

Java Code Review Results

Comparison



Always place constants on the left side of the equals()

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:286
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:290
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:296
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:300
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:304
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:308
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:312



Avoid using == and != for java.lang.Object comparisons

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:43
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:47
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:57



Avoid using == and != to compare String objects

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:43
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:47
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:57

Constructors



Always provide 'private' constructors for a utility class

/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:9
/Missile Strike/src/CreateAircrafts.java:10
/Missile Strike/src/CreateMap.java:5
/Missile Strike/src/Driver.java:5
/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:6
/Missile Strike/src/StrikeHit.java:6

✔ **Avoid calling an overridable method in a constructor**

```
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:86  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:87  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:88  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:89  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:115  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:132  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:143  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:149  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:175  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:178  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:179  
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:8  
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:9  
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:10  
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:11  
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:20  
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:36
```

⚠ **Do not call non-"final", non-"static", non-"private" methods from constructors**

```
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:86  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:87  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:88  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:88  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:89  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:94  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:95  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:97  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:98  
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:100
```

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:101

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:104

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:105

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:107

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:108
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:110
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:111
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:113
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:114
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:115
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:118
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:119
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:132
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:143
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:147
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:148
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:149
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:150
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:151
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:152
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:153
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:154
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:155
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:156
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:157
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:158
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:160
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:161
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:162
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:164
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:165
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:166
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:167
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:168
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:169
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:170

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:172
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:173
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:174
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:175
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:178
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:179
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:8
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:9
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:10
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:11
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:13
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:15
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:17
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:18
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:19
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:20
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:22
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:23

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:25
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:26
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:27
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:29
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:30
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:31
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:33
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:34
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:35
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:36

Conventions

✓ **Always use a package definition**

/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:1
/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:1
/Missile Strike/src/CreateAircrafts.java:1
/Missile Strike/src/CreateMap.java:1
/Missile Strike/src/Driver.java:1
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:1
/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:1
/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:1
/Missile Strike/src/StrikeHit.java:1
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:1

✓ **Avoid fields and methods with the same name**

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:55

✓ **Avoid incorrect name format for non-final static fields**

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:47
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:48



Avoid method names that are shorter than 5 characters

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:199

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:233

/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:8

/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:30

/Missile Strike/src/StrikeHit.java:8

Declaration



Always declare a constant local variable as final

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:29

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:44

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:60

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:29

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:44

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:60

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:255

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:272

/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:29

/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:34



Always declare method parameters final

/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:11

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:17

/Missile Strike/src/CreateAircrafts.java:12

/Missile Strike/src/CreateMap.java:7

/Missile Strike/src/Driver.java:8

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:283

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:319

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:328

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:334

/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:8

/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:30

/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:67

/Missile Strike/src/StrikeHit.java:8

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:40



Always declare upper case fields as final

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:47

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:48



Avoid declaring multiple variables in a single statement

/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:10



Avoid declaring unused parameters

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:328

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:334

/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:67



Avoid declaring variables in constructors

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:77

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:6



Avoid using explicit string literals, declare constants instead

/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:18

/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:29

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:20

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:20

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:25

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:26

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:27

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:29

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:29

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:40

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:41

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:42

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:44
/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:44
/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:56
/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:57
/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:58
/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:60
/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:60
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:87
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:92
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:93
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:96
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:99
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:102
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:103
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:106
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:109
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:120
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:121
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:122
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:123
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:124
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:125
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:126
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:127
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:128
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:129
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:130
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:131

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:133
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:134
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:135
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:136
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:137
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:138
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:139
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:140
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:141
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:142
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:164
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:171
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:184
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:191
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:204
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:221
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:238
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:255
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:255
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:272
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:272
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:286
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:290
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:294
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:294
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:296
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:300
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:304
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:308
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:312
/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:21
/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:21

/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:21
/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:25
/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:25
/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:25
/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:30
/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:30
/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:35
/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:35
/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:33
/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:34
/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:35
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:8
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:15
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:16
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:25
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:29
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:33
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:43

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:47
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:49
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:50
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:51
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:52
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:53
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:54
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:55
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:57

✓ **Avoid using numerical literals directly**

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:15
/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:23
/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:38
/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:54
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:47
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:48
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:54
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:65
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:66
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:209
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:226
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:243
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:9
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:16

Exceptions

✓ **Avoid catching a checked exception that is not thrown within the `try{} block`**

/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:21
/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:32

Avoid catching java.lang.Exception

/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:21

/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:32

Avoid empty catch blocks

/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:21

/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:32

Initialization

Always initialize all the local variables at declaration

/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:16

/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:27

Always initialize static fields

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:10

/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:28

/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:29

J2SE

Avoid non final public static fields

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:44

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:45

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:47

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:48

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:49

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:50

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:59

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:60

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:61

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:62

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:65

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:66

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:67

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:68

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:69

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:70

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:71
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:74
/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:28
/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:29

JavaDoc

Always provide JavaDoc comments for public classes and interfaces

/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:9
/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:8
/Missile Strike/src/CreateAircrafts.java:10
/Missile Strike/src/CreateMap.java:5
/Missile Strike/src/Driver.java:5
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:42
/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:6
/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:26
/Missile Strike/src/StrikeHit.java:6
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:4

Always provide JavaDoc comments for public fields

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:44
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:45
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:47
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:48
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:49
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:50
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:59
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:60
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:61
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:62
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:65

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:66
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:67
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:68
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:69
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:70
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:71
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:74
/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:28
/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:29



Always provide JavaDoc comments for public methods

/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:11
/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:12
/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:17
/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:73
/Missile Strike/src/CreateAircrafts.java:12
/Missile Strike/src/CreateMap.java:7
/Missile Strike/src/Driver.java:8
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:188
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:199
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:216
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:233
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:249
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:283
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:319
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:328
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:334

/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:8
/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:30
/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:67
/Missile Strike/src/StrikeHit.java:8
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:40



Always provide a header block comment in each file

/Missile Strike/src/ChangeMap.java:9
/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:8
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:4



Avoid TODO comments in production code

/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:68

Portability



Avoid hard coding \n and \r as line separators

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:184
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:191
/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:294
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:50
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:51
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:52
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:53
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:54
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:55

Serialization



Always create a static final serialVersionUID field in serializable classes

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:42
/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:4

Speed

- ✔ **Avoid declaring or assigning variables in a loop that are not dependent on the loop condition**

/Missile Strike/src/CreateAircrafts.java:19

/Missile Strike/src/CreateAircrafts.java:20

/Missile Strike/src/CreateAircrafts.java:28

/Missile Strike/src/CreateAircrafts.java:29

/Missile Strike/src/CreateMap.java:11

Statement

- ⚠ **Always check/use the return value of a method invocation**

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:95

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:98

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:101

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:105

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:108

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:111

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:113

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:114

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:153

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:154

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:155

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:156

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:157

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:170

/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:46

/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:53

/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:60

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:18

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:20

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:27

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:31

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:35

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:36



Always surround if and loop statements with curly braces

/Missile Strike/src/CreateAircrafts.java:26

/Missile Strike/src/CreateMap.java:10

/Missile Strike/src/CreateMap.java:11

/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:16

/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:18

/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:39



Avoid invoking "System.exit()"

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:298

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:59



Avoid multiple returns in methods

/Missile Strike/src/StrikeHit.java:8



Avoid using do-while statements

/Missile Strike/src/CreateAircrafts.java:26



Avoid/Enforce usage of "*" in import statements

/Missile Strike/src/ShowMap.java:24

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:1

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:2

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:3

String Handling



Avoid using java.lang.String.equals() for multilingual strings

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:286

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:290

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:296

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:300

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:304

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:308

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:312

Translation



Avoid using java.lang.String + operator

/Missile Strike/src/Clock.java:20

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:120

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:133

/Missile Strike/src/MissileStrike.java:294

/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:21

/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:25

/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:30

/Missile Strike/src/Radar.java:35

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:49

UI Specific



Avoid hard coding font names

/Missile Strike/src/Title.java:16