mysql> create table course(course id int primary key, title varchar(45), dept no int,

```
69
     credits int);
70
      Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
71
72
     mysql> desc course;
73
     74
75
     + + + + + + + + +
76
     77
     78
79
80
                  +____+
81
     4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
82
83
     mysql> create table teachers (teacher id int(10), course id int(10), semester
      int(10), year varchar(15),
84
        -> foreign key(teacher id) references instructor(ins id), foreign key (course id)
        references course(course_id));
8.5
      Query OK, 0 rows affected, 3 warnings (0.02 sec)
86
87
     mysql> desc teachers;
      88
89
90
     91
92
93
94
     95
     + + + + + + + + +
96
      4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
97
98
99
   1.Add Primary Key into Department Table.
100
101
      mysql> alter table department add constraint primary key(dept no);
102
      Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
     Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
103
104
105
     mysql> desc department;
106
     + + + + +
107
     | Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
108
     + + + + + + + +
     109
110
111
112
                 _____+ ___+ ___+ ___+
     3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
113
114
115
   2.Add Foreign Key into Instructor table.
116
117
      mysql> alter table instructor add foreign key(dept no) references
      department(dept no);
118
119
      Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
120
     Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
121
122
     mysql> desc instructor;
123
     | Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
124
125
     + + + + + + +
     | ins id | int | NO | PRI | NULL |
126
127
     | ins name | varchar(45) | NO | | NULL
     128
129
130
                                  1
131
                 + + + + + + + + +
132
      5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
136
     mysql> alter table department add column budget int(10);
137
     Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.01 sec)
138
     Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 1
139
140
     mysql> desc department;
141
     | Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
142
143
     144
145
146
147
148
                   _____+___+___+
     4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
149
150
151
   4. Create a UNIQUE INDEX on mobile number of Instructor table.
152
153
     mysql> create unique index sr on instructor(mob no);
154
     Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
155
     Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
156
157
     mysql> show indexes from instructor;
158
     159 | Table | Non unique | Key name | Seq in index | Column name | Collation |
     Cardinality | Sub_part | Packed | Null | Index_type | Comment | Index_comment |
     Visible | Expression |
160
     161
                             1 | dept_no | A
163
     0 |
                 NULL | NULL | YES | BTREE |
164
     165
     3 rows in set (0.01 sec)
167
   Create a VIEW of Instructor Relation except the salary field.
168
169
     mysql> create view ins view as select ins id , ins name , dept no , mob no from
     instructor;
170
     Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
171
172
     mysql> desc ins view;
     173
174
175
     176
177
178
179
180
181
     4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
182
183
     mysql> show tables;
184
185
     | Tables_in_university |
```

```
187
        course
188
        | department
189
        | ins view
190
        | instructor
         | teachers
191
192
193
         5 rows in set (0.01 \text{ sec})
194
195
    6. Insert record into Instructor table using newly created view name.
196
197
         mysql> insert into department
         values(1,'COMP','Old',10000),(2,'IT','Old',20000),(3,'E
198
         NTC', 'New', 30000), (4, 'MECH', 'Old', 40000);
199
         Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.00 sec)
200
         Records: 4 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
201
202
         mysql> select * from department;
203
         +____+__+
204
         | dept no | dept name | building name | budget |
205
         +____+___+___+
         | 1 | COMP | Old | 10000 |
| 2 | IT | Old | 20000 |
| 3 | ENTC | New | 30000 |
| 4 | MECH | Old | 40000 |
206
207
208
209
210
        +____+__+
211
        4 \text{ rows in set } (0.01 \text{ sec})
212
213
         mysql> insert into ins view values (1, 'Prof M.S.Agrawal', 1, 999999999),
214
            -> (2, 'Prof V.A.Gadekar', 2, 111111111),
215
             -> (3, 'Prof G.D.Jadhav', 3, 222222222),
216
             -> (4, 'Prof R.R.Bathe', 4, 333333333);
217
         Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.01 sec)
         Records: 4 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
218
219
220
        mysql> select * from ins view;
221
        + + + + + + +
        222
223
         + + + + + +
        | 1 | Prof M.S.Agrawal | 1 | 999999999 | | 2 | Prof V.A.Gadekar | 2 | 111111111 | | 3 | Prof G.D.Jadhav | 3 | 222222222 | | 4 | Prof R.R.Bathe | 4 | 3333333333 |
224
225
226
227
228
         229
         4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
230
231
     7. Update the department number of a particular instructor using update view.
232
233
         mysql> update ins view set dept no = 1 where ins id = 4;
234
         Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
235
         Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
236
237
         mysql> select * from ins_view;
238
         + + + +
239
         240
        | 1 | Prof M.S.Agrawal | 1 | 999999999 | 2 | Prof V.A.Gadekar | 2 | 111111111 | 3 | Prof G.D.Jadhav | 3 | 222222222 | 4 | Prof R.R.Bathe | 1 | 3333333333 |
241
242
243
244
245
         + + + + + + + +
```

+____+

8. Delete record of particular instructor from Instructor table using newly created view name.

```
mysql> delete from ins_view where ins_id = 4;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
253
      mysql> select * from ins view;
2.54
      +____+__+
      255
256
      +____+___+___+___+
     | 1 | Prof M.S.Agrawal | 1 | 0 | | 2 | Prof V.A.Gadekar | 2 | 111111111 | 3 | Prof G.D.Jadhav | 3 | 222222222 |
257
258
259
     2.60
261
262
   9.Delete the last VIEW.
263
264
265
      mysql> drop view ins_view;
      Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
266
267
268
     mysql> show tables;
269
     +____+
270
     | Tables_in_university |
271
     +____+
272
     | course
273
     | department
274
      | instructor
275
      | teachers
276
277
      4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
278
279 10. Remove the Budget from Department table.
280
281
      mysql> alter table department drop budget;
282
      Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
      Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
283
284
285
     mysql> desc department;
286
     + + + + + + + +
287
      | Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
288
     + + + + + + +
     289
290
291
     292
     + + + + + + + +
      3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
293
294
   11. Increase size of title field of Course Relation.
295
296
297
      mysql> desc course;
298
      + + + + + + --
299
      | Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
300
     + + + + + + +
301
      302
     303
304
305
     306
307
308
     Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
309
310
311
```

mysql> alter table course change column title title varchar(55);

mysql> desc course;

+	-	+	+	+	+
Field	Туре	Null	. Key	Default	Extra
++	-	+	+	+	+
course id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
title	varchar(55)	YES		NULL	
dept no	int	YES		NULL	
credits	int	YES		NULL	
+ +	-	+	+	+	+
4 rows in set	(0.00 sec)				

```
322
323
    12. Delete the INDEX from Instructor table.
324
325
       mysgl> alter table instructor drop index sr;
326
       Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
327
       Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
328
329
       mysql> show indexes from instructor;
330
       Table | Non unique | Key name | Seq in index | Column name | Collation |
       Cardinality | Sub part | Packed | Null | Index type | Comment | Index comment |
       Visible | Expression |
332
       0 | PRIMARY | 1 | ins_id
NULL | NULL | BTREE |
333
       | instructor |
              0 |
      | 0 |
YES | NULL
| instructor |
                   |
                     .
1 | dept_no |
                    1 | dept_no | 1 | dept_no
NULL | NULL | YES | BTREE | |
334
                                                     | A
        0 |
           | NULL
                    335
       + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +-
336
       2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
337
338
    13. Rename the Course table to another table name.
339
340
       mysql> alter table course rename courses;
341
       Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
342
343
      mysql> show tables;
344
      +____+
345
      | Tables_in_university |
346
      +____+
347
      courses
348
       | department
349
       | instructor
350
       | teachers
351
       4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
352
353
354
    14. Create a VIEW by showing a instructor name and title of the course they teaches.
355
356
       mysql> insert into courses values(1,'DBMSL',1,3);
357
       Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
358
359
       mysql> select * from courses;
360
       +____+
361
       | course_id | title | dept_no | credits |
      362
363
        +____+
365
       1 row in set (0.00 sec)
366
367
       mysql> insert into teachers values (1,1,1,'TE');
368
       Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
369
370
       mysql> select * from teaches;
371
       ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'university.teaches' doesn't exist
372
       mysql> select * from teachers;
373
       +____+___+
374
       | teacher_id | course_id | semester | year |
375
       +____+__+
```

```
1 | 1 | TE |
376
377
                       +____+
378
        1 row in set (0.00 sec)
379
380
381
        mysql> create view Teaches_view as select ins_name,title from
        instructor, courses, teachers where teachers.teacher id=instructor.ins id and
        teachers.course id=courses.course id;
382
        Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
383
384
        mysql> show tables;
385
        +____+
386
        | Tables_in_university |
387
        +____+
388
       courses
389
       | department
390
       | instructor
391
        | teachers
392
        | teaches_view
393
        +
394
        5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
395
396
        mysql> desc Teaches view;
397
        + + + + + + + + +
        | Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
398
399
        + + + + + + + +
        400
401
402
        + + + + + + + + +
403
        2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
404
405
        mysql> select *from Teaches_view;
406
407
        | ins_name | title |
        + + + + + | Prof M.S.Agrawal | DBMSL |
408
409
410
411
        1 row in set (0.00 sec)
412
    15. Delete the primary key from the Department table.
413
414
415
        mysql> show create table instructor;
416
417
        | Table | Create Table
418
419
420
421
422
        | instructor | CREATE TABLE `instructor` (
423
          `ins_id` int NOT NULL,
424
          `ins_name` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
425
          `dept no` int DEFAULT NULL,
426
          `salary` int DEFAULT NULL,
`mob_no` int DEFAULT NULL,
427
428
          PRIMARY KEY (`ins_id`),
429
          KEY `dept_no` (`dept_no`),
430
431
          CONSTRAINT `instructor ibfk 1` FOREIGN KEY (`dept no`) REFERENCES `department`
          (`dept no`)
```

```
432
       ) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4 0900 ai ci |
433
       +_____+
434
       1 row in set (0.00 sec)
435
436
      mysql> alter table instructor drop foreign key instructor ibfk 1;
437
       Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
       Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
438
439
440
      mysql> desc instructor;
441
      + + + + +
       | Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
442
443
      + + + + + + +
      444
445
446
447
448
449
                    ____+__+__+
450
      5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
451
452
      mysql> desc department;
453
      + + + + + + + + +
454
       | Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
455
       + + + + + + + +
      456
457
       | building name | varchar(45) | YES | NULL
458
                                             459
      + + + + + + +
      3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
460
461
462
      mysql> alter table department drop primary key;
463
       Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.01 sec)
       Records: 4 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
464
465
466
      mysql> desc department;
467
      + + + + +
       | Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
468
469
       + + + + + + + +
       470
471
       | building_name | varchar(45) | YES | | NULL
472
473
       + + + + + +
       3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
474
475
476
    16.Create a Sequence on course id starting with 51
       mysql> alter table courses modify course_id int AUTO_INCREMENT;
ERROR 1833 (HY000): Cannot change column 'course_id': used in a foreign key
478
       constraint 'teachers ibfk 2' of table 'university.teachers'
480
481
       mysql> alter table teachers drop foreign key teachers ibfk 2;
       Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
483
       Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
484
485
       mysql> alter table courses modify course id int AUTO INCREMENT;
486
       Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
       Records: 1 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
487
488
489
       mysql> alter table courses AUTO INCREMENT=51;
490
       Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
       Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
491
492
493
       mysql> desc courses;
494
```

```
| Field | Type
                            | Null | Key | Default | Extra
496
       +____+__+___+___+
       497
       498
       499
500
501
       4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
502
503
504
        mysql> insert into courses (title,dept no,credits) values('TOC',1,3);
505
       Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
506
507
       mysql> insert into courses (title, dept no, credits) values('SPOS', 2, 3);
508
       Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
509
510
       mysql> select *from courses;
511
       +____+__+__+
512
       | course_id | title | dept_no | credits |
513
       + + + + + + + +
              1 | DBMSL | 1 | 3 |
51 | TOC | 1 | 3 |
52 | SPOS | 2 | 3 |
514
515
516
517
        +____+___+___+
518
       3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
519
    19.Delete all the records with truncate command.
520
521
522
        mysql> truncate table department;
523
        Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
524
525
       mysql> select *from department;
       Empty set (0.00 sec)
526
527
528
       mysql> truncate table instructor;
529
       ERROR 1701 (42000): Cannot truncate a table referenced in a foreign key constraint
        (`university`.`teachers`, CONSTRAINT `teachers_ibfk_1`)
530
531
       mysql> alter table teachers drop foreign key teachers ibfk 1;
532
       Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
533
       Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
534
535
       mysql> truncate table instructor;
536
       Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
537
538
        mysql> select *from instructor;
539
       Empty set (0.00 sec)
540
541
       mysql> truncate table courses;
542
       Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
543
544
       mysql> select *from courses;
545
       Empty set (0.00 sec)
546
547
       mysql> truncate table teachers;
548
       Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
549
550
       mysql> select *from teachers;
551
       Empty set (0.00 sec)
552
553
       mysql> show tables;
554
555
       | Tables_in_university |
556
       +____+
557
       courses
       | department
558
       | instructor
559
      | teachers
560
561
        | teaches view
```

562

+____+

```
563
       5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
564
565
    20.Delete Teaches Table.
566
567
       mysql> drop table teachers;
568
       Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
569
570
       mysql> show tables;
571
      +____+
```