

# SQL Concepts and Fundamentals

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## Assignment

1. Assuming you are ready with ER Model (from Morning session Assignment), transform it into a Database schema. Create tables keeping up good practices and send me the create scripts you've written.
2. Write a query to retrieve the most sold product per day in a specific location (take any location) in last week.
3. Write a query to list all the sales persons details along with the count of products sold by them (if any) till current date.

Note : Along with the queries you've written, attach screenshots of the output for Q's 2 & 3.

# Tables

## Sales

	TransactionId	SalesExecutiveId	CustomerId	ProductCode	LocationCode
▶	101	801	901	13	500000
	102	801	901	12	500000
	103	802	901	11	500000
	104	801	902	31	500000
	105	802	903	32	500000
	106	803	903	11	600000
	107	804	903	33	600000
	108	805	905	11	100000
	109	805	905	22	100000
	110	805	905	13	100000
	111	805	905	32	100000
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

## Location

	LocationCode	LocationName
▶	100000	Chennai
	500000	Hyderabad
	600000	Bangalore
*	NULL	NULL

## Customer

	CustomerId	Name	DOB	mobile	gender
▶	901	P	1998-06-17	6666666666	Male
	902	Q	1999-07-18	7777777777	Male
	903	R	2000-08-19	8888888888	Male
	904	S	2001-09-20	9999999999	FeMale
	905	T	2002-10-21	1234567890	FeMale
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

## SalesExecution

	SalesExecutiveId	Name	DOB	mobile	gender
▶	801	A	1997-06-16	1111111111	Female
	802	B	1996-05-15	2222222222	Female
	803	C	1994-04-14	3333333333	Female
	804	D	1993-03-13	4444444444	Male
	805	E	1993-02-12	5555555555	Male
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

## Purchase

	TransactionId	DateOfPurchase	NoOfUnits
▶	101	2021-01-08	3
	102	2021-01-09	3
	103	2021-01-10	2
	104	2021-01-08	1
	105	2021-01-09	2
	106	2021-01-10	1
	107	2021-01-08	2
	108	2021-01-09	2
	109	2021-01-10	1
	110	2021-01-08	2
	111	2021-01-09	2
*	NULL	NULL	NULL

## Product

	ProductCode	ProductName	UnitPrice	CategoryId
▶	11	Laptop	40	1
	12	Tab	25	1
	13	Phone	20	1
	21	Car	100	2
	22	Bike	65	2
	23	Jeep	140	2
	31	Table	25	3
	32	Chair	20	3
	33	Bed	35	3
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

	CategoryId	CategoryName
▶	1	Electronics
	2	Vehicle
	3	Furniture
*	NULL	NULL

## Category

**Schema Creation**

```
##CREATE SCHEMA `hamensprivatelimited` ;
```

**Tables Creation**

```
create table Category
```

```
(  
  CategoryId int,  
  CategoryName varchar(20),  
  PRIMARY KEY (CategoryId)  
);
```

```
create table Product
```

```
(  
  ProductCode int NOT NULL,  
  ProductName varchar(20),  
  UnitPrice int,  
  CategoryId int NOT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (ProductCode),  
  FOREIGN KEY (CategoryId) REFERENCES Category(CategoryId)  
);
```

```
create table Location
```

```
(  
  LocationCode int,  
  LocationName varchar(20),  
  PRIMARY KEY (LocationCode)  
);
```

```
create table SalesExecutive
```

```
(  
SalesExecutiveId int,  
Name varchar(20),  
DOB date,  
mobile bigint(10),  
gender varchar(20),  
PRIMARY KEY (SalesExecutiveId)  
);
```

```
create table Customer
```

```
(  
CustomerId int,  
Name varchar(20),  
DOB date,  
mobile bigint(10),  
gender varchar(20),  
PRIMARY KEY (CustomerId)  
);
```

```
create table Sales (
```

```
TransactionId int,  
SalesExecutiveId int,  
CustomerId int,  
ProductCode int,  
LocationCode int,  
PRIMARY KEY (TransactionId) ,  
FOREIGN KEY (SalesExecutiveId) REFERENCES SalesExecutive(SalesExecutiveId),
```

```
FOREIGN KEY (ProductCode) REFERENCES Product(ProductCode),  
  
FOREIGN KEY (CustomerId) REFERENCES Customer(CustomerId),  
  
FOREIGN KEY (LocationCode) REFERENCES Location(LocationCode)  
  
);
```

create table Purchase

```
(  
  
TransactionId int,  
  
DateOfPurchase date,  
  
NoOfUnits int,  
  
PRIMARY KEY (TransactionId)  
  
);
```

### Inserting Values

```
insert into Customer (CustomerId, Name, DOB, Mobile, Gender) values (901,"P",'1998-06-17',6666666666,"Male");
```

```
insert into Customer (CustomerId, Name, DOB, Mobile, Gender) values (902,"Q",'1999-07-18',7777777777,"Male");
```

```
insert into Customer (CustomerId, Name, DOB, Mobile, Gender) values (903,"R",'2000-08-19',8888888888,"Male");
```

```
insert into Customer (CustomerId, Name, DOB, Mobile, Gender) values (904,"S",'2001-09-20',9999999999,"FeMale");
```

```
insert into Customer (CustomerId, Name, DOB, Mobile, Gender) values (905,"T",'2002-10-21',1234567890,"FeMale");
```

```
insert into SalesExecutive (SalesExecutiveId, Name, DOB, Mobile, Gender) values (801,"A",'1997-06-16',1111111111,"Female");
```

```
insert into SalesExecutive (SalesExecutiveId, Name, DOB, Mobile, Gender) values (802,"B",'1996-05-15',2222222222,"Female");
```

```
insert into SalesExecutive (SalesExecutiveId, Name, DOB, Mobile, Gender) values (803,"C",'1994-04-14',3333333333,"Female");
```

```
insert into SalesExecutive (SalesExecutiveId, Name, DOB, Mobile, Gender) values (804,"D",'1993-03-13',4444444444,"Male");
```

```
insert into SalesExecutive (SalesExecutiveId, Name, DOB, Mobile, Gender) values (805,"E",'1993-02-12',5555555555,"Male");
```

```
insert into Location (LocationCode, LocationName) values (500000,"Hyderabad");
```

```
insert into Location (LocationCode, LocationName) values (600000,"Banglore");
```

```
insert into Location (LocationCode, LocationName) values (100000,"Chennai");
```

```
insert into Category (CategoryId, CategoryName) values (1,"Electronics");
```

```
insert into Category (CategoryId, CategoryName) values (2,"Vehicle");
```

```
insert into Category (CategoryId, CategoryName) values (3,"Furniture");
```

```
insert into Product (ProductCode, ProductName, UnitPrice, CategoryId) values (11,"Laptop", 40, 1);
```

```
insert into Product (ProductCode, ProductName, UnitPrice, CategoryId) values (12,"Tab", 25, 1);
```

```
insert into Product (ProductCode, ProductName, UnitPrice, CategoryId) values (13,"Phone", 20, 1);
```

```
insert into Product (ProductCode, ProductName, UnitPrice, CategoryId) values (21,"Car", 100, 2);
```

```
insert into Product (ProductCode, ProductName, UnitPrice, CategoryId) values (22,"Bike", 65, 2);
```

```
insert into Product (ProductCode, ProductName, UnitPrice, CategoryId) values (23,"Jeep", 140, 2);
```

```
insert into Product (ProductCode, ProductName, UnitPrice, CategoryId) values (31,"Table", 25, 3);
```

```
insert into Product (ProductCode, ProductName, UnitPrice, CategoryId) values (32,"Chair", 20, 3);
```

```
insert into Product (ProductCode, ProductName, UnitPrice, CategoryId) values (33,"Bed", 35, 3);
```

```
insert into Sales (TransactionId, SalesExecutiveId, ProductCode, CustomerId, LocationCode) values (101,801,13,901,500000);
```

```
insert into Sales (TransactionId, SalesExecutiveId, ProductCode, CustomerId, LocationCode) values (102,801,12,901,500000);
```

insert into Sales (TransactionId, SalesExecutiveId, ProductCode, CustomerId, LocationCode) values (103,802,11,901,500000);

insert into Sales (TransactionId, SalesExecutiveId, ProductCode, CustomerId, LocationCode) values (104,801,31,902,500000);

insert into Sales (TransactionId, SalesExecutiveId, ProductCode, CustomerId, LocationCode) values (105,802,32,903,500000);

insert into Sales (TransactionId, SalesExecutiveId, ProductCode, CustomerId, LocationCode) values (106,803,11,903,600000);

insert into Sales (TransactionId, SalesExecutiveId, ProductCode, CustomerId, LocationCode) values (107,804,33,903,600000);

insert into Sales (TransactionId, SalesExecutiveId, ProductCode, CustomerId, LocationCode) values (108,805,11,905,100000);

insert into Sales (TransactionId, SalesExecutiveId, ProductCode, CustomerId, LocationCode) values (109,805,22,905,100000);

insert into Sales (TransactionId, SalesExecutiveId, ProductCode, CustomerId, LocationCode) values (110,805,13,905,100000);

insert into Sales (TransactionId, SalesExecutiveId, ProductCode, CustomerId, LocationCode) values (111,805,32,905,100000);

insert into Purchase (TransactionId, DateOfPurchase, NoOfUnits) values (101,'2021-01-08',3);

insert into Purchase (TransactionId, DateOfPurchase, NoOfUnits) values (102,'2021-01-09',3);

insert into Purchase (TransactionId, DateOfPurchase, NoOfUnits) values (103,'2021-01-10',2);

insert into Purchase (TransactionId, DateOfPurchase, NoOfUnits) values (104,'2021-01-08',1);

insert into Purchase (TransactionId, DateOfPurchase, NoOfUnits) values (105,'2021-01-09',2);

insert into Purchase (TransactionId, DateOfPurchase, NoOfUnits) values (106,'2021-01-10',1);

insert into Purchase (TransactionId, DateOfPurchase, NoOfUnits) values (107,'2021-01-08',2);

insert into Purchase (TransactionId, DateOfPurchase, NoOfUnits) values (108,'2021-01-09',2);

insert into Purchase (TransactionId, DateOfPurchase, NoOfUnits) values (109,'2021-01-10',1);

insert into Purchase (TransactionId, DateOfPurchase, NoOfUnits) values (110,'2021-01-08',2);

insert into Purchase (TransactionId, DateOfPurchase, NoOfUnits) values (111,'2021-01-09',2);

## ANSWER 2

### SQL Statements

create view Table1 as

select \* from Purchase where TransactionId in (select TransactionId from Sales where LocationCode = '500000');

create view Table2 as

select \* from Table1 P1 INNER JOIN

(select DateOfPurchase as DOP, max(NoOfUnits) as MNU from Table1 group by DateOfPurchase ) P2

on P1.DateOfPurchase = P2.DOP and P1.NoOfUnits =P2.MNU ;

create view Table3 as

select ProductCode from Sales where TransactionId in (select TransactionId from Table2);

select \* from Product where ProductCode in (select ProductCode from Table3);



## Screenshots

The screenshot shows the DBSchemaGR interface with a tab for 'HamensPrivateLimited'. The SQL editor contains the following queries:

```
134 ANSWER 2
135
136 create view Table1 as
137 select * from Purchase where TransactionId in (select TransactionId from Sales where LocationCode = '500000');
138
139 create view Table2 as
140 select * from Table1 P1 INNER JOIN
141 (select DateOfPurchase as DOP, max(NoOfUnits) as MNU from Table1 group by DateOfPurchase ) P2
142 on P1.DateOfPurchase = P2.DOP and P1.NoOfUnits =P2.MNU ;
143
144 create view Table3 as
145 select ProductCode from Sales where TransactionId in (select TransactionId from Table2);
146
147 select * from Product where ProductCode in (select ProductCode from Table3);
```

The Result Grid at the bottom displays the following data:

	ProductCode	ProductName	UnitPrice	CategoryId
▶	13	Phone	20	1
	12	Tab	25	1
	11	Laptop	40	1
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

## ANSWER 3

## SQL Statements

create view NewTable as

```
select SalesExecutiveId, NoOfUnits from Sales s inner join Purchase p on s.TransactionId = p.TransactionId;
```

```
select * from SalesExecutive se inner join
```

```
(select SalesExecutiveId as SE, SUM(NoOfUnits) from NewTable group by SalesExecutiveId) nt
```

```
on se.SalesExecutiveId = nt.SE;
```

## Screenshots

The screenshot shows the DBSchemaGR interface with a tab for 'HamensPrivateLimited\*'. The SQL editor contains the following queries:

```
148
149
150 ANSWER 3
151
152 create view NewTable as
153 select SalesExecutiveId, NoOfUnits from Sales s inner join Purchase p on s.TransactionId = p.TransactionId;
154
155 select * from SalesExecutive se inner join
156 (select SalesExecutiveId as SE, SUM(NoOfUnits) from NewTable group by SalesExecutiveId) nt
157 on se.SalesExecutiveId = nt.SE;
158
```

Below the editor, the 'Result Grid' is displayed, showing a table with 8 columns: SalesExecutiveId, Name, DOB, mobile, gender, SE, and SUM(NoOfUnits). The table contains 5 rows of data:

SalesExecutiveId	Name	DOB	mobile	gender	SE	SUM(NoOfUnits)
801	A	1997-06-16	1111111111	Female	801	7
802	B	1996-05-15	2222222222	Female	802	4
803	C	1994-04-14	3333333333	Female	803	1
804	D	1993-03-13	4444444444	Male	804	2
805	E	1993-02-12	5555555555	Male	805	7

\*\*\*