internet_gateway.demo-igw: Creating...
aws_subnet.demo_subnet: Creating...
aws_security_group.demo-vpc-sg: Creating...
aws_subnet.demo_subnet: Creation complete after 2s [id=subnet-0fffa9df6ec99b1a8]
aws_internet_gateway.demo-igw: Creation complete after 3s [id=igw-0137ff198ffa1307b]
aws_route_table.demo-rt: Creating...
aws_route_table.demo-rt: Creation complete after 3s [id=rtb-04ac53b1e75263474]
aws_route_table_association.demo-rt-association: Creating...
aws_security_group.demo-vpc-sg: Creation complete after 6s [id=sg-03d4edc724ac53c12]
aws_instance.Terraform: Creating...
aws_route_table_association.demo-rt-association: Creation complete after 1s [id=rtbassoc-087fec4fcf72f7837]
aws_instance.Terraform: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.Terraform: Creation complete after 17s [id=i-0588917f5649bdf2d]

Apply complete! Resources: 7 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

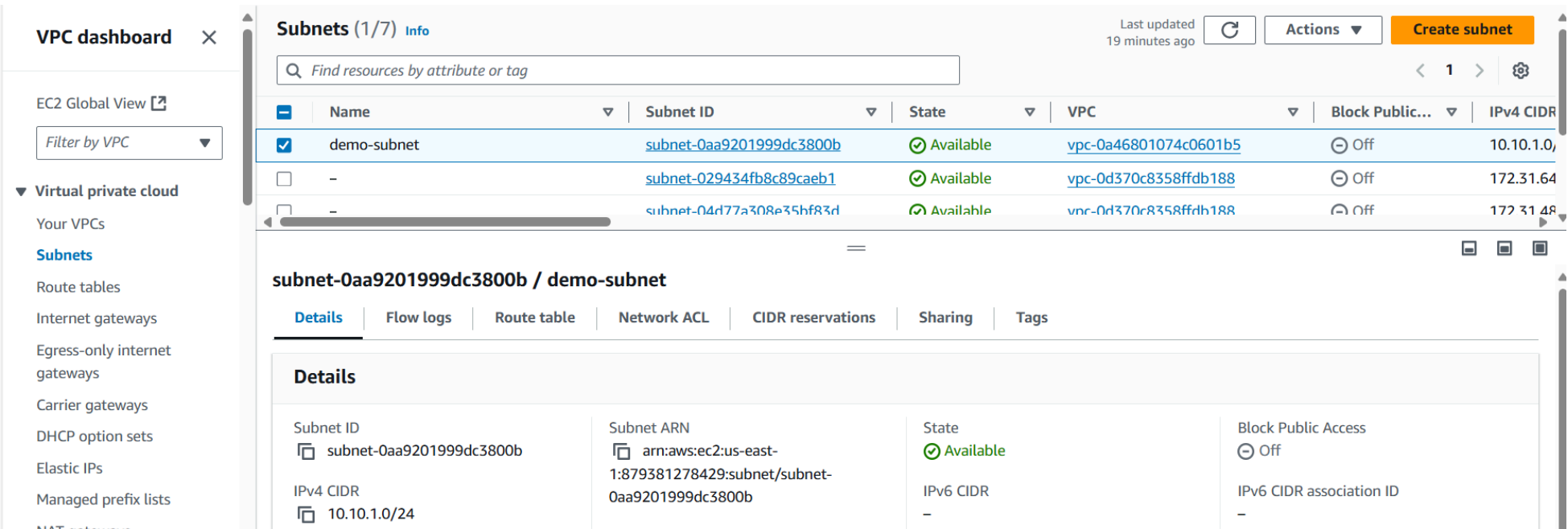
# Verify the resources in the AWS Management Console.

## VPC:



In the resource map you can observe all the resources created subnets route tables etc....

## SUBNET:





EC2:

Instances (1/1) Info

Last updated less than a minute ago

Connect

Instance state

Actions

Launch instances

Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)

All states

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DNS	Public I
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Terraform-ec2	i-0588917f5649bdf2d	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	View alarms +	us-east-1d	-	-

i-0588917f5649bdf2d (Terraform-ec2)

Details | Status and alarms | Monitoring | Security | Networking | Storage | Tags

▼ Instance summary Info

Instance ID  
i-0588917f5649bdf2d

IPv6 address  
-

Hostname type  
IP name: ip-10-10-1-155.ec2.internal

Answer private resource DNS name

Public IPv4 address  
-

Instance state  
Running

Private IP DNS name (IPv4 only)  
ip-10-10-1-155.ec2.internal

Instance type  
t2.micro

Private IPv4 addresses  
10.10.1.155

Public IPv4 DNS  
-

Elastic IP addresses

SECURITY GROUPS:

Security Groups (1/3) Info

Actions

Export security groups to CSV

Create security group

Find resources by attribute or tag

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Security group ID	Security group name	VPC ID	Desc
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sg-0df88d9ab328df00b	default	vpc-0d370c8358ffdb188	defai
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sg-0da290264481aea41	default	vpc-099e59a045cdb0fd9	defai
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	demo-vpc-sg	sg-03d4edc724ac53c12	demo-vpc-sg	vpc-099e59a045cdb0fd9	Man:

sg-03d4edc724ac53c12 - demo-vpc-sg

Details | Inbound rules | Outbound rules | Sharing - new | VPC associations - new | Tags

Details

Security group name  
demo-vpc-sg

Owner  
879381278429

Security group ID  
sg-03d4edc724ac53c12

Inbound rules count  
2 Permission entries

Description  
Managed by Terraform

Outbound rules count  
2 Permission entries

VPC ID  
vpc-099e59a045cdb0fd9

terraform destroy: Remove the resources

