

Infix to Postfix

Ex: $A+B \times C$

| Step | Input | Stack | Output |
|------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| 1. | $A+B \times C$ | - | |
| 2. | $+B \times C$ | - | A |
| 3. | $B \times C$ | + | A |
| 4. | $\times C$ | + | AB |
| 5. | C | $+\times$ | AB |
| 6. | | $+\times$ | ABC |
| 7. | | + | ABC* |
| 8. | | | ABC*+ |

Final Postfix Expression: $ABC*+$

Q

$(A+B) \times (C-D)$

| Step | Input | Stack | Output |
|------|----------------------|-------|--------|
| 1. | $(A+B) \times (C-D)$ | - | - |
| 2. | $(A+B) \times (C-D)$ | (| - |
| 3. | $+B) \times (C-D)$ | (| A |
| 4. | $B) \times (C-D)$ | (+ | A |
| 5. | $) \times (C-D)$ | (+ | A |

6. $\times (C-D)$ $AB +$

7. $(C-D)$ \times $AB +$ $(A-D) \times (B+A)$ ①

8. $(-D)$ \times $AB +$ 999

9. $(-D)$ \times $(-)$ $AB + C$ $.B$

10. (D) \times $(-)$ $AB + C$ $.B$

11. $(-)$ \times $AB + CD -$ $.B$

12. $(-)$ $-$ $AB + CD - \times$ $.B$

Postfix to infix

① $AB + C \times$

| Step | Postfix | Stack |
|------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1. | $AB + C \times$ | $[]$ |
| 2. | $B + C \times$ | $[A]$ |
| 3. | $+ C \times$ | $[A+B]$ |
| 4. | $C \times$ | $[(A+B)]$ |
| 5. | \times | $[(A+B), C]$ |
| 6. | $-$ | $[(A+B) \times C]$ |

Infix expression : $[(A+B) \times C]$

Balancing parenthesis

(0-1) *

① $(A+B) * (C-D)$

(0-1)

step

Read char

(0-1) stack

1.

$($

$($

$($

2.

$+$

A

$)$

$($

3.

$+$

$($

4.

$-$

B

$($

5.

$)$

$)$

$($

6.

$*$

$($

7.

$($

$($

8.

$($

$($

9.

$-$

$($

10.

$($

D

$+$

$($

11.

$($

$)$

$+$

$($

$(A+B)$

stack is empty

$(A+B)$

$(A+B)$

$(A+B) * (C-D)$: balanced

$$\textcircled{2} (\{A + (B * C) - D\})$$

| Step | Read | char | Stack. |
|------|------|------|--------|
| 1. | { | | [{] |
| 2. | A | | [{] |
| 3. | + | | [{] |
| 4. | (| | [{, (] |
| 5. | B | | [{, (] |
| 6. | * | | [{, (] |
| 7. | (| | [{, (] |
| 8. |) | | [{, (] |
| 9. | - | | [{] |
| 10. | D | | [{] |
| 11. | } | | [] |
| 12. |) | | [)] |
| | | | ↓ |

stack not empty.