### KIDNEY STONE DETECION USING IMAGE PROCESSING TECHNIQUE

### A PROJECT REPORT

### Submitted by

M.NIRMALA 20781A04A7

M.VANAJALAKSHMI 20781A04A9

P.BHOOMIKA 20781A04C5

P.G.RAVIKIRAN 20781A04D7

P.VISHNUVARDHAN REDDY 20781A04E2

In partial fulfilment for the Award of the degree

of

### **BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY**

IN

### ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

Under the guidance of

Mr.V.Jayachandra Naidu Associate Professor



## SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERIN AND TECHNOLOGY(AUTONOMOUS)

R.V.S NAGAR, CHITTOOR-517127 (A.P)

(Approved by AICTE ,New Delhi, Affiliated to JNTUA, Anantapuram)

(Accredited by NBA, NEW Delhi AND NAAC, Bengaluru)

(An ISO 9001:2000 Certified Institution)

**MAY 2024** 

# SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY(AUTONOMOUS)

R.V.S NAGAR, CHITTOOR-517127. (A.P)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi, Affiliated to JNTUA,
Ananthapuram)

(Accredited by NBA, NEW Delhi AND NAAC, Bengaluru)
(An ISO 9001:2000 Certified Institution)



This is to certify that the project entitled "KIDNEY STONE DETECTION IS USING PROCESSING TECHNIQUE" is the bonafide work carried out by "M.NIRMALA (2078 1A04A7), M.VANAJA LAKSHMI(20781A04A9), P.BHOOMIKA(20781A04C5) P.G. RAVIKIRAN(20781A04D7), P.VISHNU VARDHA REDDY (20781A04E2)" students of B.TECH. ECE, SVCET, during the academic year 2020-2024, in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of Degree of Bachelor of Technology in ELECTRONICS AND COMUUNICATION ENGINEERING.

SIGNATURE OF THE GUIDE

SIGNATURE OF THE HOD

INTERNAL EXAMINER

EXTERNAL EXAMINAR

Viva Voce conducted on:

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMETS**

A Grateful thanks to **Dr.R.Venkataswamy**, Chairman, Sri Venkateswara College of Engineering and Technology fir providing education in their estimated institution.

We wish to record our deep sense of gratitude and profound thanks to our beloved Vice Chairman, **Sri.R.V.Srinivas** for this valuable support throughout the course.

We express our sincere thanks to **Dr. M. Mohan Babu**, our beloved principal for his encouragement and suggestion during the course of study.

We, wish to convey our gratitude and express our sincere thanks to **Dr. T. Somassundaram,** M.Tech., Ph.D, Head of the Department, Electronics and Communication Engineering, for giving us his inspiring guidance In undertaking our project.

We, express our sincere thanks to the project Guide Mr.V.Jayachandra Naidu, M.Tech., Associate Professor, Department of Electronics and communication Engineering, for his keen interest, stimulating guidance, constant encouragement with our work during all stages, to bring this project into fruition.

We, wish to convey our gratitude and express our sincere thanks to all Project Review Committee members for their support and cooperation render for successful submission of our project work.

Finally, we would like to express our sincere thanks to teaching, non-teaching faculty member, our parents, and friends and for all those who have supported us to complete the project work successfully.

M.NIRMALA	20781A04A7
M.VANAJA LAKSHMI	20781A04A9
P.BHOOMIKA	20781A04C5
P.G.RAVIKIRAN	20781A04D7
P.VISHNU VARDHAN REDDY	20781A04E2

### **Contents**

	I.	Abstract	1
	II.	List of Figures	1
	III.	List of Tables	1
1	INTO	DUCTION	1
	1.1 Int	roduction	
	1.2 Ob	jective	
2	LITE	RATURE SURVEY	4
	2.1 Exi	isting approaches and recent research	
			4
	2.2 Fea	sibility Study on Major Project	5
	2.3 Rec	quirements	6
	2.4 Obj	jective	7
	2.5 Pro	posed Method	8
3	SYST	EM DEVELOPMENT	9
	3.0 Imp	lementation	9
	3.1 Data	aset Used	9
	3.2 Data	a Set Features	10
	3.2.	1 Types of Data Set	10
	3.3 Des	ign of Problem Statement	11
	3.4 Algo	orithm	
	3.4.1	Creating GUI Model on MATLAB	12
	3.4.2	Created a GUI	13
	3.4.3	4 buttons creation	15

	3.4.4. Filters used	17
	A.Median Filter	17
	B. Negative Filter	18
	C.Prewit Edge Detection Filter	19
	D.Canny Edge Detection Filter	20
	E.Sobel Edge Detection Filter	22
	F.Pre- Processing	23
	G.Post Processing	28
	H. Prediction	35
	I. Accuracy	39
	J.Senstivity	42
4	PERFOMANCE ANALYSIS	44
4	PERFOMANCE ANALYSIS  4.1 Discussion on the Results	<b>44</b> 4
4		
5	4.1 Discussion on the Results	4
	<ul><li>4.1 Discussion on the Results</li><li>4.2 Project Outcome</li></ul>	4 51
	<ul><li>4.1 Discussion on the Results</li><li>4.2 Project Outcome</li><li>CONCLUSION</li></ul>	4 51 <b>52</b>
	<ul> <li>4.1 Discussion on the Results</li> <li>4.2 Project Outcome</li> <li>CONCLUSION</li> <li>5.1 Conclusion</li> </ul>	4 51 <b>52</b> 52
	<ul> <li>4.1 Discussion on the Results</li> <li>4.2 Project Outcome</li> <li>CONCLUSION</li> <li>5.1 Conclusion</li> <li>5.2 Applications</li> </ul>	4 51 <b>52</b> 52 53
	<ul> <li>4.1 Discussion on the Results</li> <li>4.2 Project Outcome</li> <li>CONCLUSION</li> <li>5.1 Conclusion</li> <li>5.2 Applications</li> <li>5.3 Limitationss</li> </ul>	4 51 <b>52</b> 52 53 54
	<ul> <li>4.1 Discussion on the Results</li> <li>4.2 Project Outcome</li> <li>CONCLUSION</li> <li>5.1 Conclusion</li> <li>5.2 Applications</li> <li>5.3 Limitationss</li> <li>5.3 Contributions</li> </ul>	4 51 <b>52</b> 52 53 54 55

FIG NO	NAME OF THE FIGURE	PAGE NO
2.1	Proposed Method Image	7
3.1	A CT Scan image	8
3.2	GUI Model on MATLAB	10
3.3	GUI Model image implementation	11
3.4	GUI Model image for creating button	12
3.5	Implemented buttons in GUI Model	13
3.6	Median Filtered Images	14
3.7	Negative Filtered Image	15
3.8	Prewitt Filtered Image	16
3.9	Canny Filtered Image	17
3.10	Sobel Filter Image	18
3.11	Negative Filter in Pre-Processing	19
3.12	Contrast Filter in Pre-Processing	20
3.13	MATLAB Design in Pre-Processing	21
3.14	Sobel Filter in Post-Processing	23
3.15	Canny Filter in Post-Processing	24
3.16	Prewitt Filter in Post-Processing	25
3.17	Filter applied Code in Post-Processing	26
3.18	After Pre and Post-Processing Image	28
3.19	No Stone Detected Image	29
3.20	Stone Detected Image	30
3.21	Prediticted Image	31
3.22	Accuracy Prediticted Image	33
3.23	Senstivity Prediticted Image	34
4.1	Graph Repesenting Accuracy and Sensitivity	38
4.2	Comparision Graph	41

TABLE	NO NAME OF THE TABLES	PAGE NO
2.1	Comparision of exsiting method and proposed method	4
4.1	Discussion in the results achieved	44

#### **ABSTACT**

The solid concretion named a kidney stone typically forms inside the kidney. The majority of the time, medical professionals utilize imaging techniques such as X-rays to find kidney stones. These techniques' precision, though, may be restricted. Deep learning has demonstrated great potential in the analysis of medical imaging in recent years. With the support of ultrasound images, we aim to develop a deep learning model in this project that accurately recognizes the presence of kidney stones in patients. We'll make use of a collection of ultrasound images taken from individuals who have been told they have stones in their kidneys. We will use the algorithms to mask and segment the pictures from the gathered dataset after preprocessing the data using quite a few of image processing techniques, such as feature extraction.