```
In [1]: import os, pandas as pd, numpy as np
In [3]: os.chdir('E:\\Data Science Course\\raw data')
In [4]: | nortel=pd.read csv('nortel.csv')
In [5]: nortel.shape
Out[5]: (3163, 18)
In [6]: |nortel.info()
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 3163 entries, 0 to 3162
        Data columns (total 18 columns):
             Column
                           Non-Null Count
                                           Dtype
         - - -
             -----
                           _____
                                           ----
         0
             Acc_no
                           3163 non-null
                                           object
         1
             REG No
                           527 non-null
                                           object
             Reg_date
         2
                           2925 non-null
                                           object
         3
             Comp_date
                           2874 non-null
                                           object
         4
             Month year
                           3163 non-null
                                           object
         5
             RP
                           3163 non-null
                                           object
         6
             RS
                           3163 non-null
                                           object
         7
             Unit
                           3163 non-null
                                           object
         8
             IR
                           3163 non-null
                                           object
         9
             Performance
                           3163 non-null
                                           object
         10
             OverallPer
                           3163 non-null
                                           int64
            t respond
                           3163 non-null
                                           int64
         11
         12 Understand
                           3163 non-null
                                           int64
         13 t resolve
                           3163 non-null
                                           int64
         14
             s_equipment
                           0 non-null
                                           float64
         15 s_Del
                           486 non-null
                                           float64
                                           float64
         16
             speak
                           3057 non-null
         17
             adv status
                           3017 non-null
                                           float64
        dtypes: float64(4), int64(4), object(10)
        memory usage: 444.9+ KB
```

In [7]: nortel.head()

Out[7]:

	Acc_no	REG_No	Reg_date	Comp_date	Month_year	RP	RS	Unit	IR	Perf
0	CST- H514- H3H	NaN	5/14/2004	5/25/2005	2005-05	4 - L	4- C_problem	GPK	Solved	
1	CST- H7H6- HH28	CZK3B39B	6/7/2004	8/6/2005	2005-06	3 - M	3-Minor	GPK	Solved	
2	CST- H9H1- HH86	NaN	1/9/2004	3/5/2005	2005-05	3 - M	4- C_problem	RPLCDS	Solved	
3	CST- 1H29- H233	NaN	10/29/2004	5/27/2005	2005-05	2 - H	2-Major	RPLCDS	Solved	
4	CST- 11H2- H312	CZK26998	2/11/2004	9/5/2005	2005-05	3 - M	3-Minor	GPK	Solved	

```
In [8]: nortel['OverallPer'].mean()
Out[8]: 77.73316471704078
In [10]: nortel['Unit'].value_counts()
Out[10]: RPLCDS
                   2156
         GPK
                    993
         GPA
                     11
                       3
         Not
         Name: Unit, dtype: int64
In [11]: nortel.groupby('Unit')['OverallPer'].mean()
Out[11]: Unit
         GPA
                   70.909091
         GPK
                   82.124874
         Not
                   56.666667
         RPLCDS
                   75.774583
         Name: OverallPer, dtype: float64
```

```
In [13]: |nortel.groupby(['Unit','IR'])['OverallPer'].mean()
Out[13]: Unit
                  ΙR
          GPA
                  Solved
                             70.909091
          GPK
                  No
                             47.916667
                  Solved
                             82.972136
          Not
                  Solved
                             56.666667
          RPLCDS
                  No
                             37.719298
                             77.899119
                  Solved
          Name: OverallPer, dtype: float64
In [15]: nortel.groupby(['Unit'])['OverallPer'].agg(['min', 'max', 'mean', 'std'])
Out[15]:
                                      std
                   min max mean
              Unit
                         90 70.909091
              GPA
                    40
                                      17.002674
              GPK
                             82.124874
                                      24.740926
                        100
                         100
                             56.666667
                                      51.316014
               Not
          RPLCDS
                        100 75.774583
                                      29.115391
In [17]: | nortel.groupby(['Performance'])['OverallPer'].mean()
Out[17]: Performance
          Green
                   98.006198
          None
                   75.872928
                   35.506494
          Red
          Name: OverallPer, dtype: float64
In [18]: nortel.groupby(['Unit', 'Performance'])['OverallPer'].mean()
Out[18]: Unit
                  Performance
          GPA
                                   90.000000
                  Green
                                   75.000000
                  None
                                   45.000000
                  Red
          GPK
                                   97.712766
                  Green
                  None
                                   76.679104
                                   45.802469
                  Red
          Not
                  Green
                                  100.000000
                                   35.000000
                  None
          RPLCDS
                  Green
                                   98.203390
                                   75,601266
                  None
                  Red
                                   32.682119
          Name: OverallPer, dtype: float64
In [22]: nortel2=nortel.groupby(['Unit', 'Performance'])['OverallPer'].mean().reset_index()
```

In [23]: nortel2

Out[23]:

	Unit	Performance	OverallPer
0	GPA	Green	90.000000
1	GPA	None	75.000000
2	GPA	Red	45.000000
3	GPK	Green	97.712766
4	GPK	None	76.679104
5	GPK	Red	45.802469
6	Not	Green	100.000000
7	Not	None	35.000000
8	RPLCDS	Green	98.203390
9	RPLCDS	None	75.601266
10	RPLCDS	Red	32.682119

In [47]: nortel3.head(5)

Out[47]:

	Acc_no	REG_No	Reg_date	Comp_date	Month_year	RP	RS	Unit	IR	Perform
10	AKM- H125- HH62	CZK296B7	1/25/2005	5/24/2005	2005-05	2 - H	3-Minor	GPK	Solved	C
17	AKM- H2H9- H318	CZK3BB17	9/2/2005	1/5/2005	2005-05	3 - M	3-Minor	GPK	Solved	C
23	AKM- H224- HH39	CZK3145B	2/24/2005	5/7/2005	2005-07	2 - H	3-Minor	GPK	Solved	C
28	AKM- H3H1- H3H1	CZK3B723	1/3/2005	5/18/2005	2005-05	3 - M	3-Minor	GPK	Solved	G
41	AKM- H316- H15H	NaN	3/16/2005	6/29/2005	2005-06	4 - L	4- C_problem	GPK	Solved	C
4										

In [48]: nortel_stat=nortel.groupby(['Unit','Performance'])['OverallPer','t_respond','Under

<ipython-input-48-764d312d9cd5>:1: FutureWarning: Indexing with multiple keys
(implicitly converted to a tuple of keys) will be deprecated, use a list instea
d.

nortel_stat=nortel.groupby(['Unit','Performance'])['OverallPer','t_respon
d','Understand'].describe()

In [50]: nortel_stat.reset_index()

Out[50]:

	Unit	Performance	Overalli	OverallPer							 t_
			count	count mean		min	25%	50%	75%	max	 •
0	GPA	Green	1.0	90.000000	NaN	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	
1	GPA	None	8.0	75.000000	11.952286	50.0	70.0	80.0	80.0	90.0	 !
2	GPA	Red	2.0	45.000000	7.071068	40.0	42.5	45.0	47.5	50.0	 (
3	GPK	Green	376.0	97.712766	4.205704	90.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	 10
4	GPK	None	536.0	76.679104	23.596642	0.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.0	 10
5	GPK	Red	81.0	45.802469	33.274021	0.0	20.0	40.0	80.0	100.0	 !
6	Not	Green	1.0	100.000000	NaN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	 11
7	Not	None	2.0	35.000000	49.497475	0.0	17.5	35.0	52.5	70.0	 11
8	RPLCDS	Green	590.0	98.203390	3.842306	90.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	 11
9	RPLCDS	None	1264.0	75.601266	24.364334	0.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.0	 11
10	RPLCDS	Red	302.0	32.682119	26.459239	0.0	10.0	30.0	40.0	100.0	 +

11 rows × 26 columns

```
In [51]: ##Overallper ,, std, mean, min
# t_understand,, mean, max
```

In [52]: norel_stat2=nortel.groupby('Unit').agg({'OverallPer':['std','mean','min'],'t_rest

In [53]: norel_stat2

Out[53]:

		OverallPer			t_respond	
		std	mean	min	mean	max
	Unit					
•	GPA	17.002674	70.909091	40	67.272727	100
	GPK	24.740926	82.124874	0	86.203424	100
	Not	51.316014	56.666667	0	100.000000	100
	RPLCDS	29.115391	75.774583	0	80.997217	100

In [56]: nortel.rename(columns={'Acc_no':'Account_number'},inplace=True)

In [57]: nortel

Out[57]:

_ j_date	Comp_date	Month_year	RP	RS	Unit	IR	Performance	OverallPer	t_respon
4/2004	5/25/2005	2005-05	4 - L	4- C_problem	GPK	Solved	None	60	6
7/2004	8/6/2005	2005-06	3 - M	3-Minor	GPK	Solved	None	80	9
9/2004	3/5/2005	2005-05	3 - M	4- C_problem	RPLCDS	Solved	Red	40	10
9/2004	5/27/2005	2005-05	2 - H	2-Major	RPLCDS	Solved	None	60	9
1/2004	9/5/2005	2005-05	3 - M	3-Minor	GPK	Solved	Red	40	8
NaN	NaN	2006-03	2 - H	4- C_problem	RPLCDS	Solved	Green	100	10
NaN	NaN	2006-03	3 - M	4- C_problem	GPK	Solved	Green	100	10
NaN	NaN	2006-03	4 - L	4- C_problem	RPLCDS	Solved	None	90	8
NaN	NaN	2006-03	4 - L	4- C_problem	RPLCDS	Solved	None	80	10
NaN	NaN	2006-03	3 - M	3-Minor	RPLCDS	Solved	None	90	9

```
In [69]: nortel['total_score']=nortel[['OverallPer','t_respond','t_resolve']].sum(axis=1)
    nortel['avg_score']=nortel[['OverallPer','t_respond','t_resolve']].mean(axis=1)
    nortel['Std_score']=nortel[['OverallPer','t_respond','t_resolve']].std(axis=1)
    nortel['CV']=nortel['Std_score']/nortel['avg_score']*100
```

In [70]: nortel.head(5)

Out[70]:

th_year	RP	RS	Unit	IR	Performance	 Understand	t_resolve	s_equipment	s_D
2005-05	4 - L	4- C_problem	GPK	Solved	None	 60	60	NaN	Ne
2005-06	3 - M	3-Minor	GPK	Solved	None	 90	90	NaN	80
2005-05	3 - M	4- C_problem	RPLCDS	Solved	Red	 100	50	NaN	Nε
2005-05	2 - H	2-Major	RPLCDS	Solved	None	 90	80	NaN	Na
2005-05	3 - M	3-Minor	GPK	Solved	Red	 80	10	NaN	100

In []: