# **ИІТМО**

## Основы электротехники

Отчёт по лабораторной работе №4 Исследование трёхфазных электрических цепей Группа Р3334 Вариант 74

Выполнил: Баянов Равиль Динарович

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# Содержание

Цель работы	3
Часть 1	
Схема исследуемой цепи	4
Заполненная таблица З.1	8
Расчётные формулы и расчёты	9
Векторные диаграммы напряжений и токов приёмника	17
Часть 2	20
Схема исследуемой цепи	20
Заполненная таблица 3.2	23
Расчётные формулы и расчёты	24
Векторные диаграммы напряжений и токов приёмника	26
Выводы по работе	28

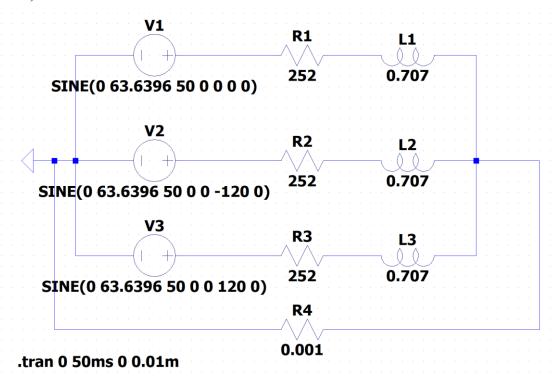
# Цель работы

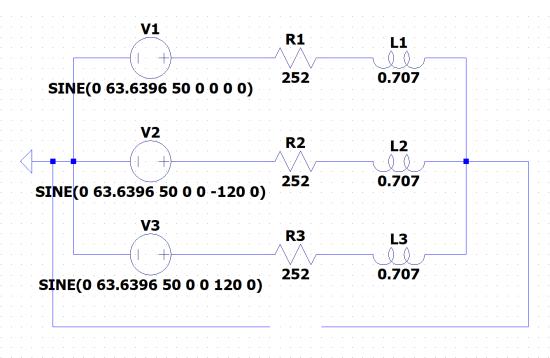
Исследование свойств линейных цепей синусоидального тока, а также особых режимов работы, таких как резонанс напряжений и токов.

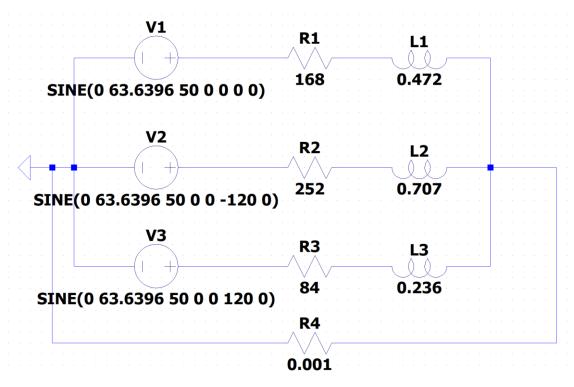
# Часть 1

## Схема исследуемой цепи

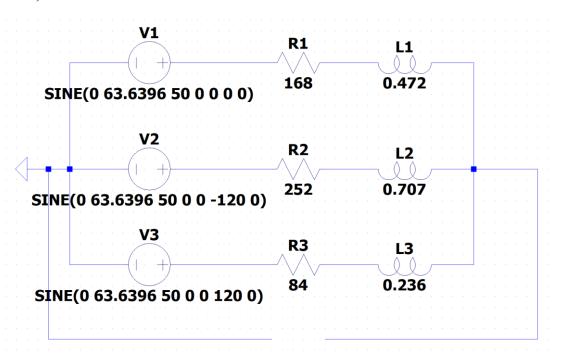
1) Схема №1

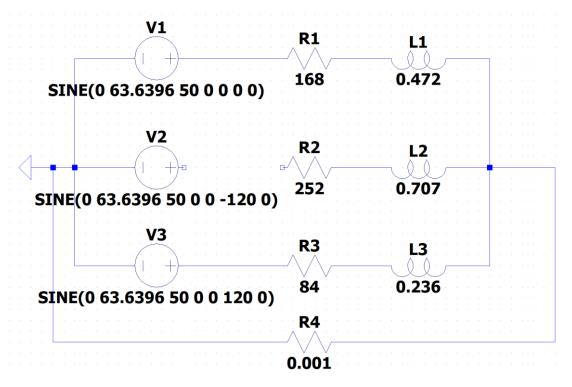


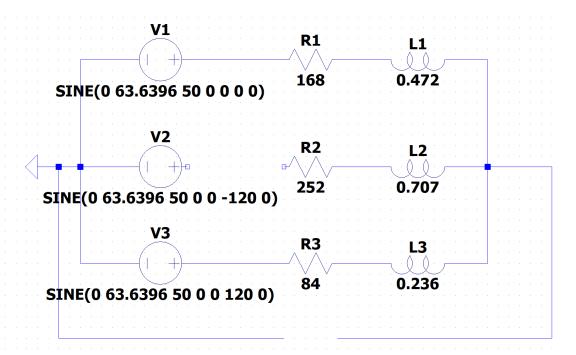


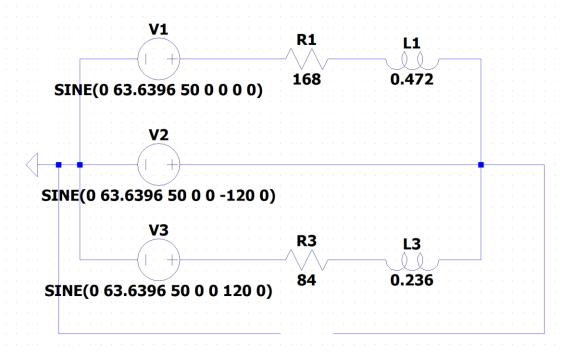


#### 4) Схема №4









# Заполненная таблица 3.1

№	Вид нагрузки		U a, B	Ub , B	Uc , B	Ia, A	Ib, A	Ic, A	Ра, Вт	Рь , Вт	P c , B	U <sub>N</sub>	I <sub>Nn</sub> , A	Za, Ом	Zb, Om	Zc, Ом	
1	ая нагрузка с	Изм	44,84 2	44,84 1	44,84 1	0,133	0,133	0,133	4,506	4,506	т 4,506	0	0	1		335,9	
1		Выч	44,99 8	44,99 7	44,99 7	0,134	0,134	0,134	4,522	4,522	4,522	0	0	12	12	12	
2	Симметричная нагрузка без нулевого провода	Изм	44,89 3	44,89 2	44,89 2	0,134	0,134	0,134	4,512	4,511	4,511	0	0			335,9	
2		Выч	44,99 8	44,99 7	44,99 7	0,134	0,134	0,134	4,522	4,522	4,522	0	0	12	12	12	
3	Несимметри чная	Изм	44,85 6	44,85 5	44,85 5	0,200	0,134	0,400	6,753	4,508	13,50 6	0	0,240	224,0	335,9	112,0	
3	нагрузка с нулевым проводом	Выч	44,99 8	44,99 7	44,99 7	0,201	0,134	0,402	6,775	4,522	13,54 9	0	0,241	80	12	40	
4	Несимметричн ая нагрузка без нулевого провода	Изм	51,06 8	56,21 1	30,88 2	0,228	0,167	0,276	8,729	7,059	6,384	14,73 4	0			112,0	
4		Выч	51,08 6	56,23 1	30,89 3	0,228	0,167	0,276	8,732	7,061	6,386	14,74 0	0	80	12	40	
5	Обрыв линейного провода с нулевым проводом	Изм	44,89 9	0	44,89 8	0,200	0	0,401	6,760	0	13,51 9	0	0,347	224,0	8	112,0	
3		Выч	44,99 8	0	44,99 7	0,201	0	0,402	6,775	0	13,54 9	0	0,348	80	~	40	
6	Обрыв линейного провода без нулевого провода	Изм	51,85 6	0,000	25,92 8	0,231	0,000	0,231	9,015	0	4,507	25,92 8	0	224,0	8	112,0	
0		Выч	51,95 9	0,000	25,97 9	0,232	0,000	0,232	9,033	0	4,516	25,97 9	0	80	~	40	
7	Короткое замыкание одной фазы нагрузки без нулевого провода	Короткое Изм	Изм	77,77 6	44,90 3	77,77 4	0,349	0,927	0,700	27,22 1	-	54,40 4	44,90 3	0			
7		Выч	77,94 5	44,99 8	77,93 9	0,350	0,929	0,701	20,45 3	-	40,96 5	44,99 8	0	224,0 80	0	112,0 40	

### Расчётные формулы и расчёты

$$\underline{Y}_a = \frac{1}{\underline{z}_{R_a} + \underline{z}_{L_a}}$$

$$\underline{Y}_b = \frac{1}{\underline{z}_{R_b} + \underline{z}_{L_b}}$$

$$\underline{Y}_{c} = \frac{1}{z_{R_{c}} + z_{L_{c}}}$$

$$\underline{U}_{N_n} = \frac{\underline{E}_A \underline{Y}_a + \underline{E}_B \underline{Y}_b + \underline{E}_C \underline{Y}_C}{\underline{Y}_a + \underline{Y}_b + \underline{Y}_C}$$

$$\underline{E}_A = E_A e^{j0^o}$$

$$\underline{E}_B = E_B e^{-j120^o}$$

$$\underline{E}_C = E_C e^{j120^o}$$

$$\underline{U}_a = \underline{E}_A - \underline{U}_{N_n}$$

$$\underline{U}_b = \underline{E}_B - \underline{U}_{N_n}$$

$$\underline{U}_C = \underline{E}_C - \underline{U}_{N_n}$$

$$I_a = U_a * Y_a$$

$$\underline{I}_b = \underline{U}_b * \underline{Y}_b$$

$$\underline{I}_c = \underline{U}_c * \underline{Y}_c$$

$$\underline{I}_{N_n} = \underline{I}_a + \underline{I}_b + \underline{I}_c$$

$$P_a = U_a I_a \cos \varphi_a$$

$$P_b = U_b I_b \cos \varphi_b$$

$$P_c = U_c I_c \cos \varphi_c$$

#### Опыт №1:

$$\underline{Y}_{a} = \frac{1}{\underline{z}_{R_{a}} + \underline{z}_{L_{a}}} = \frac{1}{252 + j\omega L_{a}} = \frac{1}{252 + j314,159 \cdot 0,707}$$
$$= 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\square}} [\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$\begin{split} & \underline{Y}_b = \frac{1}{\underline{Z}_{R_b} + \underline{Z}_{L_b}} = \frac{1}{252 + j314,159 \cdot 0,707} = 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\text{ll}}} \, [\text{Om}^{-1}] \\ & \underline{Y}_c = \frac{1}{Z_{R_c} + Z_{L_c}} = \frac{1}{252 + j314,159 \cdot 0,707} = 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\text{ll}}} \, [\text{Om}^{-1}] \\ & \underline{U}_{N_n} = \frac{\underline{E}_A \underline{Y}_a + \underline{E}_B \underline{Y}_b + \underline{E}_C \underline{Y}_C}{\underline{Y}_a + \underline{Y}_b + \underline{Y}_C} \approx 0 \, [\text{B}] \\ & \underline{E}_A = E_A e^{j0^o} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{\text{ll}}} \, [\text{B}] \\ & \underline{E}_B = E_B e^{-j120^o} = 44,998 \cdot e^{-j120^{\text{ll}}} \, [\text{B}] \\ & \underline{E}_C = E_C e^{j120^o} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\text{ll}}} \, [\text{B}] \\ & \underline{U}_a = \underline{E}_A - \underline{U}_{N_n} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\text{ll}}} \, [\text{B}] \\ & \underline{U}_b = \underline{E}_B - \underline{U}_{N_n} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\text{ll}}} \, [\text{B}] \\ & \underline{U}_c = \underline{E}_C - \underline{U}_{N_n} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\text{ll}}} \, [\text{B}] \\ & \underline{U}_b = \underline{U}_b * \underline{Y}_a = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\text{ll}}} \, [\text{B}] \\ & \underline{U}_b = \underline{U}_b * \underline{Y}_a = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\text{ll}}} \, [\text{B}] \\ & \underline{U}_c = \underline{U}_c * \underline{Y}_c = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\text{ll}}} \cdot 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\text{ll}}} = 0,134e^{-41,393^{\text{ll}}} \, [\text{A}] \\ & \underline{L}_b = \underline{U}_c * \underline{Y}_c = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\text{ll}}} \cdot 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\text{ll}}} = 0,134e^{78,608^{\text{ll}}} \, [\text{A}] \\ & \underline{L}_{N_n} = \underline{L}_a + \underline{L}_b + \underline{L}_c \approx 0 \, [\text{A}] \\ & P_a = U_a I_a \cos \varphi_a = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\text{ll}}) = 4,522[\text{BT}] \\ & P_b = U_b I_b \cos \varphi_b = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\text{ll}}) = 4,522[\text{BT}] \\ & P_c = U_c I_c \cos \varphi_c = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\text{ll}}) = 4,522[\text{BT}] \\ & P_c = U_c I_c \cos \varphi_c = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\text{ll}}) = 4,522[\text{BT}] \\ & P_c = U_c I_c \cos \varphi_c = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\text{ll}}) = 4,522[\text{BT}] \\ & P_c = U_c I_c \cos \varphi_c = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\text{ll}}) = 4,522[\text{BT}] \\ & P_c = U_c I_c \cos \varphi_c = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\text{ll}}) = 4,522[\text{BT}] \\ & P_c = U_c I_c \cos \varphi_c = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\text{ll}}) = 4,522[\text{BT}] \\ & P_c = U_c I_c \cos \varphi_c = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\text{ll}}) = 4,522[\text{BT}] \\ & P_c = U_c I_c \cos \varphi_c = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\text{ll}}) = 4,522[\text{BT}] \\ & P_c = U_c I_c \cos \varphi_c = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\text{ll}}) = 4,522[\text{BT}] \\ & P_c = U_c I_c \cos \varphi_c = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos$$

#### Опыт №2:

$$\underline{Y}_{a} = \frac{1}{\underline{z}_{R_{a}} + \underline{z}_{L_{a}}} = \frac{1}{252 + j\omega L_{a}} = \frac{1}{252 + j314,159 \cdot 0,707}$$

$$= 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\circ}} [\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$\underline{Y}_{b} = \frac{1}{\underline{z}_{R_{b}} + \underline{z}_{L_{b}}} = \frac{1}{252 + j314,159 \cdot 0,707} = 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\circ}} [\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$\underline{Y}_{c} = \frac{1}{z_{R_{a}} + z_{L_{a}}} = \frac{1}{252 + j314,159 \cdot 0,707} = 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\circ}} [\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$\underline{U}_{N_{n}} = \frac{\underline{E}_{A}\underline{Y}_{A} + \underline{E}_{B}\underline{Y}_{b} + \underline{E}_{C}\underline{Y}_{C}}{\underline{Y}_{A} + \underline{Y}_{b} + \underline{Y}_{C}} \approx 0 \text{ [B]}$$

$$\underline{E}_{A} = E_{A}e^{j0^{\otimes}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{\otimes}} \text{ [B]}$$

$$\underline{E}_{B} = E_{B}e^{-j120^{\otimes}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{-j120^{\otimes}} \text{ [B]}$$

$$\underline{E}_{C} = E_{C}e^{j120^{\otimes}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\otimes}} \text{ [B]}$$

$$\underline{U}_{a} = \underline{E}_{A} - \underline{U}_{N_{n}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{\otimes}} \text{ [B]}$$

$$\underline{U}_{b} = \underline{E}_{B} - \underline{U}_{N_{n}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{-j120^{\otimes}} \text{ [B]}$$

$$\underline{U}_{c} = \underline{E}_{C} - \underline{U}_{N_{n}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{-j120^{\otimes}} \text{ [B]}$$

$$\underline{I}_{a} = \underline{U}_{a} * \underline{Y}_{a} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{\otimes}} \cdot 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\otimes}} = 0,134e^{-j41,393^{\otimes}} \text{ [A]}$$

$$\underline{I}_{b} = \underline{U}_{b} * \underline{Y}_{b} = 44,998 \cdot e^{-j120^{\otimes}} \cdot 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\otimes}} = 0,134e^{-j161,393^{\otimes}} \text{ [A]}$$

$$\underline{I}_{C} = \underline{U}_{C} * \underline{Y}_{C} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\otimes}} \cdot 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\otimes}} = 0,134e^{j78,608^{\otimes}} \text{ [A]}$$

$$\underline{I}_{N_{n}} = \underline{I}_{a} + \underline{I}_{b} + \underline{I}_{C} = 0 \text{ [A]}$$

$$P_{a} = U_{a}I_{a}\cos\varphi_{a} = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\otimes}) = 4,522 \text{ [BT]}$$

$$P_{b} = U_{b}I_{b}\cos\varphi_{b} = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\otimes}) = 4,522 \text{ [BT]}$$

$$P_{c} = U_{c}I_{c}\cos\varphi_{c} = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\otimes}) = 4,522 \text{ [BT]}$$

#### Опыт №3:

$$\underline{Y}_{a} = \frac{1}{\underline{Z}_{R_{a}} + \underline{Z}_{L_{a}}} = \frac{1}{168 + j\omega L_{a}} = \frac{1}{168 + j314,159 \cdot 0472}$$

$$= 0,004e^{-j41,433^{\circ}}[\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$\underline{Y}_{b} = \frac{1}{\underline{Z}_{R_{b}} + \underline{Z}_{L_{b}}} = \frac{1}{252 + j314,159 \cdot 0,707} = 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\circ}}[\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$\underline{Y}_{c} = \frac{1}{Z_{R_{c}} + Z_{L_{c}}} = \frac{1}{84 + j314,159 \cdot 0,236} = 0,009e^{-j41,433^{\circ}}[\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$\underline{U}_{N_{n}} = \frac{\underline{E}_{A}\underline{Y}_{a} + \underline{E}_{B}\underline{Y}_{b} + \underline{E}_{C}\underline{Y}_{C}}{\underline{Y}_{a} + \underline{Y}_{b} + \underline{Y}_{C}} \approx 0 \text{ [B]}$$

$$\underline{E}_{A} = E_{A}e^{j0^{\circ}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{\circ}}[\text{B}]$$

$$\underline{E}_{B} = E_{B}e^{-j120^{\circ}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{-j120^{\circ}}[\text{B}]$$

$$\underline{E}_{C} = E_{C}e^{j120^{\text{ll}}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\text{ll}}} [B]$$

$$\underline{U}_{a} = \underline{E}_{A} - \underline{U}_{N_{n}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{\text{ll}}} [B]$$

$$\underline{U}_{b} = \underline{E}_{B} - \underline{U}_{N_{n}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{-j120^{\text{ll}}} [B]$$

$$\underline{U}_{c} = \underline{E}_{C} - \underline{U}_{N_{n}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\text{ll}}} [B]$$

$$\underline{I}_{a} = \underline{U}_{a} \cdot \underline{Y}_{a} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{\text{ll}}} \cdot 0,004e^{-j41,433^{\text{ll}}} = 0,201e^{-j41,433^{\text{ll}}} [A]$$

$$\underline{I}_{b} = \underline{U}_{b} \cdot \underline{Y}_{b} = 44,998 \cdot e^{-j120^{\text{ll}}} \cdot 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\text{ll}}} = 0,134e^{-j161,393^{\text{ll}}} [A]$$

$$\underline{I}_{C} = \underline{U}_{C} \cdot \underline{Y}_{C} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\text{ll}}} \cdot 0,009e^{-j41,433^{\text{ll}}} = 0,402e^{j78,568^{\text{ll}}} [A]$$

$$\underline{I}_{N_{n}} = \underline{I}_{a} + \underline{I}_{b} + \underline{I}_{c} = 0,201e^{-j41,433^{\text{ll}}} + 0,134e^{-j161,393^{\text{ll}}} + 0,402e^{j78,568^{\text{ll}}}$$

$$= 0,241e^{j64,668^{\text{ll}}} [A]$$

$$P_{a} = U_{a}I_{a}\cos\varphi_{a} = 44,998 \cdot 0,201 \cdot \cos(41,433^{\text{ll}}) = 6,775[BT]$$

$$P_{b} = U_{b}I_{b}\cos\varphi_{b} = 44,998 \cdot 0,134 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\text{ll}}) = 4,522[BT]$$

$$P_{c} = U_{c}I_{c}\cos\varphi_{c} = 44,998 \cdot 0,402 \cdot \cos(41,433^{\text{ll}}) = 13,549[BT]$$

#### Опыт №4:

$$\begin{split} \underline{Y}_{a} &= \frac{1}{\underline{Z}_{R_{a}} + \underline{Z}_{L_{a}}} = \frac{1}{168 + j\omega L_{a}} = \frac{1}{168 + j314,159 \cdot 0,472} \\ &= 0,004e^{-j41,433^{\text{ll}}}[\text{Om}^{-1}] \\ \underline{Y}_{b} &= \frac{1}{\underline{Z}_{R_{b}} + \underline{Z}_{L_{b}}} = \frac{1}{252 + j314,159 \cdot 0,707} = 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\text{ll}}}[\text{Om}^{-1}] \\ \underline{Y}_{c} &= \frac{1}{Z_{R_{c}} + Z_{L_{c}}} = \frac{1}{84 + j314,159 \cdot 0,236} = 0,009e^{-j41,433^{\text{ll}}}[\text{Om}^{-1}] \\ \underline{U}_{N_{n}} &= \frac{\underline{E}_{A}\underline{Y}_{a} + \underline{E}_{B}\underline{Y}_{b} + \underline{E}_{C}\underline{Y}_{c}}{\underline{Y}_{a} + \underline{Y}_{b} + \underline{Y}_{c}} = \\ &= \frac{44,998(e^{j0^{\text{ll}}} \cdot 0,004e^{-j41,433^{\text{ll}}} + e^{-j120^{\text{ll}}} \cdot 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\text{ll}}} + e^{j120^{\text{ll}}} \cdot 0,009e^{-j41,433^{\text{ll}}}) \\ &= 14,740e^{j106,094^{\text{ll}}}[\text{B}] \\ \underline{E}_{A} &= E_{A}e^{j0^{\text{ll}}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{\text{ll}}}[\text{B}] \\ \underline{E}_{B} &= E_{B}e^{-j120^{\text{ll}}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\text{ll}}}[\text{B}] \\ \underline{E}_{C} &= E_{C}e^{j120^{\text{ll}}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\text{ll}}}[\text{B}] \end{split}$$

$$\underline{U}_{a} = \underline{E}_{A} - \underline{U}_{N_{n}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{\otimes}} - 14,740e^{j106,094^{\otimes}} = 51,086e^{-j16,094^{\otimes}} [B]$$

$$\underline{U}_{b} = \underline{E}_{B} - \underline{U}_{N_{n}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{-j120^{\otimes}} - 14,740e^{j106,094^{\otimes}} = 56,231e^{-j109,114^{\otimes}} [B]$$

$$\underline{U}_{c} = \underline{E}_{C} - \underline{U}_{N_{n}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\otimes}} - 14,740e^{j106,094^{\otimes}} = 30,893e^{j126,585^{\otimes}} [B]$$

$$\underline{I}_{a} = \underline{U}_{a} \cdot \underline{Y}_{a} = 51,086e^{-j16,094^{\otimes}} \cdot 0,004e^{-j41,433^{\otimes}} = 0,228e^{-j57,527^{\otimes}} [A]$$

$$\underline{I}_{b} = \underline{U}_{b} \cdot \underline{Y}_{b} = 56,231e^{-j109,114^{\otimes}} \cdot 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\otimes}} = 0,167e^{-j150,507^{\otimes}} [A]$$

$$\underline{I}_{C} = \underline{U}_{C} \cdot \underline{Y}_{C} = 30,893e^{j126,585^{\otimes}} \cdot 0,009e^{-j41,433^{\otimes}} = 0,276e^{j85,153^{\otimes}} [A]$$

$$\underline{I}_{N_{n}} = \underline{I}_{a} + \underline{I}_{b} + \underline{I}_{C} = 0[A]$$

$$P_{a} = U_{a}I_{a}\cos\varphi_{a} = 51,086 \cdot 0,228 \cdot \cos(41,433^{\otimes}) = 8,732 [BT]$$

$$P_{b} = U_{b}I_{b}\cos\varphi_{b} = 56,231 \cdot 0,167 \cdot \cos(41,393^{\otimes}) = 7,061 [BT]$$

$$P_{c} = U_{c}I_{c}\cos\varphi_{c} = 30,893 \cdot 0,276 \cdot \cos(41,433^{\otimes}) = 6,386 [BT]$$

#### Опыт №5:

$$\underline{Y}_{a} = \frac{1}{\underline{Z}_{R_{a}} + \underline{Z}_{L_{a}}} = \frac{1}{168 + j\omega L_{a}} = \frac{1}{168 + j314,159 \cdot 0,472}$$

$$= 0,004e^{-j41,433^{\text{T}}} [\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$\underline{Y}_{b} = \frac{1}{\underline{Z}_{R_{b}} + \underline{Z}_{L_{b}}} = \frac{1}{252 + j314,159 \cdot 0,707} = 0[\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$\underline{Y}_{c} = \frac{1}{Z_{R_{c}} + Z_{L_{c}}} = \frac{1}{84 + j314,159 \cdot 0,236} = 0,009e^{-j41,433^{\text{T}}} [\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$\underline{U}_{N_{n}} = \frac{\underline{E}_{A}\underline{Y}_{a} + \underline{E}_{B}\underline{Y}_{b} + \underline{E}_{C}\underline{Y}_{C}}{\underline{Y}_{a} + \underline{Y}_{b} + \underline{Y}_{c}} \approx 0 [\text{BT}]$$

$$\underline{E}_{A} = E_{A}e^{j0^{\text{T}}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{\text{T}}} [\text{BT}]$$

$$\underline{E}_{B} = E_{B}e^{-j120^{\text{T}}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\text{T}}} [\text{BT}]$$

$$\underline{U}_{a} = \underline{E}_{A} - \underline{U}_{N_{n}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{\text{T}}} [\text{BT}]$$

$$\underline{U}_{b} = \underline{E}_{B} - \underline{U}_{N_{n}} = 0[\text{BT}]$$

$$\underline{U}_{b} = \underline{E}_{C} - \underline{U}_{N_{n}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\text{T}}} [\text{BT}]$$

$$\underline{I}_{a} = \underline{U}_{a} \cdot \underline{Y}_{a} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{\circ}} \cdot 0,004e^{-j41,433^{\circ}} = 0,201e^{(-j41,433^{\circ})}[A]$$

$$\underline{I}_{b} = \underline{U}_{b} \cdot \underline{Y}_{b} = 0 \cdot 0 = 0 [A]$$

$$\underline{I}_{c} = \underline{U}_{c} \cdot \underline{Y}_{c} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\circ}} \cdot 0,009e^{-j41,433^{\circ}} = 0,402e^{j78,568^{\circ}}[A]$$

$$\underline{I}_{N_{n}} = \underline{I}_{a} + \underline{I}_{b} + \underline{I}_{c} = 0,201e^{(-j41,433^{\circ})} + 0 + 0,402e^{j78,568^{\circ}}$$

$$= 0,348e^{j48,567^{\circ}}[A]$$

$$P_{a} = U_{a}I_{a}\cos\varphi_{a} = 44,998 \cdot 0,201 \cdot \cos(41,433^{\circ}) = 6,775 [BT]$$

$$P_{b} = U_{b}I_{b}\cos\varphi_{b} = 0 [BT]$$

$$P_{c} = U_{c}I_{c}\cos\varphi_{c} = 44,998 \cdot 0,402 \cdot \cos(41,433^{\circ}) = 13,549 [BT]$$

#### Опыт №6:

$$\underline{Y}_{a} = \frac{1}{\underline{z}_{R_{a}} + \underline{z}_{L_{a}}} = \frac{1}{168 + j\omega L_{a}} = \frac{1}{168 + j314,159 \cdot 0,472}$$

$$= 0,004e^{-j41,433^{28}} [\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$\underline{Y}_{b} = \frac{1}{\underline{z}_{R_{b}} + \underline{z}_{L_{b}}} = \frac{1}{252 + j314,159 \cdot 0,707} = 0 [\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$\underline{Y}_{c} = \frac{1}{z_{R_{c}} + z_{L_{c}}} = \frac{1}{84 + j314,159 \cdot 0,236} = 0,009e^{-j41,433^{28}} [\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$\underline{U}_{N_{n}} = \frac{\underline{E}_{A}\underline{Y}_{b} + \underline{E}_{b}\underline{Y}_{b} + \underline{E}_{c}\underline{Y}_{c}}{\underline{Y}_{b} + \underline{Y}_{b} + \underline{Y}_{c}} = \frac{44,998(e^{j0^{28}} \cdot 0,004e^{-j41,433^{28}} + e^{j120^{8}} \cdot 0,009e^{-j41,433^{28}})}{0,004e^{-j41,433^{28}} + 0,009e^{-j41,433^{28}}} = 25,979e^{j90^{8}} [\text{B}]$$

$$\underline{E}_{A} = E_{A}e^{j0^{28}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{28}} [\text{B}]$$

$$\underline{E}_{B} = E_{B}e^{-j120^{28}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{28}} [\text{B}]$$

$$\underline{U}_{a} = \underline{E}_{A} - \underline{U}_{N_{n}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{28}} [\text{B}]$$

$$\underline{U}_{b} = \underline{E}_{B} - \underline{U}_{N_{n}} = 0 [\text{B}]$$

$$\underline{U}_{b} = \underline{E}_{B} - \underline{U}_{N_{n}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{28}} - 25,979e^{j90^{28}} = 25,979e^{j50,001^{28}} [\text{B}]$$

$$\underline{U}_{a} = \underline{U}_{a} \cdot \underline{Y}_{a} = 51,959e^{-j29,999^{28}} \cdot 0,004e^{-j41,433^{28}} = 0,232e^{-j71,432^{28}} [\text{A}]$$

$$\underline{I}_{b} = \underline{U}_{b} \cdot \underline{Y}_{b} = 0 [\text{A}]$$

$$\underline{I}_{c} = \underline{U}_{c} \cdot \underline{Y}_{c} = 25,979e^{150,001^{8}} \cdot 0,009e^{-j41,433^{8}} = 0,232e^{j108,568^{88}} [\text{A}]$$

$$\begin{split} \underline{I}_{N_n} &= \underline{I}_a + \underline{I}_b + \underline{I}_c = 0 \text{ [A]} \\ P_a &= U_a I_a \cos \varphi_a = 51,959 \cdot 0,232 \cdot \cos(41,433) = 9,033 \text{ [BT]} \\ P_b &= U_b I_b \cos \varphi_b = 0 \text{ [BT]} \\ P_c &= U_c I_c \cos \varphi_c = 25,979 \cdot 0,232 \cdot \cos(41,433) = 4,516 \text{[BT]} \end{split}$$

#### Опыт №7:

OTHER TABLE 1: 
$$Y_{a} = \frac{1}{Z_{R_{a}} + Z_{L_{a}}} = \frac{1}{168 + j\omega L_{a}} = \frac{1}{168 + j314,159 \cdot 0,472}$$

$$= 0,004e^{-j41,433^{3}}[Om^{-1}]$$

$$Y_{b} = \frac{1}{Z_{R_{b}} + Z_{L_{b}}} = \frac{1}{252 + j314,159 \cdot 0,707} = \infty[Om^{-1}]$$

$$Y_{c} = \frac{1}{Z_{R_{c}} + Z_{L_{c}}} = \frac{1}{84 + j314,159 \cdot 0,236} = 0,009e^{-j41,433^{3}}[Om^{-1}]$$

$$U_{N_{n}} = \frac{E_{A}Y_{a} + E_{B}Y_{b} + E_{C}Y_{c}}{Y_{a} + Y_{b} + Y_{c}} = E_{B} = 44,998 \cdot e^{-j120^{3}}[B]$$

$$E_{A} = E_{A}e^{j0^{3}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{3}}[B]$$

$$E_{B} = E_{B}e^{-j120^{3}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{3}}[B]$$

$$E_{C} = E_{C}e^{j120^{3}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{3}}[B]$$

$$U_{a} = E_{A} - U_{N_{n}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{3}}[B]$$

$$U_{b} = E_{B} - U_{N_{n}} = 0 \quad [B]$$

$$U_{c} = E_{C} - U_{N_{n}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{3}} - 44,998 \cdot e^{-j120^{3}} = 77,945e^{j30,008^{3}}[B]$$

$$U_{a} = U_{a} \cdot Y_{a} = 77,945e^{j30,008^{3}} \cdot 0,004e^{-j41,433^{3}} = 0,350e^{-j11,425^{3}}[A]$$

$$U_{b} = U_{b} \cdot Y_{b} = 0,929e^{j208,9^{3}}[A]$$

$$U_{c} = U_{c} \cdot Y_{c} = 77,939e^{90^{3}} \cdot 0,009e^{-j41,433^{3}} = 0,701e^{j48,567^{3}}[A]$$

$$U_{N_{n}} = U_{a} + U_{b} + U_{c} = 0 \quad [A]$$

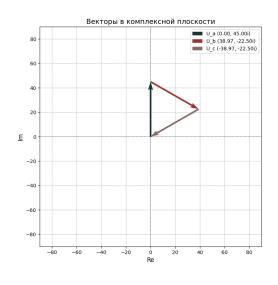
$$P_{a} = U_{a}I_{a} \cos \varphi_{a} = 77,945 \cdot 0,350 \cdot \cos(41,433) = 20,453 \quad [BT]$$

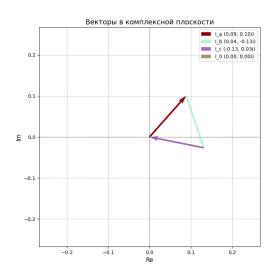
$$P_{b} = U_{b}I_{b} \cos \varphi_{b} = 0 \quad [BT]$$

$$P_{c} = U_{c}I_{c} \cos \varphi_{c} = 77,939 \cdot 0,701 \cdot \cos(41,433) = 40,965 \quad [BT]$$

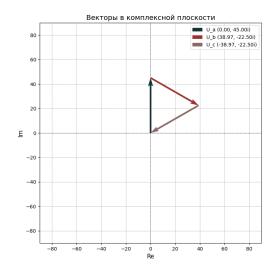
# Векторные диаграммы напряжений и токов приёмника

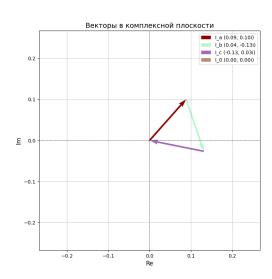
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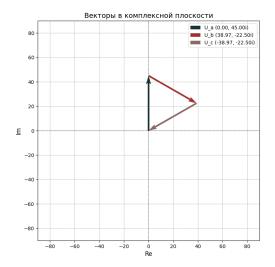


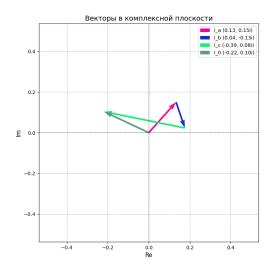


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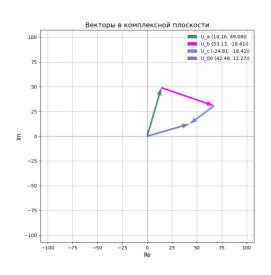


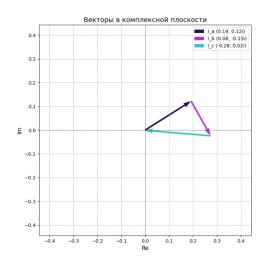




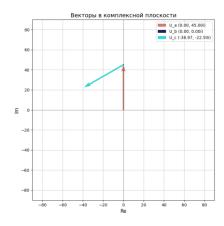


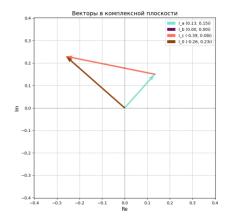
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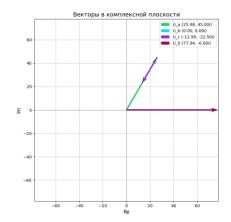


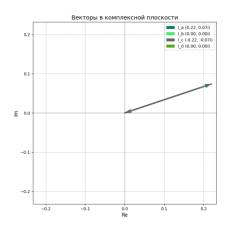


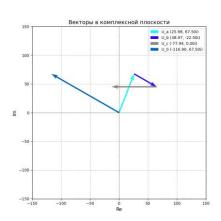
5.

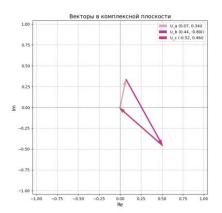








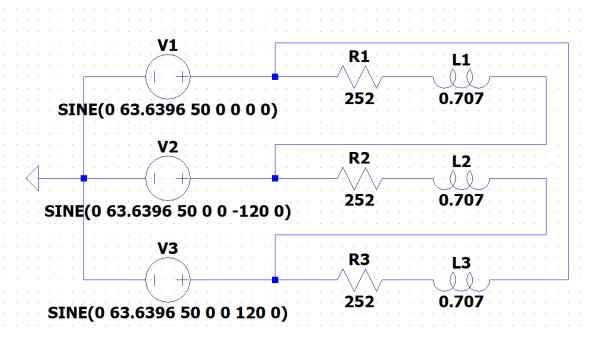




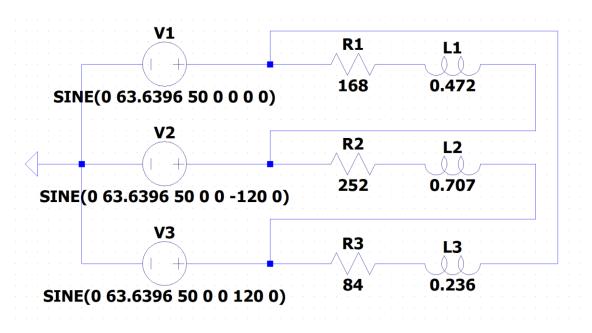
# Часть 2

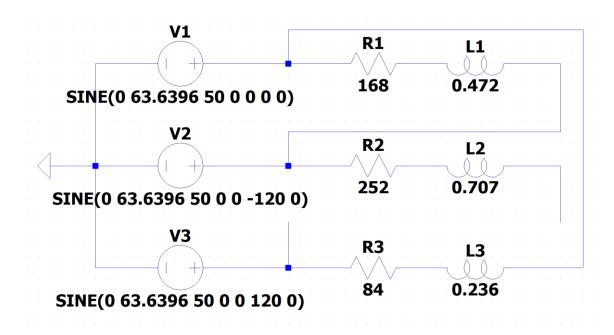
### Схема исследуемой цепи

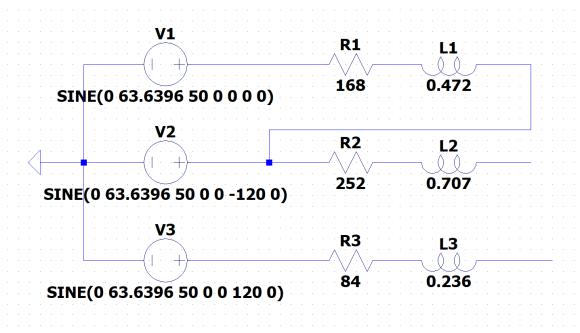
1) Схема №1

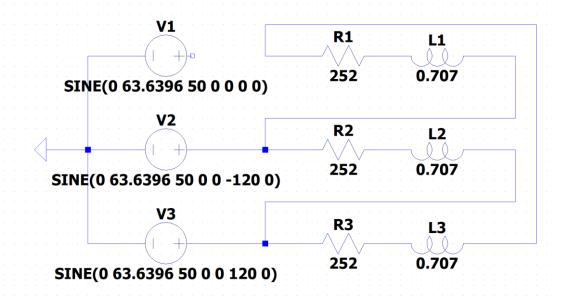


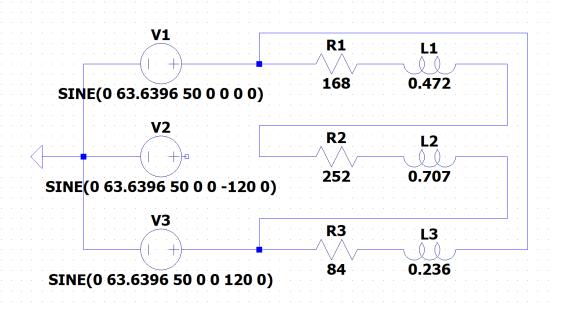
2) Схема №2











# Заполненная таблица 3.2

№	Вид нагрузки		Ia, A	Ib, A	Ic, A	Iab, A	Ibc, A	Ica, A	Pab, Вт	Рьс, Вт	Рса, Вт	Zab, Ом	Zbc, Ом	Zca, Ом
		Изм	0,401	0,402	0,402	0,232	0,232	0,232	13,064	13,063	13,064	335,91 2	335,91 2	335,91 2
1	Симметричная нагрузка	Выч	0,402	0,402	0,402	0,232	0,232	0,232	13,064	13,063	13,064	335,91 2	335,91 2	335,91 2
		Изм	0,917	0,505	0,836	0,348	0,232	0,696	19,603	13,063	39,206	224,08 0	335,91 2	112,04 0
2	Несимметричная нагрузка	Выч	0,920	0,505	0,836	0,348	0,232	0,696	19,603	13,063	39,206	224,08 0	335,91 2	112,04 0
		Изм	0,915	0,348	0,696	0,348	0,000	0,696	19,603	0	39,206	224,08 0	335,91 2	112,04 0
3	Обрыв одной фазы нагрузки	Выч	0,920	0,348	0,696	0,348	0,000	0,696	19,603	0	39,206	224,08 0	335,91 2	112,04 0
		Изм	0,345	0,348	0,000	0,348	0,000	0,000	19,603	0	0	224,08 0	335,91 2	112,04 0
4	Обрыв двух фаз нагрузки	Выч	0,348	0,348	0,000	0,348	0,000	0,000	19,603	0	0	224,08 0	335,91 2	112,04 0
	Обрыв	Изм	0,000	0,350	0,350	0,116	0,232	0,116	3,775	13,063	6,538	335,91 2	335,91 2	335,91
5	линейного провода с симметричной нагрузкой	Выч	0,000	0,351	0,350	0,116	0,232	0,116	3,775	13,063	6,539	335,91 2	335,91 2	335,91 2
	Обрыв	Изм	0,832	0,000	0,836	0,139	0,139	0,696	7,834	4,520	39,206	224,08 0	335,91 2	112,04 0
6	линейного провода с несимметрично й нагрузкой	Выч	0,833	0,000	0,836	0,139	0,139	0,696	7,834	4,519	39,206	224,08 0	335,91 2	112,04 0

### Расчётные формулы и расчёты

$$\underline{U}_{ab} = \underline{E}_A - \underline{E}_B$$

$$\underline{U}_{bc} = \underline{E}_B - \underline{E}_C$$

$$\underline{U}_{ca} = \underline{E}_{C} - \underline{E}_{A}$$

$$\underline{I}_{ab} = \underline{U}_{ab}\underline{Y}_{ab}$$

$$\underline{I}_{bc} = \underline{U}_{bc}\underline{Y}_{bc}$$

$$\underline{I}_{ca} = \underline{U}_{ca}\underline{Y}_{ca}$$

$$I_A = I_{ab} - I_{ca}$$

$$\underline{I}_B = \underline{I}_{bc} - \underline{I}_{ab}$$

$$I_C = I_{ca} - I_{bc}$$

#### Опыт №1:

$$\underline{Y}_{a} = \frac{1}{\underline{z}_{R_{a}} + \underline{z}_{L_{a}}} = \frac{1}{252 + j\omega L_{a}} = \frac{1}{252 + j314,159 \cdot 0,707}$$
$$= 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\square}}[\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$\underline{Y}_b = \frac{1}{\underline{z}_{R_b} + \underline{z}_{L_b}} = \frac{1}{252 + j314,159 \cdot 0,707} = 0,003e^{-j41,393^{2}} [\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$\underline{Y}_{c} = \frac{1}{z_{R_{c}} + z_{L_{c}}} = \frac{1}{252 + j314,159 \cdot 0,707} = 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\text{d}}} [\text{Om}^{-1}]$$

$$E_A = E_A e^{j0^{2}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{2}} [B]$$

$$\underline{E}_{B} = E_{B}e^{-j120^{\circ}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{-j120^{\circ}}$$
 [B]

$$E_C = E_C e^{j120^{\circ}} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\circ}}$$
 [B]

$$\underline{U}_{ab} = \underline{E}_A - \underline{E}_B = 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{\square}} - 44,998 \cdot e^{-j120^{\square}} = 77,938e^{j30^{\square}}$$

$$\underline{U}_{bc} = \underline{E}_B - \underline{E}_C = 44,998 \cdot e^{-j120^{\circ}} - 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\circ}} = 77,938e^{j30^{\circ}}$$

$$\underline{U}_{Ca} = \underline{E}_{C} - \underline{E}_{A} = 44,998 \cdot e^{j120^{\square}} - 44,998 \cdot e^{j0^{\square}} = 77,938e^{j30^{\square}}$$

$$\underline{I}_{ab} = \underline{U}_{ab}\underline{Y}_{ab} = 77,938e^{j30^{\circ}} \cdot 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\circ}} = 0,232e^{-j11,393^{\circ}}$$
 [A]

$$\underline{I}_{bc} = \underline{U}_{bc}\underline{Y}_{bc} = 77,938e^{j30^{\square}} \cdot 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\square}} = 0,232e^{-j131,393^{\square}}$$
[A]

$$\underline{I}_{ca} = \underline{U}_{ca}\underline{Y}_{ca} = 77,938e^{j30^{\circ}} \cdot 0,003e^{-j41,393^{\circ}} = 0,232e^{j108,608^{\circ}} [A]$$

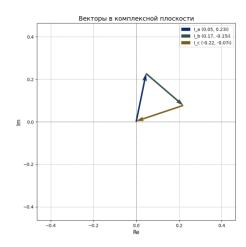
$$\underline{I}_{A} = \underline{I}_{ab} - \underline{I}_{ca} = 0,232e^{-j11,393^{\circ}} - 0,232e^{j108,608^{\circ}} = 0,402e^{-j41,393^{\circ}} [A]$$

$$\underline{I}_{B} = \underline{I}_{bc} - \underline{I}_{ab} = 0,232e^{-j131,393^{\circ}} - 0,232e^{-j11,393^{\circ}} = 0,402e^{-j161,393^{\circ}} [A]$$

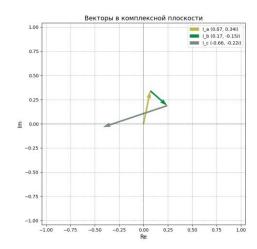
$$\underline{I}_{C} = \underline{I}_{ca} - \underline{I}_{bc} = 0,232e^{j108,608^{\circ}} - 0,232e^{-j131,393^{\circ}} = 0,402e^{j78,608^{\circ}} [A]$$

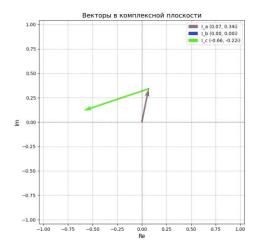
# Векторные диаграммы напряжений и токов приёмника

1.

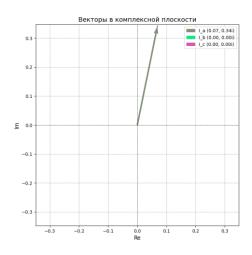


2.

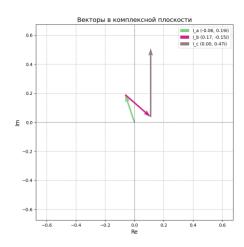


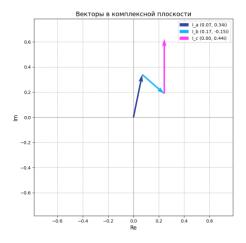


4.



5.





# Выводы по работе

Выполнив данную лабораторную работу, мы узнали принцип работы трёхфазных электрических цепей. Выяснили как соотносятся между собой значения элементов цепи со способом соединения трёхфазной цепи и с равномерной, и неравномерной нагрузкой и с наличием и отсутствием нулевого провода. Заметим, что наличие нулевого провода балансирует напряжения на фазах в независимости от того какой ток протекает в этих фазах.