

101) Travelling salesman problem

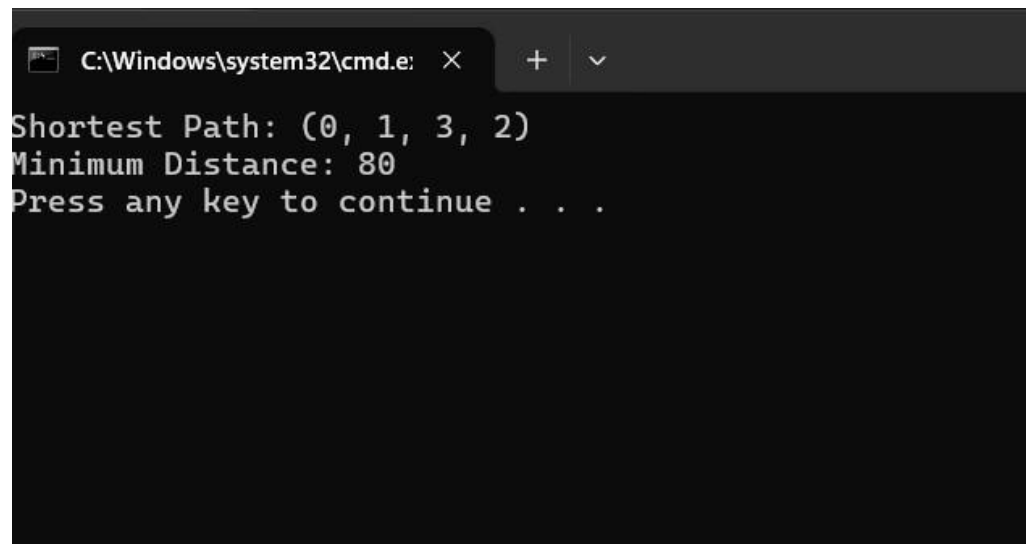
CODE:

```
import itertools
def tsp_brute_force(distances):
    cities = list(range(len(distances)))
    shortest_path = None    min_distance
    = float('inf')
    for path in itertools.permutations(cities):
        distance = sum(distances[path[i - 1]][path[i]] for i in range(1, len(path)))
    distance += distances[path[-1]][path[0]]
        if distance < min_distance:
    min_distance = distance
    shortest_path = path

    return shortest_path, min_distance

distances = [    [0,
10, 15, 20],
    [10, 0, 35, 25],
    [15, 35, 0, 30],
    [20, 25, 30, 0]
]
shortest_path, min_distance =
tsp_brute_force(distances) print("Shortest Path:",
shortest_path) print("Minimum Distance:",
min_distance)
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.e: × + v
Shortest Path: (0, 1, 3, 2)
Minimum Distance: 80
Press any key to continue . . .
```

TIME COMPLEXITY : $O(n \cdot n!)$