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**EXP. 23: INSTALL HADOOP 2.X AND CONFIGURE THE NAME NODE AND DATANODE.**

**AIM:** INSTALL HADOOP 2.X AND CONFIGURE THE NAME NODE AND DATANODE.

**PROCEDURE:**

**Step 7 - Modify Hadoop config files**

//Hadoop Environmental variable setting – The following files will be modified

1. ~/.bashrc
2. /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/etc/hadoop/hadoop-env.sh
3. /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/etc/hadoop/core-site.xml
4. /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/etc/hadoop/hdfs-site.xml
5. /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/etc/hadoop/yarn-site.xml
6. /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml.template

\$ sudo nano ~/.bashrc

// Add the following lines at the end of the file

```
export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle
export HADOOP_HOME=/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2
export PATH=$PATH:$HADOOP_HOME/bin
export PATH=$PATH:$HADOOP_HOME/sbin
export HADOOP_MAPRED_HOME=$HADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_COMMON_HOME=$HADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_HDFS_HOME=$HADOOP_HOME
export YARN_HOME=$HADOOP_HOME
HADOOP_COMMON_LIB_NATIVE_DIR=$HADOOP_HOME/lib/native
export HADOOP_OPTS="-D.java.library.path=$HADOOP_HOME/lib"
export PATH=$PATH:/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/bin
```

// Configure Hadoop Files

\$ cd /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/etc/hadoop/

\$ sudo nano hadoop-env.sh

// Add following line in hadoop-env.sh – Set JAVA variable in Hadoop

```
# The java implementation to use.
export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle
```

```
// Create datanode and namenode
$ sudo mkdir -p /usr/local/hadoop_tmp/hdfs/namenode

$ sudo mkdir -p /usr/local/hadoop_tmp/hdfs/datanode

// Changing ownership to hadoop_tmp

$ sudo chown -R hduser:hadoop /usr/local/hadoop_tmp

// Edit hdfs-site.xml

$ sudo nano hdfs-site.xml

// Add the following lines between <configuration> ..... </configuration>
```

```
<configuration>
<property>
<name>dfs.replication</name>
<value>1</value>
</property>
<property>
<name>dfs.namenode.name.dir</name>
<value>file:/usr/local/hadoop_tmp/hdfs/namenode</value>
</property>
<property>
<name>dfs.datanode.data.dir</name>
<value>file:/usr/local/hadoop_tmp/hdfs/datanode</value>
</property>
</configuration>
```

```
// Edit core-site.xml

$ sudo nano core-site.xml

// Add the following lines between <configuration> ..... </configuration>
```

```
<configuration>
<property>
<name>fs.default.name</name>
<value>hdfs://localhost:9000</value>
</property>
</configuration>
```

```
// Edit yarn-site.xml

$ sudo nano yarn-site.xml

// Add the following lines between <configuration> ..... </configuration>
```

```
<configuration>
<property>
<name>yarn.nodemanager.aux-services</name>
<value>mapreduce_shuffle</value>
</property>
<property>
```

```
<name>yarn.nodemanager.aux-services.mapreduce.shuffle.class</name>
<value>org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Shuffle-Handler</value>
</property>
</configuration>
```

// Edit mapred-site.xmlsudo

```
$ cp /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml.template
/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml
```

```
$ sudo nano mapred-site.xml
```

// Add the following lines between <configuration> ..... </configuration>

```
<configuration>
<property>
<name>mapreduce.framework.name</name>
<value>yarn</value>
</property>
</configuration>
```

### **Step-8 – Format Hadoop File System**

```
$ cd /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/bin
$ hadoop namenode -format
```

### **Step 9 - Start Hadoop**

```
$ cd /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin
```

// Starting dfs services

```
$ start-dfs.sh
```

// Starting mapreduce services

```
$ start-yarn.sh
```

```
$ jps
```

### **Step 10 - Check Hadoop through web UI**

Go to browser type <http://localhost:8088> – All Applications Hadoop Cluster

Go to browser type <http://localhost:50070> – Hadoop Namenode

### **Step 11 - Stop Hadoop**

```
$ stop-dfs.sh
```

```
$ stop-yarn.sh
```

## IMPLEMENTAION:

```
Clone of Ubuntu 64-bit x
GNU nano 2.2.6 File: /home/hduser/.bashrc

# See /usr/share/doc/bash-doc/examples in the bash-doc package.

if [ -f ~/.bash_aliases ]; then
    . ~/.bash_aliases
fi

# enable programmable completion features (you don't need to enable
# this, if it's already enabled in /etc/bash.bashrc and /etc/profile
# sources /etc/bash.bashrc).
if ! shopt -oq posix; then
    if [ -f /usr/share/bash-completion/bash_completion ]; then
        . /usr/share/bash-completion/bash_completion
    elif [ -f /etc/bash_completion ]; then
        . /etc/bash_completion
    fi
fi

#HADOOP VARIABLES START
export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-7-openjdk-amd64
export HADOOP_INSTALL=/usr/local/hadoop
export PATH=$PATH:$HADOOP_INSTALL/bin
export PATH=$PATH:$HADOOP_INSTALL/sbin
export HADOOP_MAPRED_HOME=$HADOOP_INSTALL
export HADOOP_COMMON_HOME=$HADOOP_INSTALL
export HADOOP_HDFS_HOME=$HADOOP_INSTALL
export YARN_HOME=$HADOOP_INSTALL
export HADOOP_COMMON_LIB_NATIVE_DIR=$HADOOP_INSTALL/lib/native
export HADOOP_OPTS="-Djava.library.path=$HADOOP_INSTALL/lib"
#HADOOP VARIABLES END

hduser@ubuntu:/home$ cd ..
hduser@ubuntu:/$ cd usr
hduser@ubuntu:/usr$ cd local
hduser@ubuntu:/usr/local$ cd hadoop
hduser@ubuntu:/usr/local/hadoop$ cd etc
hduser@ubuntu:/usr/local/hadoop/etc$ cd hadoop
hduser@ubuntu:/usr/local/hadoop/etc/hadoop$ ls
capacity-scheduler.xml      httpfs-env.sh              mapred-env.sh
configuration.xml           httpfs-log4j.properties   mapred-queues.xml.template
container-executor.cfg      httpfs-signature.secret   mapred-site.xml
core-site.xml               httpfs-site.xml           mapred-site.xml.template
hadoop-env.cmd              kms-acls.xml              slaves
hadoop-env.sh               kms-env.sh                ssl-client.xml.example
hadoop-metrics2.properties kms-log4j.properties     ssl-server.xml.example
hadoop-metrics.properties  kms-site.xml              yarn-env.cmd
hadoop-policy.xml           log4j.properties         yarn-env.sh
hdfs-site.xml               mapred-env.cmd            yarn-site.xml
hduser@ubuntu:/usr/local/hadoop/etc/hadoop$
```

```
hduser@ubuntu: /usr/local/hadoop/etc/hadoop
GNU nano 2.2.6 File: hadoop-env.sh

# distributed under the License is distributed on an "AS IS" BASIS,
# WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either express or implied.
# See the License for the specific language governing permissions and
# limitations under the License.

# Set Hadoop-specific environment variables here.

# The only required environment variable is JAVA_HOME. All others are
# optional. When running a distributed configuration it is best to
# set JAVA_HOME in this file, so that it is correctly defined on
# remote nodes.

# The java implementation to use.
export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-7-openjdk-amd64
export JAVA_HOME=${JAVA_HOME}

# The jsvc implementation to use. Jsvc is required to run secure datanodes
# that bind to privileged ports to provide authentication of data transfer
# protocol. Jsvc is not required if SASL is configured for authentication of
# data transfer protocol using non-privileged ports.
```

