

G present perfect + *for* / *since*, present perfect continuousV strong adjectives: *exhausted*, *amazed*, etc.

P sentence stress

1 GRAMMAR present perfect + *for* / *since*, present perfect continuous

- a Write the words and phrases from the list in the correct column.

2015 a long time Christmas
I was very young lunchtime six months
two weeks three days Tuesday years

<i>for</i>	<i>since</i>
a long time	2015
three days	Christmas
years	I was very young
two weeks	lunchtime
six months	Tuesday

- b Complete the sentences with the present perfect simple form of the verb in brackets and *for* or *since*.

- I've had my car for about a month. (have)
- My mum has been ill for weeks. (be)
- We have known each other since we were at school. (know)
- Owen has worked for the same company for five years. (work)
- Dan and Vicky have lived in Scotland since they got married. (live)
- My parents have loved gardening since they were young. (love)
- I have wanted to go to Australia for a long time. (want)
- Lola hasn't spoken to me since last year. (not speak)
- I haven't seen my grandparents for ages. (not see)
- Harry has liked Ayesha since they were at school together. (like)

- c Complete the conversations with the present perfect continuous form of the verbs.



- 1 A Did you know that Amy's in a band?
B No. Have they been playing together for a long time? (they / play)



- 2 A How long was your flight?
B Twelve hours. We have been travelling all day. (we / travel)



- 3 A My brother has a very good job in New York.
B Really? How long has he been working there? (he / work)



- 4 A Diana's found a new flat, at last.
B Oh good! She's been looking for one for ages. (she / look for)



- 5 A Why does Liam's teacher want to see you?
B He hasn't been doing his homework lately. (he / not do)



- 6 A You're late.
B Yes, I know. Sorry. Have you been waiting long? (you / wait)



- 7 A You look exhausted.
B I have been looking after the children all day! (I / look after)



- 8 A How's your football team doing, Pete?
B Very well, but I haven't been playing recently. I've hurt my foot. (I / not play)

d Circle the correct form. If both forms are possible, tick (✓) the sentence.

- 1 How long have you lived / have you been living abroad? ✓
- 2 I've studied / I've been studying Chinese for two years. ✓
- 3 My parents have had / have been having the same car for ten years. ✓
- 4 How long has Mark played / has Mark been playing the bass guitar? ✓
- 5 Alex has worked / has been working in this school since he started teaching. ✓
- 6 I've known / I've been knowing her for years. ✓
- 7 We've gone / We've been going to the same dentist since we were children. ✓
- 8 You've worn / You've been wearing the same coat for years! ✓
- 9 How long have you ridden / have you been riding horses? ✓
- 10 I've washed / I've been washing the car; it looks much cleaner now. ✓

e What have you been doing recently? Write five sentences. Use the ideas from the list or your own ideas.

a book a hobby a job a new habit a sport a TV series
your work/studies

I've been eating more vegetables because I want to be healthier.

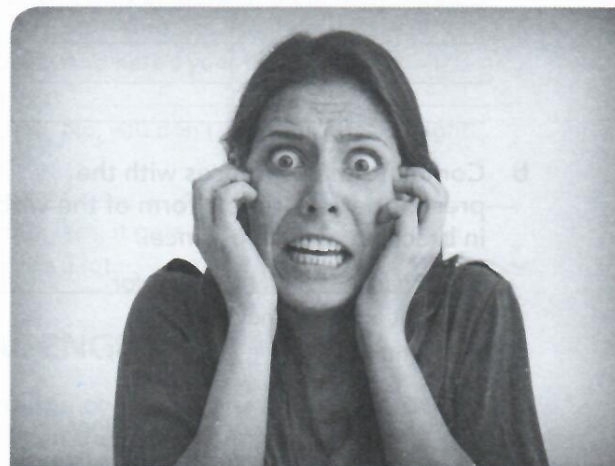
I've got exams, so I've been studying.

- 1 I have been watching TV series, because I have just bought it.
- 2 I have won this competiton, so I have been doing sports
- 3 I have been reading this book, because my friend has gave it
- 4 I have learned a new hobby, so I have been shooting
- 5 I have been doing my labs for 3 hours, beacause I have study at the ITMO University

3 VOCABULARY strong adjectives

a Match the normal adjectives 1–14 to the strong adjectives a–n.

- | | | |
|----------------|----------|---------------|
| 1 tired | <u>d</u> | a amazed |
| 2 surprised | <u>a</u> | b boiling |
| 3 big | <u>j</u> | c delighted |
| 4 cold | <u>f</u> | d exhausted |
| 5 dirty | <u>e</u> | e filthy |
| 6 funny | <u>i</u> | f freezing |
| 7 happy | <u>c</u> | g furious |
| 8 hot | <u>b</u> | h fascinating |
| 9 hungry | <u>l</u> | i hilarious |
| 10 interesting | <u>h</u> | j huge |
| 11 small | <u>n</u> | k positive |
| 12 sure | <u>k</u> | l starving |
| 13 afraid | <u>m</u> | m terrified |
| 14 angry | <u>g</u> | n tiny |



2 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

a 2.3 Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1 I've been travelling all day.
- 2 _____ have they
been _____?
- 3 She's been _____ since _____.
- 4 They _____ been _____
for _____.
- 5 We've been _____ the _____.
- 6 I _____ been _____.

b 2.3 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.