

importing libraries

```
import pandas as pd
```

reading only required data

```
df = pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ieee8023/covid-chestxray-dataset/refs/heads/master/metadata.csv")
```

selecting required columns

df

	view	filename
0	PA	auntminnie-a-2020_01_28_23_51_6665_2020_01_28_...
1	PA	auntminnie-b-2020_01_28_23_51_6665_2020_01_28_...
2	PA	auntminnie-c-2020_01_28_23_51_6665_2020_01_28_...
3	PA	auntminnie-d-2020_01_28_23_51_6665_2020_01_28_...
4	PA	nejmc2001573_f1a.jpeg
...
945	AP	072ecaf8c60a81980abb57150a8016_jumbo-9.jpeg
946	AP	ff33c406392b968d483174c97eb857_jumbo-9.jpeg
947	PA	000001-266.jpg
948	AP	000001-272.jpg
949	L	000002-268.jpg

950 rows × 2 columns

Next steps: [Generate code with df](#) [New interactive sheet](#)

metadata info

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 950 entries, 0 to 949
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0    view        950 non-null    object
1    filename    950 non-null    object
dtypes: object(2)
memory usage: 15.0+ KB
```

metadata description

```
df.describe()
```

	view	filename
count	950	950
unique	7	950
top	PA	000002-268.jpg
freq	344	1

selecting only AP and PA value views

```
final_df = df[df["view"].isin(["AP", "PA"])]
```

final_df

	view	filename	
0	PA	auntminnie-a-2020_01_28_23_51_6665_2020_01_28_...	
1	PA	auntminnie-b-2020_01_28_23_51_6665_2020_01_28_...	
2	PA	auntminnie-c-2020_01_28_23_51_6665_2020_01_28_...	
3	PA	auntminnie-d-2020_01_28_23_51_6665_2020_01_28_...	
4	PA	nejmc2001573_f1a.jpeg	
...	
943	AP	02b973e10caa192fd4e6825ad4aeaf_jumbo-10.jpeg	
945	AP	072ecaf8c60a81980abb57150a8016_jumbo-9.jpeg	
946	AP	ff33c406392b968d483174c97eb857_jumbo-9.jpeg	
947	PA	000001-266.jpg	
948	AP	000001-272.jpg	

547 rows × 2 columns

Next steps:

[Generate code with final_df](#)[New interactive sheet](#)

```
final_df.info()
final_df.describe()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 547 entries, 0 to 948
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0    view        547 non-null    object
1    filename    547 non-null    object
dtypes: object(2)
memory usage: 12.8+ KB
```

	view	filename	
count	547	547	
unique	2	547	
top	PA	000001-272.jpg	
freq	344	1	

```
ap = df[df["view"] == "AP"]
pa = df[df["view"] == "PA"]
ap_filename = ap["filename"]
pa_filename = pa["filename"]
```

```
print("AP dataframe")
ap.info()
print("\n")
print("PA dataframe")
pa.info()
```

```
AP dataframe
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 203 entries, 9 to 948
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0    view        203 non-null    object
1    filename    203 non-null    object
dtypes: object(2)
memory usage: 4.8+ KB
```

```
PA dataframe
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 344 entries, 0 to 947
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0    view        344 non-null    object
1    filename    344 non-null    object
```

```
dtypes: object(2)
memory usage: 8.1+ KB
```

▼ downloading images

```
import urllib
import os
from concurrent.futures import ThreadPoolExecutor
from functools import partial
```

```
url_base = "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ieee8023/covid-chestxray-dataset/refs/heads/master/images/"
```

```
def downloadImg(imgName:str,imgType:str):
    fullUrl = f"{url_base}{imgName}"
    fileDest = f"./images/{imgType}/{imgName}"
    if os.path.exists(fileDest):
        return
    try:
        urllib.request.urlretrieve(fullUrl, fileDest)
    except Exception as e:
        return f"Error downloading {imgName}:{e}"
```

mounting google drive

▼ making directories to save images

```
saveDirs = [".images", ".images/AP", ".images/PA"]
for sd in saveDirs:
    os.makedirs(sd, exist_ok=True)
```

▼ parallely downloading images

```
with ThreadPoolExecutor(max_workers=10) as executor:
    func_with_args = partial(downloadImg, imgType="AP")
    executor.map(func_with_args, ap_filename.tolist())

with ThreadPoolExecutor(max_workers=10) as executor:
    func_with_args = partial(downloadImg, imgType="PA")
    executor.map(func_with_args, pa_filename.tolist())
```

▼ Summary

```
print("Total images in original dataset :", df.filename.count())
print("No of images after preprocessing :", final_df.filename.count())
print("\nDistribution of views\n", final_df.view.value_counts())
```

```
Total images in original dataset : 950
No of images after preprocessing : 547
```

```
Distribution of views
```

```
view
```

```
PA    344
```

```
AP    203
```

```
Name: count, dtype: int64
```