# User centered Design



The good software engineer talks with the user to understand how the product should be

1995

centered development method

aimed at creating usable systems

John Gould proposes the first user-

Early and continual focus on users

Early and continual user testing

Iterative design

Integrated design

1 99 7 The ISO standard 13407 on "Human-centred design process for interactive systems" defines a new paradigm to design software products based on a cyclic process



Analyze and specify context and scenarios of use



Evaluate solutions taking into account requirements

Specify organizational and user requirements



Produce design solutions



## TECHNIQUES TO GET INFORMATION FROM USERS

### **SURVEYS**

questionnaires
are used to
pose a
number of
open or closed
questions to a
representative
sample of
users

### **INTERVIEWS**

a member of the design team talks with users following a more or less flexible script to explore open issues

### **FOCUS GROUPS**

workshops where several users, experts and members of the design team discuss design issues to look for a multidisciplinary perspective

# **OBSERVATION**

A rich source of information about users needs, abilities, behaviors and expectations is to observe them while doing the task we are trying to automate or whilst using our prototypes