

Neuronale Netze in der Softwaretechnik und ihre aktuell bekannten Grenzen

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Einleitung (Ravell H.)



Wie können neuronale Netze in der Softwaretechnik eingesetzt werden?

Wo liegen die aktuellen Grenzen?

Gliederung (Konstantin R.)



- 1. Neuronale Netze
- 2. Mustererkennung
- 3. Kosten- und Aufwandsschätzung
- 4. Softwarequalität
- 5. Fazit
- 6. Literaturverzeichnis

Neuronale Netze (Konstantin R.



- Lösung für komplexe Probleme
- Bestandteile:
 - Neuronen (Neurons)
 - Layer
 - Gewichte (Weights)
 - Aktivierungsfunktion

[36]

Neuronale Netze(Konstantin R.)



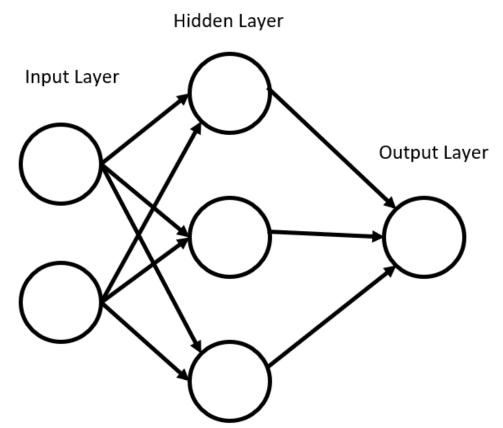


Abbildung 1: Struktur neuronales Netz





- Allgemein
- Convolutional neural networks (CNNs)
- Spracherkennung
- Gefühlserkennung



Allgemein

Difference between Supervised Learning & Unsupervised Learning

Supervised Learning	Unsupervised Learning
Input data is labelled	Input data is unlabeled
Uses training dataset	Uses just input dataset
Used for prediction	Used for analysis
Classification and regression	Clustering, density estimation and dimensionality reduction

Abbildung 2: Vergleich learning Modelle PR



Convolutional neural networks

[3], [7]



Convolutional neural networks

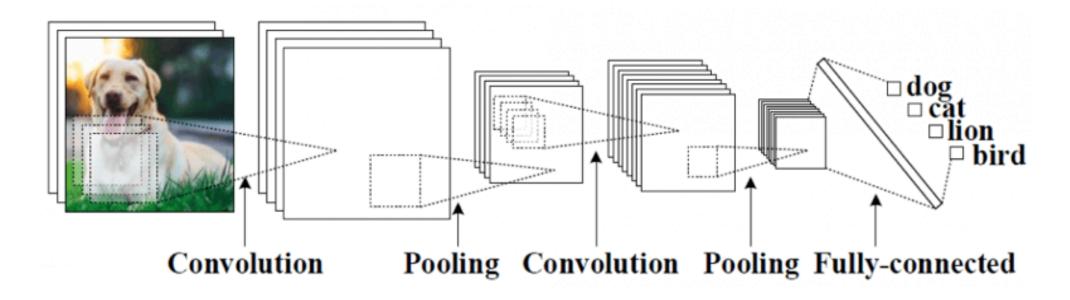


Abbildung 3: Beispielentwurf eines CNN





Spracherkennung [1]



Hidden Markov Model

[2], [9], [10]



Spracherkennung und convolutional neural networks

Zwei Beispiele

[3], [8]



Spracherkennung und residual neural networks



Gefühlserkennung

[7], [12], [13], [14]



Gefühlserkennung

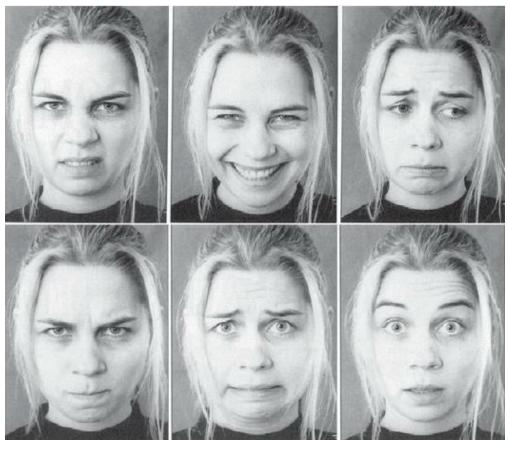


Abbildung 4: Kulturell unabhängige Gesichtsausdrücke



Gefühlserkennung und convolutional

neural networks

Zwei Beispiele

[7], [13]



- Einleitung
- Stand der Technik
- Leistungsbeurteilung
- Vergleich



Einleitung

(Robin S.)

Software Projekt Management (SPM)



Projektkosten Management



Kosten- und Aufwandsschätzung

[15][16][17]





Stand der Technik

- 1. Expertensysteme
- 2. Lineare Systeme
- 3. Nonlineare Modelle
- 4. Soft-Computing



COCOMO

- Constructive Cost Model
- Algorithmisches Modell



COCOMO

Software	Size	Sizing Method Source Lines of Code 🗘					
	SLOC	% Design Modified	% Code Modified	% Integration Required	Assessment and Assimilation (0% - 8%)	Software Understanding (0% - 50%)	Unfamiliarity (0-1)
New							
Reused		0	0				
Modified							
Software	Size	Sizin	g Method	Function	Points	0	
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COCOMO

(Robin S.)

Contware Could Directs						
Precedentedness	Nominal 🗘	Architecture / Risk Resolution	Nominal 🗘	Process Maturity	Nominal	
Development Flexibility	Nominal 🗘	Team Cohesion	Nominal 🗘			
Software Cost Drivers						
Product		Personnel		Platform		
Required Software Reliability	Nominal 🗘	Analyst Capability	Nominal 🗘	Time Constraint	Nominal 🗘	
Data Base Size	Nominal 🗘	Programmer Capability	Nominal 🗘	Storage Constraint	Nominal 🗘	
Product Complexity	Nominal 🗘	Personnel Continuity	Nominal 🗘	Platform Volatility	Nominal 💲	
Developed for Reusability	Nominal 🗘	Application Experience	Nominal	Dunings		
Documentation Match to Lifecycle Needs Nominal 🗘		Platform Experience Nominal 🗘		Project Use of Software Tools Nominal ❖		
		Language and Toolset Experience	Nominal 🗘			
				Multisite Development	Nominal 🗘	
				Required Development Schedule	Nominal 🗘	

Software Scale Drivers



COCOMO

(Robin S.)

Results

Software Development (Elaboration and Construction)

Effort = 37.0 Person-months Schedule = 12.1 Months Cost = \$110960

Total Equivalent Size = 10000 SLOC

Acquisition Phase Distribution

Phase		Schedule (Months)		Cost (Dollars)
Inception	2.2	1.5	1.5	\$6658
Elaboration	8.9	4.5	2.0	\$26631
Construction	28.1	7.6	3.7	\$84330
Transition	4.4	1.5	2.9	\$13315

Abbildung 7: COCOMO



Soft-Computing

(Robin S.)

• Fuzzy-Logik, Evolutionäre Algorithmen, NNs

Pro:

Con:

+ Leicht generalisierbar

- Abhängig von Traingingsdaten

+ Flexibel

[25][26]

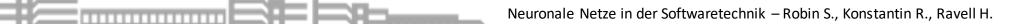


Leistungsbeurteilung

(Robin S.)

- Qualitätsmessung
- Mean Relative Error (MRE)
 - Gutes Ergebnis wenn Fehlerwert < 25%
- NASA Projekte zum Testen von Algorithmen

[27]





Vergleich

(Robin S.)

- 1. Abrahamsson et al.
 - 1 Mathematisches Modell, 2 NNs
 - Ein NN schnitt besser ab als mathematisches, eins schlechter [24]

2. Khalifelu

 NN und Support Vector Machine liefern bessere Ergebnisse und sind performanter [10]

3. Gharehchopogh

11 Projekte, 90% lieferte NN bessere Ergebnisse als COCOMO [24][28]



- Einleitung
- Automatisiertes Testen
- Evaluation von Softwarequalität
- Vorhersage von Softwarequalität



Einleitung

- Softwarequalität -> Erfüllung von Anforderungen eines
 Softwareprodukts nach ISO/<u>IEC</u> 25000
- Methoden zur Qualitätssicherung
 - Testmethoden
 - Testwerkzeug
 - Schulungen von Mitarbeitern

• ... [29]

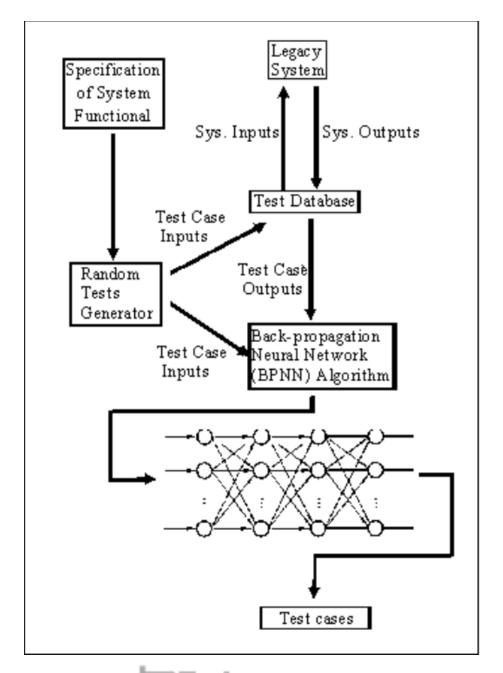


Automatisiertes Testen

- Absicherung eines bestehenden Systems durch funktionale Softwaretests
 - Erzeugen von Testdaten
 - Erzeugen von Erwartungswerten
 - Training des NN mit Testdaten und Erwartungswerten
 - Ableiten von Testfällen

[32]







[32]



Automatisiertes Testen

Pro	Contra
Spart Arbeit	Begrenzt einsetzbar
Spart Zeit	Initialer Aufwand



Software Metriken

- Softwareeigenschaften werden Zahlen zugeordnet
- Bsp. Anzahl Verzweigungen, Anzahl der Klassen...
- Dient der qualitativen Einschätzung eines Softwareprodukts





Evaluation von Softwarequalität

- Motivation:
 - Frühzeitiges Erkennen von Mängeln
 - Bessere Planung
- Input: Software Metriken

[34]



Evaluation von Softwarequalität

- Evaluation der Methode anhand alter Projekte
- Ergebnisse:
 - Genaue Einschätzung
 - Unzureichende Ergebnisse → Schlechte Ergebnisse





Vorhersage von Softwarequalität

- Motivation:
 - Bessere Planung
 - Frühes Erkennen von Defiziten
 - Erkennen von Zusammenhängen in der Entwicklung
- Input: Softwaremetriken

[35]



Vorhersage von Softwarequalität

- Einsatz von Fuzzy NN's
- Software Metriken dienen als Input
- Ergebnisse:
 - Genaue Vorhersage
 - Zeigt Ursache und Wirkung von Entscheidungen
 - Kommt mit vielerlei Dateiformaten aus

[35]



Fazit

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[37] Abbildung 2: http://kindsonthegenius.blogspot.com/2018/01/what-is-difference-between-supervised.html

[38] Abbildung 3: https://s3.amazonaws.com/cdn.ayasdi.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/21100605/Fig2GCNN1.png

[39] Abbildung 4: https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Human-facial-expressions-of-six-basic-Ekman-emotions_fig2_267391519

[40] Abbildung 5-7: http://csse.usc.edu/tools/cocomoii.php



Vielen Dank für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit