

Reverse Iterators

- can convert with `.base()` member function

Insert Iterators

- NOTE: all are output iterators -> any algorithm that takes an output iterator can take one
- back inserter (vector, deque, list, string)
 - class: `back_insert_iterator`
 - called function: `push_back`
 - creation function: `back_inserter(cont)`

```
// standalone usage
std::back_insert_iterator<std::vector<int>>> it{coll};
*it = val;

// or
auto it = std::back_inserter(coll);
*it = val;
```

- front inserter (available only for deque, list, and `forward_list`)
 - class: `front_insert_iterator`
 - called function: `push_front`
 - creation function: `front_inserter(cont)`

```
// standalone usage
std::front_insert_iterator<std::vector<int>>> it{coll};
*it = val;

// or
auto it = std::front_inserter(coll);
*it = val;
```

- general inserter (not available for `std::array` or `std::forward_list`)
 - class: `insert_iterator`
 - called function: `insert`
 - creation function: `inserter(cont)`

```
// standalone usage
std::insert_iterator<std::vector<int>>> it{coll, coll.begin() + n};
*it = val;

// or
```

```
auto it = std::inserter(coll, coll.begin() + n);  
*it = val;
```

Stream Iterators

Move Iterators

- iterator that converts any access to underlying elements into move operations
- lets algorithms move from one container rather than copy

```
std::vector<std::string> dest{std::make_move_iterator(src.begin()), std::make_move_iterator(src.end())};
```