

# 第1章 作业

1.2.4. 将下列十进制数转换为二进制数和十六进制数 (要求转换误差不大于  $2^{-4}$ ).

(3)  $(254.35)_D$  (4)  $(1002.456)_D$

解: (3)  $(254)_D = (11111110)_B$

$0.35 \times 2 = 0$

$0.7 \times 2 = 1$

$0.4 \times 2 = 0$

$0.8 \times 2 = 1$

$0.6 \times 2 = 1$

误差不大于  $2^{-4}$ , 则  $(0.35)_D = (0110)_B$

$(254.35)_D = (11111110.0011)_B$

由于  $(1111)_D = F_H$   $(1110)_D = E_H$   $0011 = 3_H$

则  $(254.35)_D = (FE.3)_H$

(4)  $(1002)_D = 1111101010$   $(0.456)_D = 0100$

$0.456 \times 2 = 0$

$0.912 \times 2 = 1$

$0.824 \times 2 = 1$

$0.648 \times 2 = 1$

$0.396 \times 2 = 0$

则  $(1002.456)_D = 1111101010.0111$

$(0011)_B = 3_H$

$(1110)_B = E_H$

$(1010)_B = A_H$

$(0100)_B = 4_H$

$\therefore (1002.456)_D = (3EA.4)_H$

1.2.6 试比较下列各数, 并指出从小到大的顺序

(1)  $(74)_D$

(2)  $(1101101)_B$

(3)  $(10E)_H$

$\therefore (1101101)_B = (49)_D$   $(10E)_H = (270)_D$

$\therefore (74)_D < (1101101)_B < (10E)_H$

1.3.2 试写出十进制数255的以下编码形式

(1) 二进制数:  $(255)_D = 11111111$

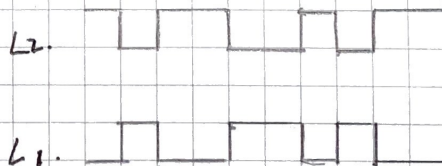
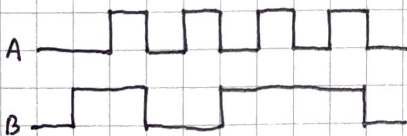
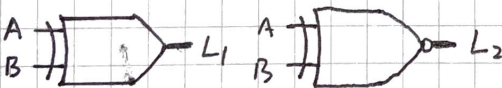
(2) 8421 BCD码:  $2 \rightarrow 0010$   $5 \rightarrow 0101$

$255 \rightarrow 001001010101$

(3) ASCII码:  $2 \rightarrow 00110010$   $5 \rightarrow 00110101$

$255 \rightarrow 001100100011010100110101$

1.4.5 在图题1.4.5中, 已知输入信号A-B的波形, 画出各逻辑门输出L的波形



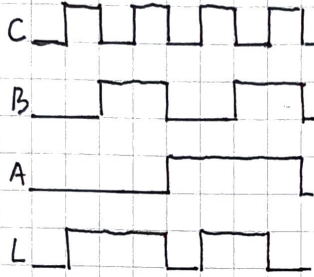
1.5.1 已知逻辑函数的真值表如表题 1-5.1 所示，试写出  $L_1$  和  $L_2$  的逻辑表达式

A	B	C	$L_1$	$L_2$
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

$$L_1 = \bar{A}\bar{B}C + \bar{A}B\bar{C} + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + ABC$$

$$L_2 = \bar{A}BC + A\bar{B}C + ABC + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}$$

1.5.4. 已知逻辑函数  $L$  的波形图如图题 1.5.4 所示，试求其真值表和逻辑函数表达式



A	B	C	L
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	0

$$L = \bar{A}\bar{B}C + \bar{A}B\bar{C} + \bar{A}BC + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}BC$$